

4/2/2020

Note Title

4/2/2020

## Context

- humans don't start thinking from scratch every second

- thoughts have persistence

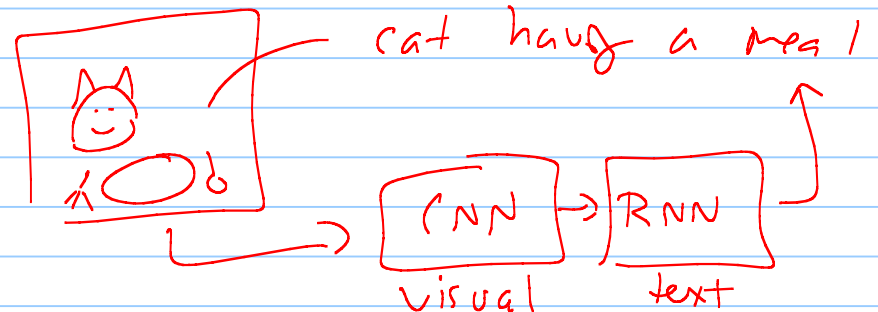
- "typical" NN "cannot" achieve this

- applications  $\hookrightarrow$  RNN

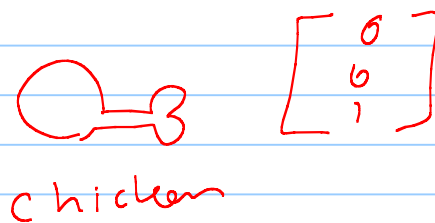
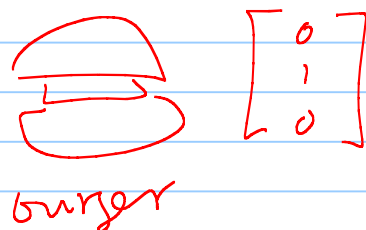
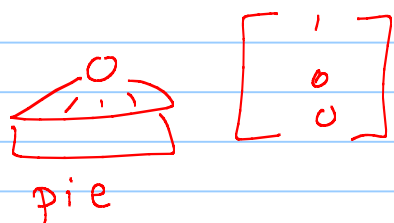
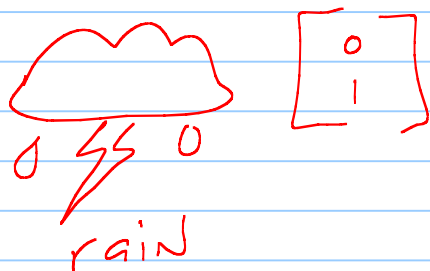
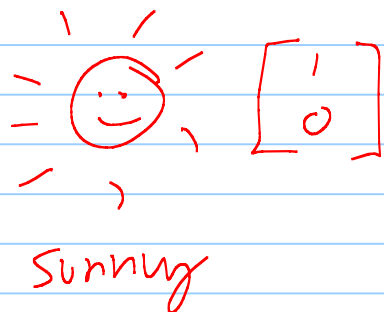
$\hookrightarrow$  approx

signal  $\rightarrow$  text  
"NLP"

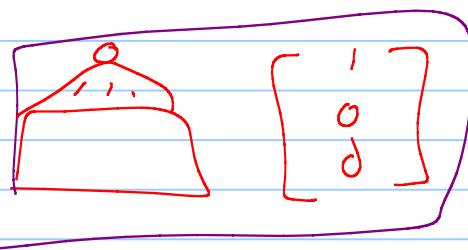
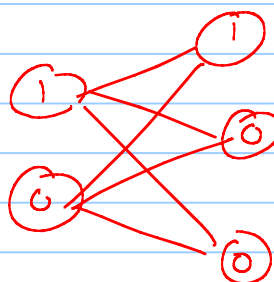
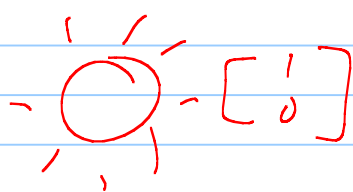
- speech recognition
- language modeling
- image captioning
- ...



