

Problem Statement

You have been hired by Mr. Babbage to write a program to assist in the day-to-day operations of the produce stall. The program should prompt the user to input the number of cabbages purchased by a customer. Assume that the customer pays for the cabbages using a single guinea coin. The program should then display (1) the number of cabbages purchased, (2) the total cost of the cabbages in pence, (3) the change in pence, and (4) the change in pounds, shillings and pence.

ANALYSIS

IPO CHART

Variable	Type	Input	Processing	Output
number_of_cabbages	Integer	X		X
pence_spent	Integer		X	X
change_in_pences	Integer		X	X
change_in_shillings	Integer		X	X
change_in_pounds	Integer		X	X

FORMULAS:

$\text{pence_spent} \leftarrow \text{number_of_cabbages} \times 2$

$\text{total_pence_change} \leftarrow 252 - \text{pence_spent}$

$\text{change_in_pounds} \leftarrow [\text{total_pence_change} / 240]$

$\text{change_in_shillings} \leftarrow [(\text{total_pence_change} \bmod 240) / 12]$

$\text{change_in_pences} \leftarrow (\text{total_pence_change} \bmod 240) \bmod 12$

TEST DATA

#	number_of_cabbages	pence_spent	total_pence_change	Change(£-s-d)
1	12	24	228	£0-19s-0d
2	78	156	96	£0-8s-0d
3	45	90	162	£0-13s-6d
4	6	12	240	£1-0s-0d
5	125	250	2	£0-0s-2d

DESIGN (PSEUDOCODE)

Declare number_of_cabbages, pence_spent, change_in_pences, change_in_shillings, change_in_pounds
As Integer

Write "Enter the number of cabbages purchased"

Input number_of_cabbages

Set pence_spent \leftarrow number_of_cabbages x 2

Set total_pence_change $\leftarrow 252 - \text{pence_spent}$

Set change_in_shillings $\leftarrow [(total_pence_change \text{ MOD } 240) / 12]$

Set change_in_pences $\leftarrow (total_pence_change \text{ MOD } 240) \text{ MOD } 12$

Write "Number of cabbages purchased: " + number_of_cabbbages

Write "The total cost of the cabbages in pence: " + pence_spent

Write "The change in pence: " + total_pence_change

Write "Change: " + "£" + change_in_pounds + " - " + change_in_shillings + "s" + " - " + change_in_pences + "d"