

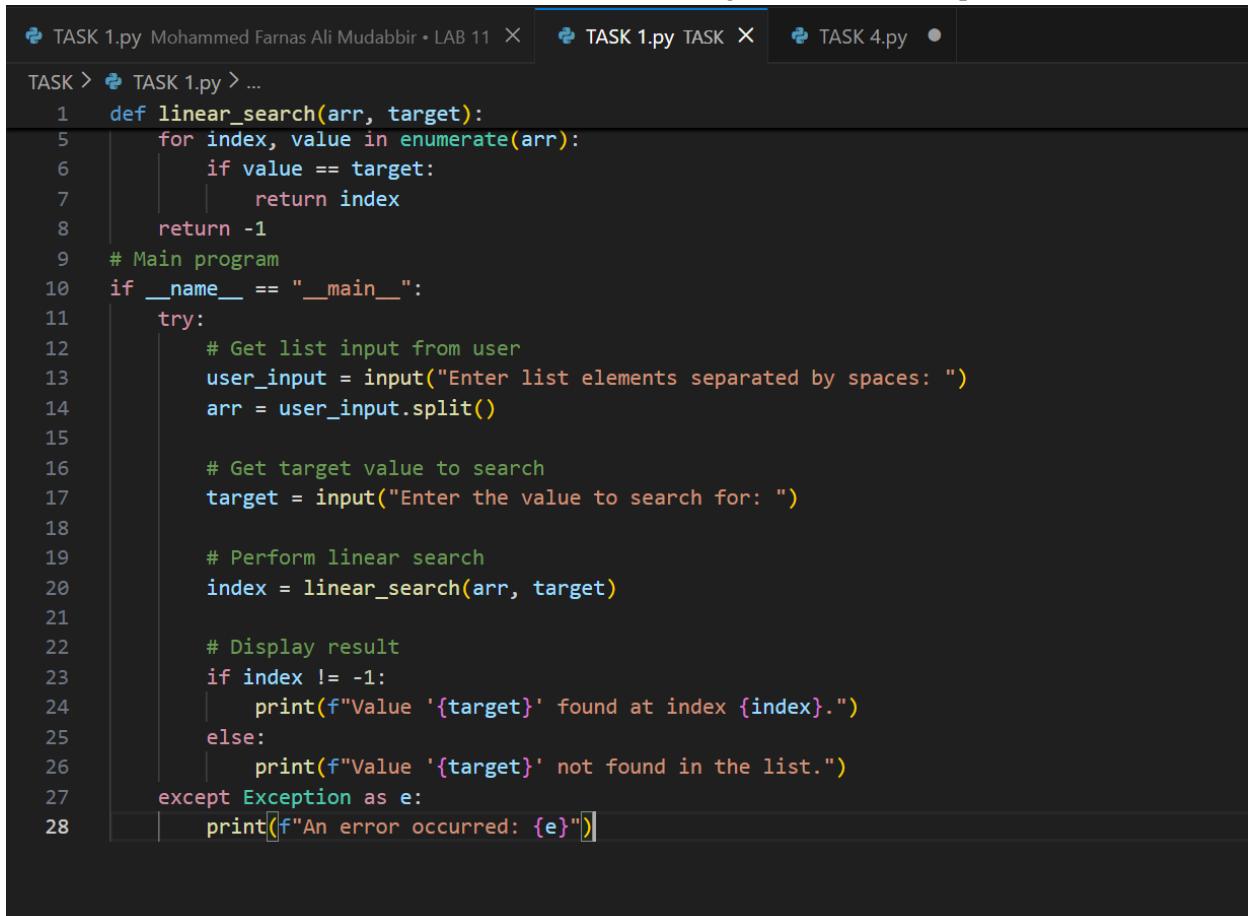
SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
<b>Program Name:</b> M. Tech/MCA/MSC		<b>Assignment Type:</b> Lab	
<b>Course Coordinator Name</b>		Venkataramana Veeramsetty	
<b>Course Code</b>		<b>Course Title</b>	AI Assisted Problem Solving Using Python
<b>Year/Sem</b>		<b>Regulation</b>	R24
<b>Date and Day of Assignment</b>		<b>Time(s)</b>	
<b>Duration</b>		<b>Applicable to Batches</b>	
<b>AssignmentNumber:</b> 12.3(Present assignment number) / <b>24</b> (Total number of assignments)			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Question</b>		<i>Expected Time to complete</i>
1	<p><b>Lab 12 – Algorithms with AI Assistance: Sorting, searching, and optimizing algorithms</b></p> <p><b>Lab Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To implement classical algorithms (sorting, searching) with the help of AI tools.</li> <li>• To analyze AI suggestions for efficiency and correctness.</li> <li>• To explore AI-assisted optimizations of existing algorithms.</li> <li>• To compare naive vs. optimized approaches generated by AI.</li> </ul> <p><b>Learning Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this lab, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Implement sorting and searching algorithms using AI suggestions.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Compare AI-generated algorithm variants in terms of readability and efficiency.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Use AI to optimize brute-force algorithms into more efficient ones.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Analyze algorithm complexity (time and space) with AI explanations.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Critically reflect on correctness, clarity, and maintainability of AI-generated algorithms.</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description #1 – Linear Search implementation</b></p> <p>Task: Write python code for linear_search () function to search a value in a list</p>	Week5-Tuesday	