# Recurrent Neural Net (RNN)



vanilla  
NN

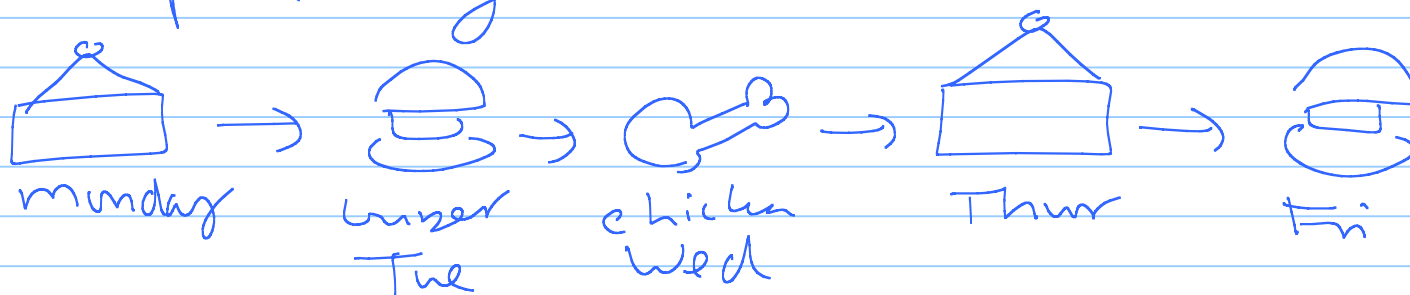


???



