

# Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computer Systems

Ahmad Yoosofan  
Winter 1391  
University of Kashan, Iran

## System Life Cycle

## System Life Cycle

### 1. Requirements Analysis and Specification

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### 1. Requirements Analysis and Specification

#### 1.1. Functional

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- inputs, outputs, and interaction by users.

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- How the results of a search are displayed.

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- How the results of a search are displayed.
- Information about the physical environment and technology



## System Life Cycle

### 1. Requirements Analysis and Specification

#### 1.1. Functional

- inputs, outputs, and interaction by users.
- ie, search in a library based on ISBN, title, and authors.
- How the results of a search are displayed.
- Information about the physical environment and technology
- Another functional requirement of this application is specification of its platform. web-based, linux-based and so on.

## System Life Cycle

### 1. Requirements Analysis and Specification

#### 1.1. Functional

#### 1.2. Non-functional

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- QoS :

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- Qualitative and quantitative characterization of the workload

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- Qualitative and quantitative characterization of the workload
- Specific workload types and levels

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- ie: At peak periods

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- ie: At peak periods
- ... The library is expected to receive 50 search requests/sec



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- QoS : performance, availability, reliability, and security
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- ... The library is expected to receive 50 search requests/sec
- ... Respond within 2 seconds

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- QoS : performance, availability, reliability, and security
- Qualitative and quantitative characterization of the workload
- Specific workload types and levels
- ie: At peak periods
- ... The library is expected to receive 50 search requests/sec
- ... Respond within 2 seconds
- ... To 95% of the requests.

## System Life Cycle

1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
2. System Design

## System Life Cycle

1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
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- How will the requirements be met?

## System Life Cycle

1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
  2. System Design
- How will the requirements be met?
  - Reusing proven software solutions

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- How will the requirements be met?
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  - Risk in terms of performance !!

## System Life Cycle

1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
  2. System Design
- How will the requirements be met?
  - Reusing proven software solutions
  - Risk in terms of performance !!
  - Evaluation of the performance of the third-party solutions
- ... on overall system performance

## System Life Cycle

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## System Life Cycle

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- May use other system implementations in this application.

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- May use other system implementations in this application.
  - Choosing the best suitable underlying proven applications

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.... such as DataBase Management System (DBMS)

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- May use other system implementations in this application.
  - Choosing the best suitable underlying proven applications
    - .... such as DataBase Management System (DBMS)
    - .... based on performance needs versus price

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3. System Development
4. System Testing

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- It is usually done concurrently with system development.

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- It is usually done concurrently with system development.
  - Load testing

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- It is usually done concurrently with system development.
  - Load testing
  - Full testing is too time consuming



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- It is usually done concurrently with system development.
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  - Full testing is too time consuming
  - and always there is budget constraints

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1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
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- It is usually done concurrently with system development.
  - Load testing
  - Full testing is too time consuming
  - and always there is budget constraints
  - Understanding the performance implications
  - .... and consequences of design and implementation

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5. System Deployment

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- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.

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- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.
  - Configuration parameters must be set for optimal performance.

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- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.
  - Configuration parameters must be set for optimal performance.
  - Maximum number of TCP connections

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- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.
  - Configuration parameters must be set for optimal performance.
  - Maximum number of TCP connections
  - Maximum number of threads

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- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.
  - Configuration parameters must be set for optimal performance.
  - Maximum number of TCP connections
  - Maximum number of threads
  - Timeout periods



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  2. System Design
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  5. System Deployment
- The system was usually tested in a controlled environment.
  - Configuration parameters must be set for optimal performance.
  - Maximum number of TCP connections
  - Maximum number of threads
  - Timeout periods
  - Database connection pool size

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## (a) Workload

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### (a) Workload

- - Peak periods

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### (a) Workload

- - Peak periods
- - Characteristics of the arrival process of requests

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### (a) Workload

- - Peak periods
- - Characteristics of the arrival process of requests
- - Unusual patterns

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### (a) Workload

- - Peak periods
- - Characteristics of the arrival process of requests
- - Unusual patterns
- - The performance of the system depends on
  - . .... the types of requests it receives.

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6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics



## 6. System Operation

- (a) Workload

- (b) External Performance Metrics

  - - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction

## 6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction
- . .... response time

## 6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction
  - . .... response time
- - measurement of statistics
  - . .... mean, standard deviation , ...

## 6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction

- . .... response time

- - measurement of statistics

- . .... mean, standard deviation , ...

(b) Internal Performance Metrics

## 6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction

- . .... response time

- - measurement of statistics

- . .... mean, standard deviation , ...

(b) Internal Performance Metrics

- - internal factors

## 6. System Operation

(a) Workload

(b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction

- . .... response time

- - measurement of statistics

- . .... mean, standard deviation , ...

(b) Internal Performance Metrics

- - internal factors

- . .... utilization of processors, storage devices, and networks

## 6. System Operation

### (a) Workload

### (b) External Performance Metrics

- - measurement of user-perceived satisfaction

- . .... response time

- - measurement of statistics

- . .... mean, standard deviation , ...

### (b) Internal Performance Metrics

- - internal factors

- . .... utilization of processors, storage devices, and networks

- . .... the number of requests waiting in the various software and hardware queues.

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## System Life Cycle

1. Requirements Analysis and Specification
2. System Design
3. System Development
4. System Testing
5. System Deployment
6. System Operation
7. System Evolution