	<p>and extract its index.</p> <p><b>Task Description #2 – Sorting Algorithms</b></p> <p>Task: Ask AI to implement Bubble Sort and check sorted output</p> <p><b>Task Description #3 – Optimization</b></p> <p>Task: Write python code to solve below case study using linear optimization</p> <p>Consider a chocolate manufacturing company that produces only two types of chocolate i.e. A and B. Both the chocolates require Milk and Choco only.</p> <p>To manufacture each unit of A and B, the following quantities are required:</p> <p>Each unit of A requires 1 unit of Milk and 3 units of Choco</p> <p>Each unit of B requires 1 unit of Milk and 2 units of Choco</p> <p>The company kitchen has a total of 5 units of Milk and 12 units of Choco. On each sale, the company makes a profit of Rs 6 per unit A sold and Rs 5 per unit B sold.</p> <p>Now, the company wishes to maximize its profit. How many units of A and B should it produce respectively?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"></p> <p><b>Task Description #4 – Gradient Descent Optimization</b></p> <p>Task: Write python code to find value of x at which the function <math>f(x)=2x^3+4x+5</math> will be minimum</p>	
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### Task Description #1 – Linear Search implementation

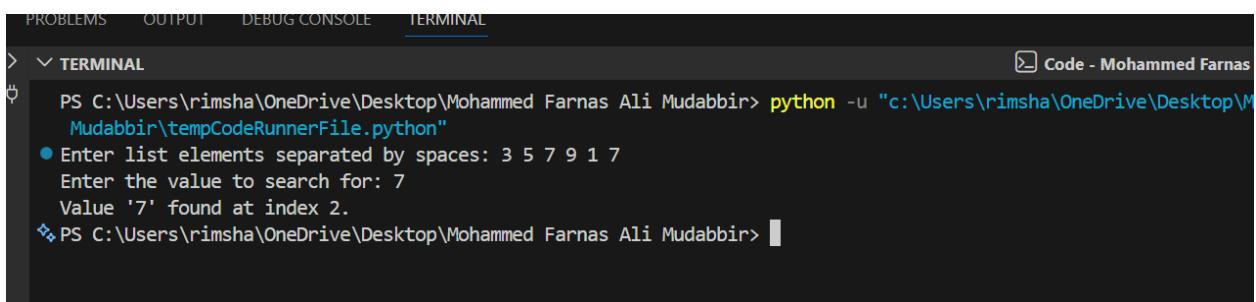
Task: Write python code for linear\_search() function to search a value in a list and extract its index.

**PROMPT:** "Write a Python program that implements a linear\_search() function. The program should take a list and a value from the user, search for the value using linear search, and print the index if found



```
TASK > TASK 1.py ...  
1  def linear_search(arr, target):  
5    for index, value in enumerate(arr):  
6      if value == target:  
7          return index  
8    return -1  
9  # Main program  
10 if __name__ == "__main__":  
11     try:  
12         # Get list input from user  
13         user_input = input("Enter list elements separated by spaces: ")  
14         arr = user_input.split()  
15  
16         # Get target value to search  
17         target = input("Enter the value to search for: ")  
18  
19         # Perform linear search  
20         index = linear_search(arr, target)  
21  
22         # Display result  
23         if index != -1:  
24             print(f"Value '{target}' found at index {index}.")  
25         else:  
26             print(f"Value '{target}' not found in the list.")  
27     except Exception as e:  
28         print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

### PRACTICAL OUT :



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL  
> TERMINAL  
Code - Mohammed Farnas  
PS C:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir> python -u "c:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\tempCodeRunnerFile.python"  
● Enter list elements separated by spaces: 3 5 7 9 1 7  
Enter the value to search for: 7  
Value '7' found at index 2.  
PS C:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir>
```

## Task Description #2 – Sorting Algorithms

Task: Ask AI to implement Bubble Sort and check sorted output

**PROMPT:** "Write a Python program that implements Bubble Sort. The program should take a list as user input, sort it using Bubble Sort, and then print the sorted output."