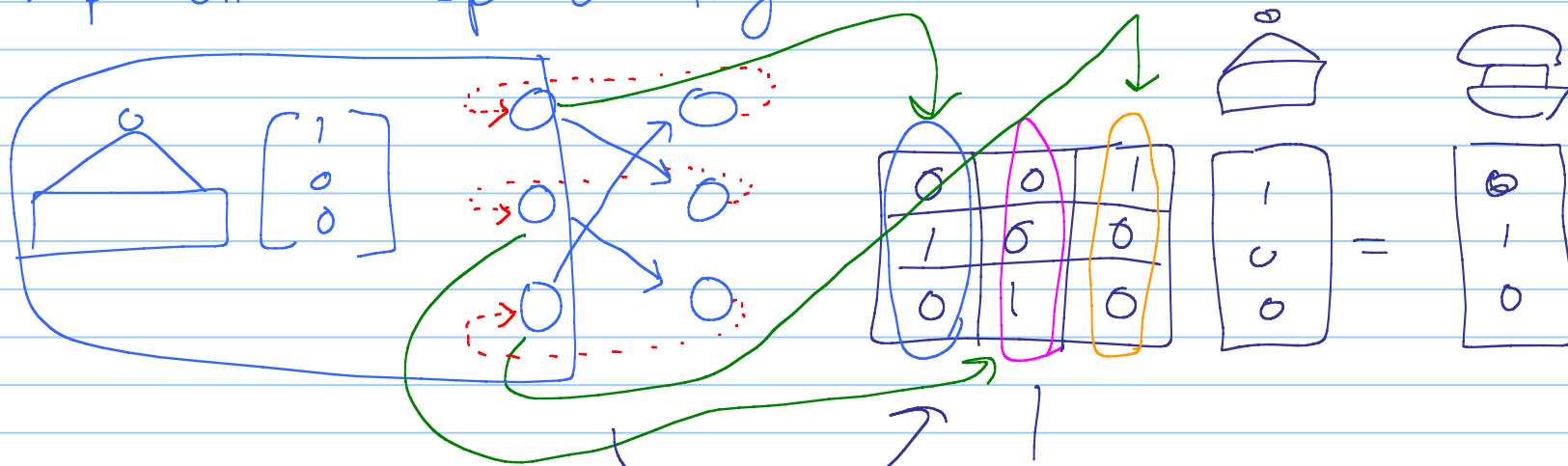
sequence

\* time dependency



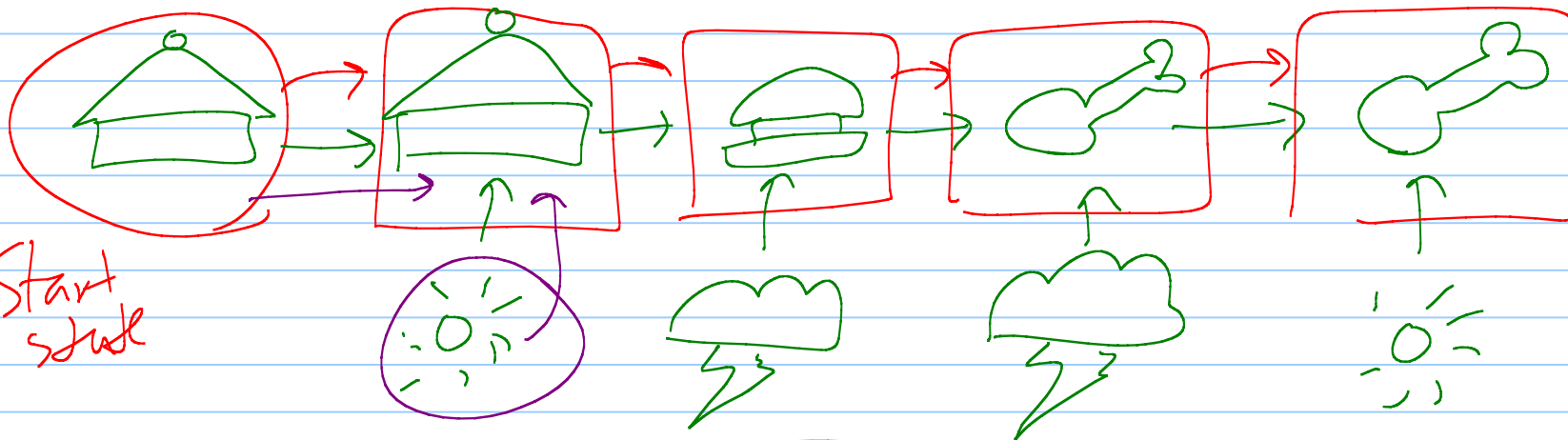
one step time dependency

e.g.,

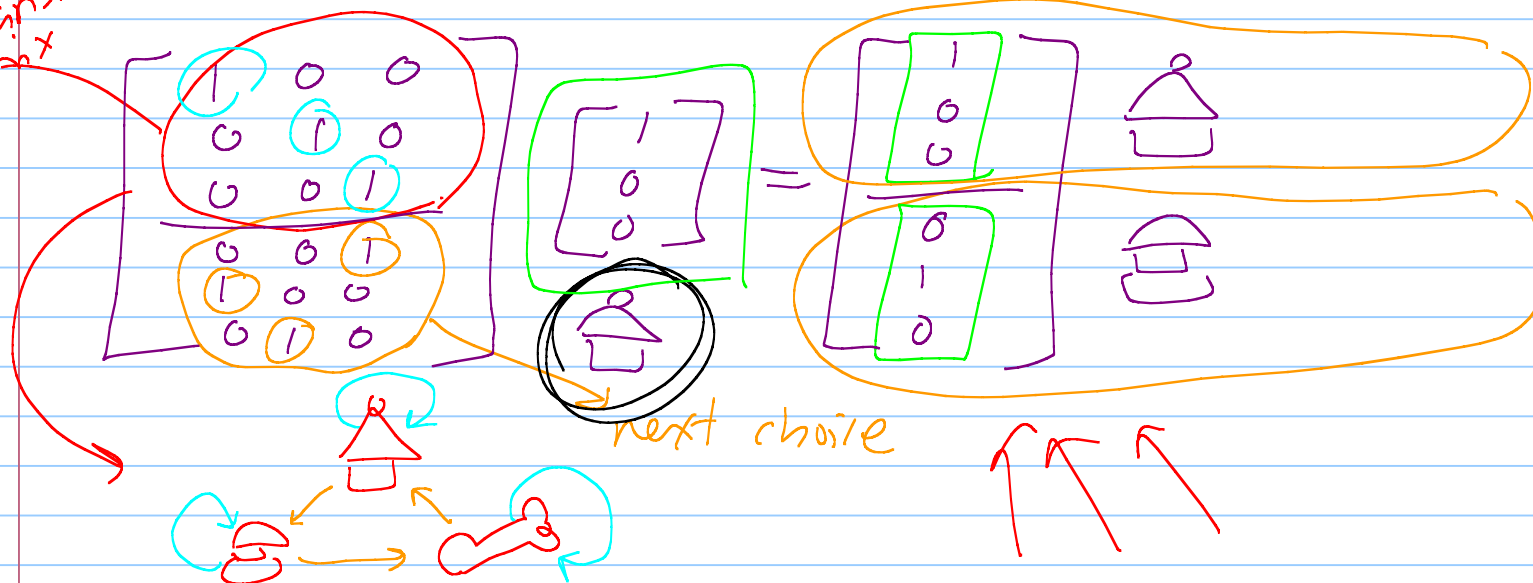


