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Kelas : D4 MIB /19

1. Diket titik $P = (1, 1)$

titik $Q = (10, 10)$

$x_{min} = 1$

$x_{max} = 7$

$y_{min} = 1$

$y_{max} = 7$

Selesaikan masalah ini dengan Clipping Cohen-Sutherland.

Region code PQ

2. Garis AB PQ

Verteks P (1, 1)

$L = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $x = x_{min}$ yaitu $1 = 1$

$R = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $x < x_{max}$ yaitu $1 < 7$

$B = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $y = y_{min}$ yaitu $1 = 1$

$T = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $y < y_{max}$ yaitu $1 < 7$

Sehingga region code dari verteks P adalah 0000

Verteks Q (10, 10)

$L = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $x > x_{min}$ yaitu $10 > 1$

$R = 1 \rightarrow$ karena $x > x_{max}$ yaitu $10 > 7$

$B = 0 \rightarrow$ karena $y > y_{min}$ yaitu $10 > 1$

$T = 1 \rightarrow$ karena $y > y_{max}$ yaitu $10 > 7$

Sehingga region code dari verteks Q adalah 1010

Karena salah satu verteks garis PQ yang region codenya tidak 0000 (yaitu verteks Q), maka garis PQ kemungkinan bersifat partially visible (garis yang hanya terlihat sebagian) dan perlu dipotong

titik potong dihitung berdasarkan bit=1 dan region code

Region bit	berpotongan dengan	Dicari	titik potong
$L=1$	x_{min}	y_{p1}	(x_{min}, y_{p1})
$R=1$	x_{max}	y_{p2}	(x_{max}, y_{p2})
$B=1$	y_{min}	x_{p1}	(x_{p1}, y_{min})
$T=1$	y_{max}	x_{p2}	(x_{p2}, y_{max})



Dengan x_{p1} , x_{p2} , y_{p1} , dan y_{p2} dihitung dengan persamaan

$$x_{p1} = x_1 + \frac{y_{\min} - y_1}{m}$$

$$x_{p2} = x_1 + \frac{y_{\max} - y_1}{m}$$

$$y_{p1} = y_1 + m \times \langle x_{\min} - x_1 \rangle \quad y_{p2} = y_1 + m \times \langle x_{\max} - x_1 \rangle$$

* hitk potong garis PQ $\langle 1, 1 \rangle \langle 10, 10 \rangle$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 1}{10 - 1} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$$

* Region code 1010 untuk Verteks Q $\langle 10, 10 \rangle$

$T=1 \rightarrow$ karena $T=1$ maka yang dicari adalah x_{p2}

$$\begin{aligned} x_{p2} &= x_1 + \frac{y_{\max} - y_1}{m} \\ &= 10 + \frac{7 - 10}{1} \\ &= 10 - 3 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

Maka hitk potongnya $\langle x_{p2}, y_{\max} \rangle \rightarrow \langle 7, 7 \rangle$

$R=1 \rightarrow$ karena $R=1$ maka yang dicari adalah ~~x_{p2}~~ y_{p2}

$$\begin{aligned} y_{p2} &= y_1 + m \times \langle x_{\max} - x_1 \rangle \\ &= 10 + 1 \times \langle 7 - 10 \rangle \\ &= 10 - 3 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

maka hitk potongnya $\langle x_{\max}, y_{p2} \rangle \rightarrow \langle 7, 7 \rangle$

2. Diket $P = (1, 1)$ $X_1 = 1$ $Y_1 = 1$
 $Q = (10, 10)$ $X_2 = 10$ $Y_2 = 10$
 Dit: Algoritma Liang-Barsky.

$$\begin{aligned} dx &= X_2 - X_1 & dy &= Y_2 - Y_1 \\ &= 10 - 1 & &= 10 - 1 \\ &= 9 & &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= -dx & q_1 &= X_1 - X_2 & \rightarrow q_1 / p_1 &= \frac{0}{-9} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_2 &= dx & q_2 &= X_2 - X_1 & \rightarrow q_2 / p_2 &= \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_3 &= -dy & q_3 &= Y_1 - Y_2 & \rightarrow q_3 / p_3 &= \frac{0}{-9} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_4 &= dy & q_4 &= Y_2 - Y_1 & \rightarrow q_4 / p_4 &= \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{untuk } \langle P_i < 0 \rangle \quad T_1 = \text{"Max"} (0, 0, 0) = 0$$

$$\text{untuk } \langle P_i < 0 \rangle \quad T_2 = \text{Min} \left(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1 \right) = \frac{2}{3}$$

$T_1 < T_2$
 Perhitungan endpoint baru

$$T_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_1 &= X_1 + dx \times t_1 \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 0) \\ &= 1 + 0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_1 &= Y_1 + dy \times t_1 \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 0) \\ &= 1 + 0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(X_1', Y_1') = (1, 1)$$

$$T_2 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_2 &= X_1 + dx \times t_2 \\ &= 1 + (9 \times \frac{2}{3}) \\ &= 1 + 6 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_2 &= Y_1 + dy \times t_2 \\ &= 1 + (9 \times \frac{2}{3}) \\ &= 1 + 6 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$(X_2', Y_2') = (7, 7)$$