

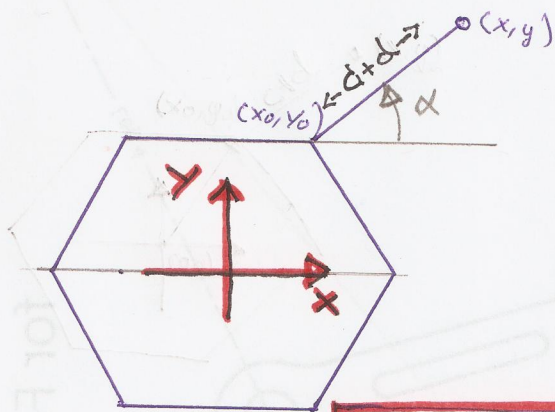
$$d = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} - c$$

$$d = \sqrt{(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2} - c$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \frac{y-y_0}{x-x_0}$$

$$im = \sqrt{d^2 + (z_0 - z)^2}$$

$$\epsilon = \sec^{-1} \left(\frac{z - z_0}{im} \right)$$



$$\beta = \cos^{-1} \left[\frac{F^2 + im^2 - T^2}{2 \cdot F \cdot im} \right] + \epsilon$$

$$\gamma = \cos^{-1} \left[\frac{T^2 + F^2 - im^2}{2TF} \right]$$