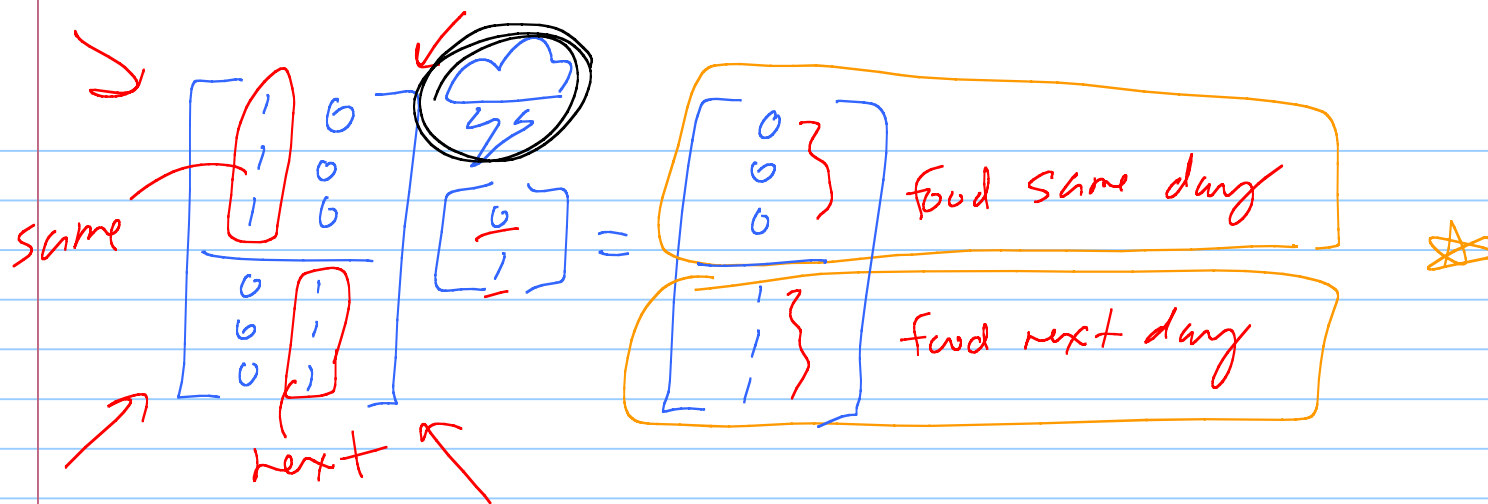
linear transformation

combine with an input row

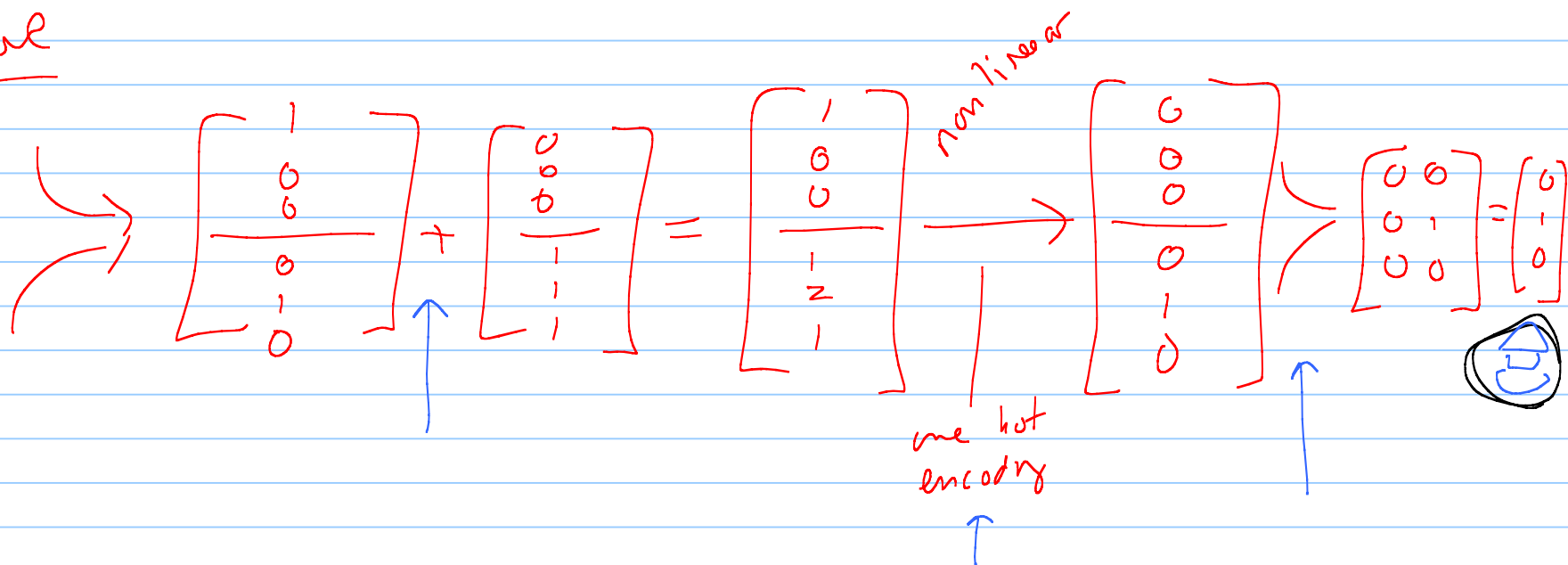


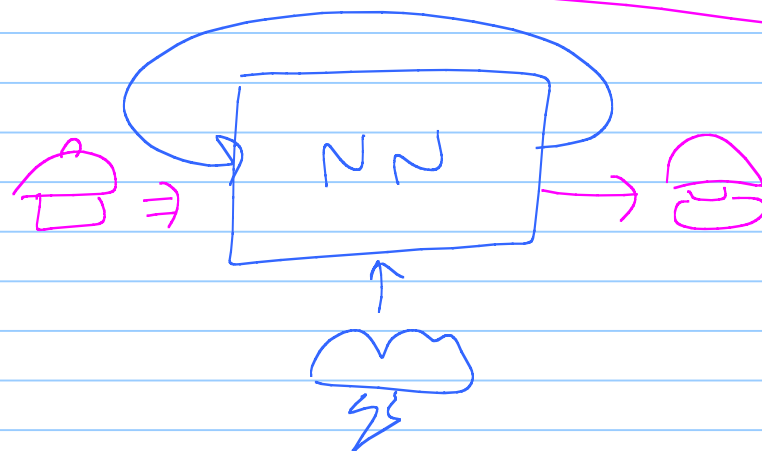