The screenshot shows a code editor with four tabs: 'TASK 1.py' (active), 'TASK 1.py TASK', 'def bubble\_sort(arr): Untitled-1', and 'TASK 4.py'. The 'TASK 1.py' tab contains the following Python code:

```
1 def bubble_sort(arr):
2     n = len(arr)
3     for i in range(n):
4         # Track if any swaps happen in this pass
5         swapped = False
6         for j in range(0, n - i - 1):
7             if arr[j] > arr[j + 1]:
8                 # Swap if elements are in wrong order
9                 arr[j], arr[j + 1] = arr[j + 1], arr[j]
10                swapped = True
11        if not swapped:
12            break # List is already sorted
13    return arr
14
15 # Main program
16 if __name__ == "__main__":
17     try:
18         # Get input from user
19         user_input = input("Enter numbers separated by spaces: ")
20         numbers = list(map(int, user_input.strip().split()))
21
22         # Sort the list
23         sorted_numbers = bubble_sort(numbers)
24
25         # Display the result
26         print("Sorted list:", sorted_numbers)
27     except ValueError:
28         print("Please enter valid integers separated by spaces.")
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates: Ln 28, Col 66 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF.

## PRACTICAL OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title 'TERMINAL'. The command 'python -u "c:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\LAB 12\TASK> python -u "c:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\tempCodeRunnerFile.py"'" is run. The output shows the user entering '4 6 88 94 2' and the sorted list being printed as '[2, 4, 6, 88, 94]'. The terminal prompt is 'PS C:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\LAB 12\TASK>'.

### Task Description #3 – Optimization

Task: Write python code to solve below case study using linear optimization

Consider a chocolate manufacturing company that produces only two types of chocolate i.e. A and B. Both the chocolates require Milk and Choco only.

To manufacture each unit of A and B, the following quantities are required:

Each unit of A requires 1 unit of Milk and 3 units of Choco

Each unit of B requires 1 unit of Milk and 2 units of Choco

The company kitchen has a total of 5 units of Milk and 12 units of Choco. On each sale, the company makes a profit of Rs 6 per unit A sold and Rs 5 per unit B sold.

Now, the company wishes to maximize its profit. How many units of A and B should it produce respectively?

TASK 1.py Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir • LAB 11    TASK 1.py    TASK 2.py    # TASK 3

