

## Helping Verbs

## الأفعال المساعدة

V. TO, Be فعل يكون			
فاعل Subject	مضارع present	ماضي past	تصريف ثالث past participle
I	am	was  were	been
He - She - It	is		
We - You - They	are		

V. TO, Do فعل يفعل			
فاعل Subject	مضارع present	ماضي past	تصريف ثالث past participle
I	do	did	done
He - She - It	does		
We - You - They	do		

V. TO, Have فعل يملك			
فاعل Subject	مضارع present	ماضي past	تصريف ثالث past participle
I	have	had	had
He - She - It	has		
We - You - They	have		

## Modal Verbs

## الأفعال الناقصة

يستطيع - يمكن	can	could
سوف	will	would
سوف	shall	should يجب
ربما	may	might
يجب	must	ought to + had to