

Final revision grade 12 semester 1 (2023/2024)**Grammar and Vocabulary Exercises****Question 1 Vocabulary: Choose the correct option.**

1. The Silk Road was a famous trade route in times, connecting different civilizations through commerce.
A. modern B. conventional C. ancient D. scary
2. Logos became a crucial part of branding, helping customers products easily.
A. identify B. invent C. burn D. learn
3. Being a shopaholic can sometimes lead to spending and financial problems.
A. depressed B. professional C. excessive D. exciting
4. Malls offer a range of products, from clothes to electronics, under one roof.
A. rather B. wide C. old-fashioned D. narrow
5. Some adverts can be appalling if they use information.
A. Attractive B. fragrant C. cost-saving D. misleading

Question 2 Vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

1. Finishing high school opens doors to new for personal growth.
A. experiences B. apprehension C. deadlines D. excitements
2. Coping with the change from school to university can be but also exciting.
A. luxurious B. challenging C. effective D. missing
3. Homesickness is a common feeling among those studying
A. problems B. language C. accommodation D. abroad
4. Teachers often encourage students to offer a hand to classmates who may be struggling with their studies.
A. helping B. confirming C. managing D. preparing
5. I sent a letter to the teacher asking for on a topic discussed in class.
A. placement B. confidence C. clarification D. situation

Question 3 Vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

1. Oman offers a variety of landscapes from deserts to picturesque mountains.
A. plenty B. stunning C. traditional D. tasty
2. Jobs in tourism and hospitality often require good and interpersonal skills.
A. communication B. guests C. agency D. complaints
3. Visiting popular destinations allows people to explore famous landmarks and enjoy experiences.
A. bad B. modern C. memorable D. representing
4. Tour guides share interesting facts and stories about historical sites and
A. blame B. standard C. accompanying D. attractions
5. Many restaurants create a welcoming atmosphere with staff and attractive décor.
A. rude B. friendly C. errors D. uncomfortable

Question 4 Vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

1. Biofuels produce less harmful gas compared to traditional aviation fuels.
A. industry B. mixture C. passengers D. emissions
2. Traffic can lead to longer travel times for commuters.
A. director B. stress C. congestion D. contribution
3. Following traffic and signals is essential for road safety.
A. issues B. rules C. ride D. accident
4. Air traffic controllers the movement of planes on the ground and in the air.
A. manage B. include C. design D. weigh
5. The Oman rail project aims to develop a modern railway in the country.
A. network B. launch C. benefit D. population

Question 5 Grammar: Choose the correct option.

Noor: Hi, have you heard about the new restaurant that has **1. recently/yet** opened in the neighborhood?

Yumna: Yes, I saw it last week when I was walking by. It was still being set up.

Noor: Well, I went there yesterday, and it was amazing!

Yumna: Oh, I wish I **2. have/had** known. I will make a reservation for next weekend.

Noor: Recently, I have been thinking about that job offer you **3. get/got** last year.

Yumna: Oh, the one from the tech company? I regret not **4. taking/take** it.

Noor: If you had accepted, you would probably be in a higher position by now.

Yumna: Probably. But I have been working on improving my skills.

Noor: That's great! If you **5. keep/kept** this up, you will definitely secure a good opportunity in the future.

Yumna: I hope so.

Question 6 Grammar: Choose the correct option.

Sami: Have you ever thought about how our lives have changed since we started university?

Waleed: Yes, it has **1. been/being** quite a journey. I remember the first day when we entered the campus.

Sami: The orientation day, right? The university had organized a lot of activities.

Waleed: Yes, and the whole campus was buzzing with excitement.

Sami: Do you **2. recall/recalled** the day the new library building was opened?

Waleed: Oh, that was a big event!

Sami: Yes, and the library has **3. become/became** the center for students to study.

Waleed: By the way, have you **4. never/ever** considered going back for a master's degree?

Sami: I have thought about it, but I have been working full-time since graduation.

Waleed: If you **5. decide/decided** to go for it, I am sure you will excel. You have gained valuable experience over the years.

Sami: Thanks! It has been a rewarding journey.

