

Posstest 4

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Kelas: C1 23

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1  import java.util.ArrayList;
2  import java.util.Iterator;
3  import java.util.Scanner;
4
5  abstract class Laporan {
6      private String id;
7      private String namaItem;
8      private double harga;
9
10     public Laporan(String id, String namaItem, double harga) {
11         this.id = id;
12         this.namaItem = namaItem;
13         this.harga = harga;
14     }
15
16     public String getId() {
17         return id;
18     }
19
20     public String getNamaItem() {
21         return namaItem;
22     }
23
24     public void setNamaItem(String namaItem) {
25         this.namaItem = namaItem;
26     }
27
28     public double getHarga() {
29         return harga;
```

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28     public double getHarga() {
29         return harga;
30     }
31
32     public void setHarga(double harga) {
33         this.harga = harga;
34     }
35
36     public abstract String getJenis();
37
38     @Override
39     public String toString() {
40         return "ID: " + id + " | Jenis: " + getJenis() + " | Item: " + namaItem + " | Harga: Rp " + harga;
41     }
42 }
43
44 class LaporanPenjualan extends Laporan {
45     public LaporanPenjualan(String id, String namaItem, double harga) {
46         super(id, namaItem, harga);
47     }
48
49     @Override
50     public String getJenis() {
51         return "Penjualan";
52     }
53 }
54
55 class LaporanPengeluaran extends Laporan {

```

```

55 class LaporanPengeluaran extends Laporan {
56     public LaporanPengeluaran(String id, String namaItem, double harga) {
57         super(id, namaItem, harga);
58     }
59
60     @Override
61     public String getJenis() {
62         return "Pengeluaran";
63     }
64 }
65
66 public class MainLaporan {
67     private static ArrayList<Laporan> laporanList = new ArrayList<>();
68     private static Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
69
70     public static void main(String[] args) {
71         while (true) {
72             tampilkanMenu();
73             int pilihan = scanner.nextInt();
74             scanner.nextLine();
75
76             switch (pilihan) {
77                 case 1 -> tambahData();
78                 case 2 -> tampilkanData();
79                 case 3 -> ubahData();
80                 case 4 -> hapusData();
81                 case 5 -> {
82                     System.out.println("Keluar dari program...");

```

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81         case 5 -> {
82             System.out.println(x:"Keluar dari program...");
83             System.exit(status:0);
84         }
85         default -> System.out.println(x:"Pilihan tidak valid!");
86     }
87 }
88 }
89
90 private static void tampilkanMenu() {
91     System.out.println(x:"\n=== Menu Sistem Laporan Finansial Cafe Syafar ===");
92     System.out.println(x:"1. Tambah Data");
93     System.out.println(x:"2. Tampilkan Data");
94     System.out.println(x:"3. Ubah Data");
95     System.out.println(x:"4. Hapus Data");
96     System.out.println(x:"5. Keluar");
97     System.out.print(s:"Pilih menu (1-5): ");
98 }
99
100 public static void tambahData(String id, String namaItem, double harga, int jenis) {
101     Laporan laporan;
102     if (jenis == 1) {
103         laporan = new LaporanPenjualan(id, namaItem, harga);
104     } else if (jenis == 2) {
105         laporan = new LaporanPengeluaran(id, namaItem, harga);
106     } else {
107         System.out.println(x:"Jenis laporan tidak valid!");

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107         System.out.println(x:"Jenis laporan tidak valid!");
108         return;
109     }
110
111     laporanList.add(laporan);
112     System.out.println(x:"Data berhasil ditambahkan (via parameter).");
113 }
114
115 private static void tambahData() {
116     System.out.println(x:"\n=== Tambah Data ===");
117     System.out.print(s:"Pilih jenis (1. Penjualan, 2. Pengeluaran): ");
118     int jenis = scanner.nextInt();
119     scanner.nextLine();
120
121     System.out.print(s:"Masukkan ID: ");
122     String id = scanner.nextLine();
123
124     boolean duplikat = laporanList.stream().anyMatch(l -> l.getId().equals(id));
125     if (duplikat) {
126         System.out.println(x:"❌ ID sudah digunakan! Silakan pakai ID lain.");
127         return;
128     }
129
130     System.out.print(s:"Masukkan Nama Item: ");
131     String nama = scanner.nextLine();
132     System.out.print(s:"Masukkan Harga: Rp ");
133     double harga = scanner.nextDouble();

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115     private static void tambahData() {
133         double harga = scanner.nextDouble();
134         scanner.nextLine();
135
136         tambahData(id, nama, harga, jenis);
137     }
138
139     private static void tampilkanData() {
140         System.out.println(x: "\n=== Tampilkan Data ===");
141         if (laporanList.isEmpty()) {
142             System.out.println(x: "Belum ada data laporan.");
143         } else {
144             for (Laporan l : laporanList) {
145                 System.out.println(l);
146             }
147         }
148     }
149
150     private static void ubahData() {
151         System.out.println(x: "\n=== Ubah Data ===");
152         System.out.print(s: "Masukkan ID yang ingin diubah: ");
153         String id = scanner.nextLine();
154
155         for (Laporan l : laporanList) {
156             if (l.getId().equals(id)) {
157                 System.out.print(s: "Nama Item baru: ");
158                 String namaBaru = scanner.nextLine();
159                 System.out.print(s: "Harga baru: Rp ");

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```
150     private static void ubahData() {
160         double hargaBaru = scanner.nextDouble();
161         scanner.nextLine();
162
163         l.setNamaItem(namaBaru);
164         l.setHarga(hargaBaru);
165         System.out.println(x: "✅ Data berhasil diubah.");
166         return;
167     }
168 }
169
170     System.out.println(x: "❌ ID tidak ditemukan.");
171 }
172
173 private static void hapusData() {
174     System.out.println(x: "\n=== Hapus Data ===");
175     System.out.print(s: "Masukkan ID yang ingin dihapus: ");
176     String id = scanner.nextLine();
177
178     Iterator<Laporan> it = laporanList.iterator();
179     while (it.hasNext()) {
180         if (it.next().getId().equals(id)) {
181             it.remove();
182             System.out.println(x: "✅ Data berhasil dihapus.");
183             return;
184         }
185     }
186 }
```