Teaching MS – DOS @ Faridullah Qaderi- Tutorial:

We give you this opportunity to try the MS – DOS Commands:

You will learn to:

⊞ View the contents of a directory.

- o   Type dir and then press enter.
  It will show you the directory of before command (Faridullah Qaderi).

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi>dir
 Volume in drive C has no label.
 Volume Serial Number is 7A56-8180

 Directory of C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi

10/03/2017  03:04 PM    <DIR>          .
10/03/2017  03:04 PM    <DIR>          ..
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Contacts
10/06/2017  12:13 PM    <DIR>          Desktop
10/05/2017  10:52 PM    <DIR>          Documents
10/06/2017  07:05 AM    <DIR>          Downloads
10/02/2017  07:55 PM            29,731 energy-report.html
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Favorites
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Links
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Music
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Pictures
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Saved Games
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Searches
10/03/2017  04:01 PM    <DIR>          Videos
               1 File(s)         29,731 bytes
              13 Dir(s)  333,520,613,376 bytes free
```

- o   Type dir cmd then press enter.
  It shows you the directory of the cmd folder which is located in desktop.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>dir cmd
 Volume in drive C has no label.
 Volume Serial Number is 7A56-8180

 Directory of C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop\cmd

10/06/2017  02:42 PM    <DIR>          .
10/06/2017  02:42 PM    <DIR>          ..
10/06/2017  02:15 PM             3,976 cd desktop.PNG
10/06/2017  02:16 PM             2,186 cd...PNG
10/06/2017  02:28 PM             1,596 changing drive.PNG
10/06/2017  02:31 PM             1,783 copy notepad.PNG
10/06/2017  02:13 PM            16,806 dir.PNG
10/06/2017  02:40 PM             2,057 md filename.PNG
10/06/2017  02:22 PM             1,883 md newdir.PNG
10/06/2017  02:42 PM             1,887 rd filename.PNG
10/06/2017  02:24 PM             1,931 rd newdir.PNG
10/06/2017  02:37 PM             2,095 rename file.PNG
              10 File(s)         36,200 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  333,516,808,192 bytes free
```
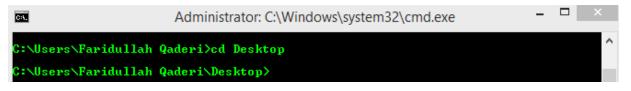
🪟 **Change from one directory to another.**

- o If you want to go from one directory to another.

  Type cd and directory name then press enter, see the following e.g.:

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi>cd Desktop

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>
```

🪟 **Go to backward directory.**

- o Type cd... Then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>cd..

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi>cd..

C:\Users>
```

🪟 **Create directories.**

- o Type md directory name then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>md khan

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>
```

🪟 **Delete directory.**

- o Type rd directory name then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>rd khan

C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>
```

🪟 **Change from one drive to another.**

- o Type drive letter: then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>d:
D:\>
```

🪟 **Copy files.**

- o Type the source path filename destination path then press enter.

```
C:\Windows>copy notepad.exe "c:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop"
        1 file(s) copied.
```

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⊞ Rename files.

Type ren old name new name then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>ren TOEFL SIMPLE
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>
```

⊞ Create a file.

Type md file name then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>md newdir
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>dir
```

⊞ Delete files.

Type rd filename then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>rd newdir
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>dir
```

⊞ To delete all the files that has the same extension.

- Type del *.extension then press enter.

```
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>del *.txt
C:\Users\Faridullah Qaderi\Desktop>
```

Thank U Dears.

Wait for the next Lecture.

☺

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