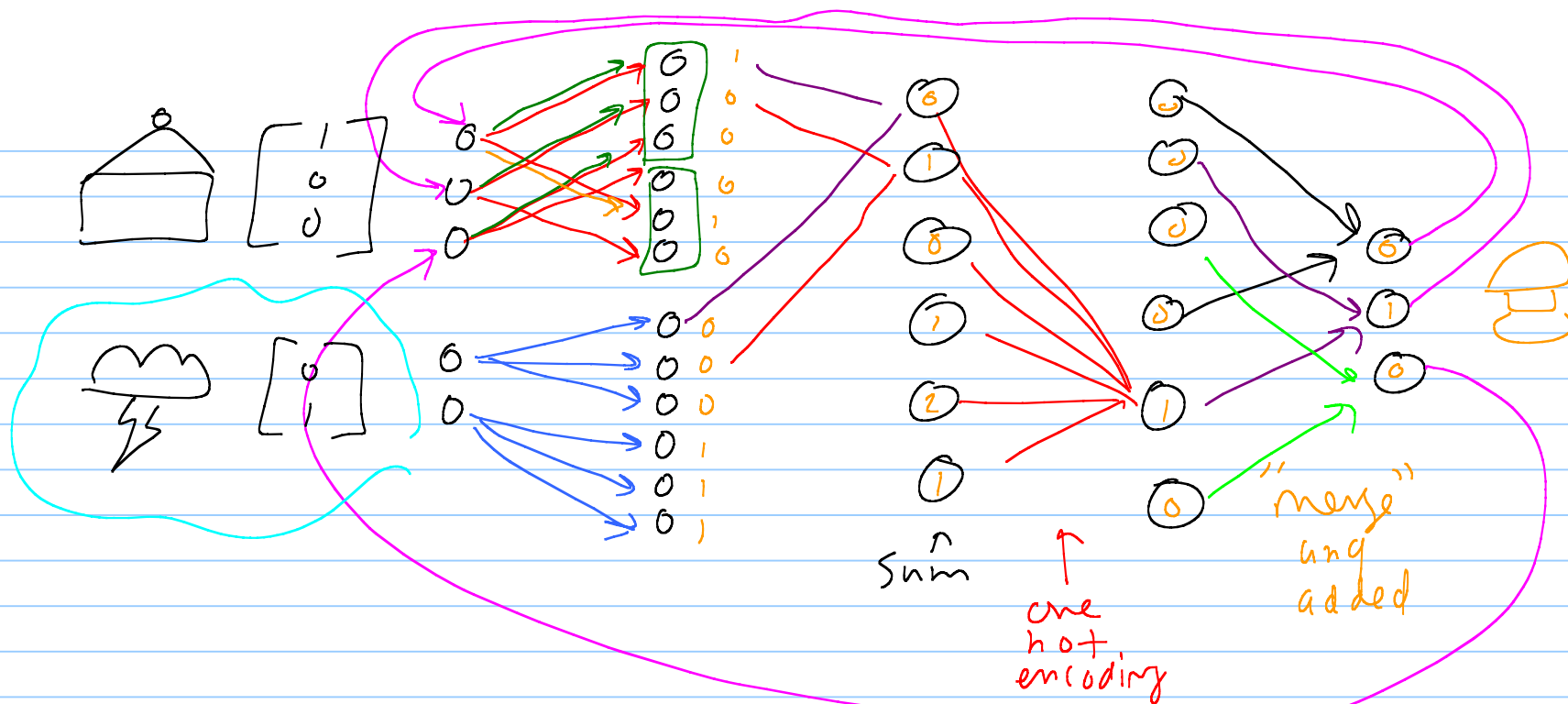
transition matrix

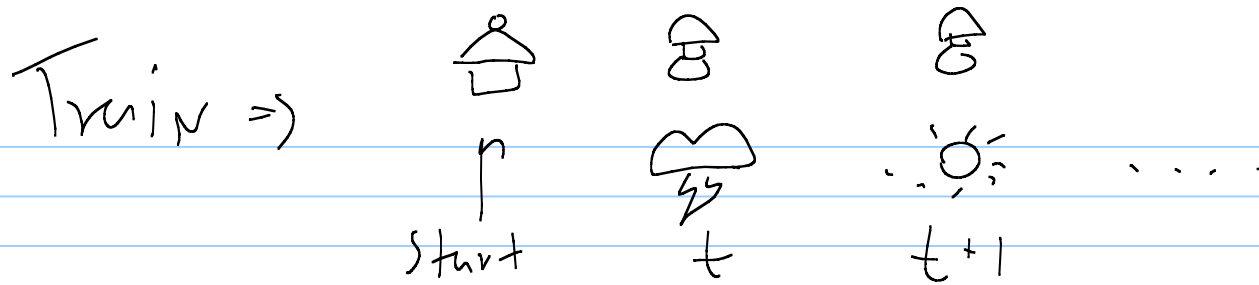




Combine







## Limitations

- limited memory
  - not good at long term seq
- └ NLP  $\rightarrow$  sentence, paragraph
- └ signal-2-text

↓

Can do better

$\searrow$  LSTM

# Block diagram

fold out

$$h_t = f_w(h_{t-1}, x_t)$$

new state      f x with parameters      old state      input