Question 7 Grammar: Choose the correct option.

Adam: Last summer, I stayed at that charming hotel in the countryside. It was incredible – the rooms were beautifully **1. decorated/decorate**, and the staff was so friendly.

Khalid: Oh, I have heard about that place. Wasn't it recently renovated?

Adam: Yes, they were just finishing the renovations when I visited.

Khalid: I wish I **2. have/had considered** it for my last trip. I ended up booking a hotel in the city, and it wasn't as cozy.

Adam: If only you had **3. known/knew** about it. The countryside vibe is truly unique.

Khalid: I regret not exploring more options. By the way, have you **4. ever/rarely** been on a guided tour?

Adam: Yes, a few years ago in Europe. The guide **5. made/was made** the whole experience so enjoyable.

Khalid: I have always thought about going on a guided tour but never got around to it.

Question 8 Grammar: Choose the correct option.

Naeema: Last summer, I went on a road trip through Europe.

Sameera: That sounds fantastic! How **1. did/have** you manage transportation between cities?

Naeema: I rented a car. It was convenient, but I wish I **2. have/had** considered public transport.

Sameera: If only you had taken public transport, your journey might have been more relaxed.

Naeema: I agree. By the way, have you ever missed a flight?

Sameera: Yes, once. Last year, I **3. missed/have missed** a flight to Tokyo because my initial flight was delayed **4. for/since** several hours.

Naeema: That must have been frustrating.

Sameera: Exactly. I have been exploring the countryside by car for many years now. It has been an adventure **5. for/since** I started.

Question 9 Grammar and vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

Retail therapy, or the act of shopping to feel better, can be both enjoyable and risky. In 1. societies, people tend to spend more money, influenced 2. the many products available and clever marketing. This can sometimes lead to 3. shopping and financial troubles, even bankruptcy. While retail therapy is seen as a safe way to relieve stress, it is crucial to be careful not 4. overspend. Businesses use powerful tactics to 5. us to buy more, so it is important to make a balance between enjoying shopping and being mindful of our budgets.

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| 1. A. poor | B. affluent | C. intellectual | D. similar |
| 2. A. by | B. for | C. in | D. on |
| 3. A. communicative | B. narrow | C. online | D. compulsive |
| 4. A. to | B. on | C. into | D. onto |
| 5. A. compare | B. ignore | C. persuade | D. entertain |

Question 10 Grammar and vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

Starting university can create a mix of emotions. The big university 1. and new culture might seem a bit scary, especially if you study abroad. Feeling homesick is normal, but as you become more independent, those emotions usually 2. Balancing deadlines and figuring out your career path can be a bit 3., but it is also rewarding. University is not just 4. studying – it is a chance to explore different cultures 5. grow as a person. So, while it might feel a little scary at first, the journey is both exciting and fulfilling.

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| 1. A. campus | B. mall | C. revenue | D. apartment |
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| 5. A. but | B. although | C. and | D. however |

Question 11 Grammar and vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

Famous places are awesome to visit 1. they have many interesting things to enjoy. They offer a variety of 2., like beautiful places to stay in and fun activities to do. The architecture in these places looks amazing, mixing old and new styles. 3. luxurious hotels to massive entertainment places, these destinations always make things better and safer to meet the demands 4. a steadily increasing number of visitors. So, whether you like beautiful scenery, interesting cultures, or exciting adventures, these popular destinations have something to 5. for every traveler seeking a memorable experience.

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Question 12 Grammar and vocabulary: Choose the correct option.

Road congestion is a significant issue 1. faced by many cities, leading to road rage and delays for commuters. Some people are working on a plan to make things better by expanding the railway network. 2. encouraging the use of trains for transporting goods, we can reduce the number of vehicles on the road that 3. harmful greenhouse gases. This is part of 4. to find better and more eco-friendly ways to contribute to environmental sustainability. Using trains can make our roads less crowded and support a healthier and 5. efficient transportation system.

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| 4. A. an adventure | B. a biofuel | C. a campaign | D. an aviation |
| 5. A. less | B. rare | C. more | D. most |

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