```
1  # TASK 3 - LINEAR OPTIMIZATION
2  # Brute-force Linear Optimization for Chocolate Problem
3
4  from pulp import LpMaximize, LpProblem, LpVariable
5
6  print("\n--- Task 3: Linear Optimization ---")
7  print("Solving maximization problem: Z = a*x + b*y")
8  a = float(input("Enter coefficient a for x: "))
9  b = float(input("Enter coefficient b for y: "))
10 c1 = float(input("Enter RHS for constraint 1 (2x + y <= ? ): "))
11 c2 = float(input("Enter RHS for constraint 2 (x + y <= ? ): "))
12 c3 = float(input("Enter RHS for constraint 3 (x <= ? ): "))
13
14 model = LpProblem("OptimizationCase", LpMaximize)
15
16 x = LpVariable("x", lowBound=0)
17 y = LpVariable("y", lowBound=0)
18
19 model += a*x + b*y
20 model += 2*x + y <= c1
21 model += x + y <= c2
22 model += x <= c3
23
24 model.solve()
25
26 print("Optimal x:", x.value())
27 print("Optimal y:", y.value())
28 print("Maximum Value:", model.objective.value())
```

## PRACTICAL OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Mtech\AIPP\ASSIGNMENT-12> & "C:/Program Files/Python313/python.exe" c:/Users/HP/Desktop/Mtech/AIPP/ASSIGNMENT-12/Q3.py

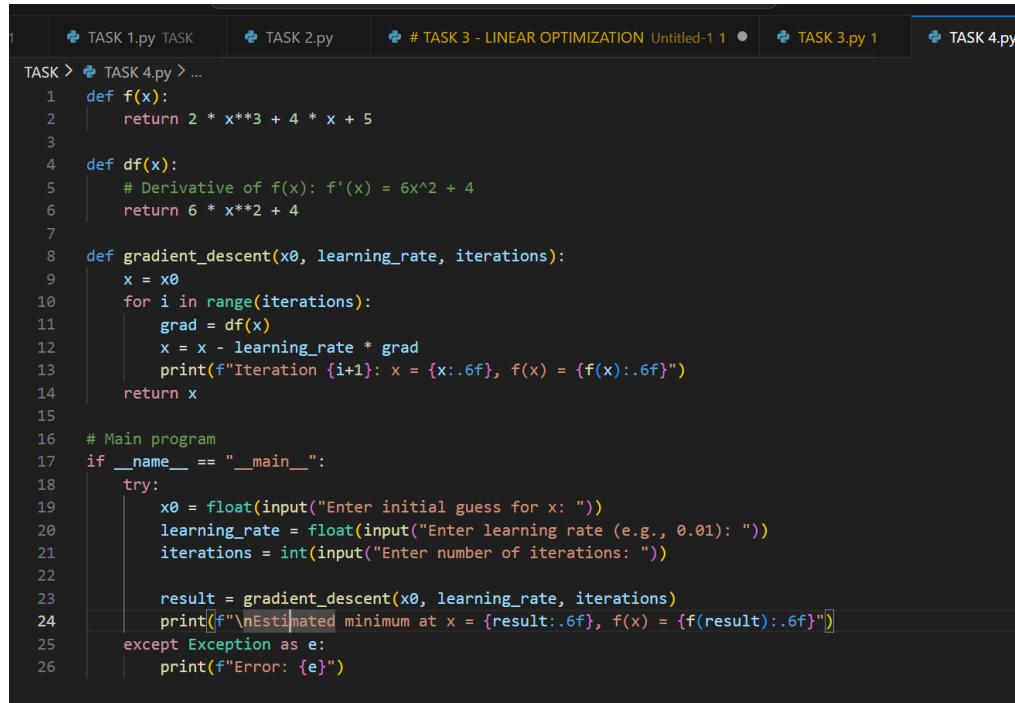
--- Task 3: Linear Optimization ---
Solving maximization problem: Z = a*x + b*y
Enter coefficient a for x: 5
Enter coefficient b for y: 6
Enter RHS for constraint 1 (2x + y <= ? ): 3
Enter RHS for constraint 2 (x + y <= ? ): 2
● Enter RHS for constraint 3 (x <= ? ): 12
Welcome to the CBC MILP Solver
Version: 2.10.3
\apis{./solverdir/cbc/win/i64/cbc.exe} c:/Users/HP/AppData/Local/Temp/532d45076687499cb6a45854e91ac3f5-pulp.mps -max -timeMode elapsed -branch
P\AppData\Local\Temp\532d45076687499cb6a45854e91ac3f5-pulp.sol (default strategy 1)
At line 2 NAME      MODEL
At line 3 ROWS
At line 8 COLUMNS
At line 16 RHS
At line 20 BOUNDS
At line 21 ENDATA
Problem MODEL has 3 rows, 2 columns and 5 elements
Coin0008I MODEL read with 0 errors
Option for timeMode changed from cpu to elapsed
Presolve 2 (-1) rows, 2 (0) columns and 4 (-1) elements
0  obj -0 Dual inf 10.999998 (2)
3  Obj 12
Optimal - objective value 12
After Postsolve, objective 12, infeasibilities - dual 0 (0), primal 0 (0)
Optimal objective 12 - 3 iterations time 0.002, Presolve 0.00
Option for printingOptions changed from normal to all
Total time (CPU seconds):      0.03   (Wallclock seconds):      0.03

Optimal x: 0.0
Optimal y: 2.0
Maximum Value: 12.0
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Mtech\AIPP\ASSIGNMENT-12>
```

## Task Description #4 – Gradient Descent Optimization

Task: Write python code to find value of x at which the function  $f(x)=2X^3+4x+5$  will be minimum

**PROMPT:** "Write Python code to compute the derivative of  $f(x)=2x^3+4x+5$ , find the critical point, and print the value of x where the function is minimum."



```
1  TASK 1.py TASK 2  TASK 2.py  # TASK 3 - LINEAR OPTIMIZATION Untitled-1 1  ●  TASK 3.py 1  TASK 4.py
TASK > TASK 4.py > ...
1  def f(x):
2      return 2 * x**3 + 4 * x + 5
3
4  def df(x):
5      # Derivative of f(x): f'(x) = 6x^2 + 4
6      return 6 * x**2 + 4
7
8  def gradient_descent(x0, learning_rate, iterations):
9      x = x0
10     for i in range(iterations):
11         grad = df(x)
12         x = x - learning_rate * grad
13         print(f"Iteration {i+1}: x = {x:.6f}, f(x) = {f(x):.6f}")
14     return x
15
16 # Main program
17 if __name__ == "__main__":
18     try:
19         x0 = float(input("Enter initial guess for x: "))
20         learning_rate = float(input("Enter learning rate (e.g., 0.01): "))
21         iterations = int(input("Enter number of iterations: "))
22
23         result = gradient_descent(x0, learning_rate, iterations)
24         print(f"\nEstimated minimum at x = {result:.6f}, f(x) = {f(result):.6f}")
25     except Exception as e:
26         print(f"Error: {e}")
```

## PRACTICAL OUTPUT:

```
▽ TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\LAB 12\TASK> python -u "c:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\tempCodeRunnerFile.py"
● Enter initial guess for x: 44
Enter learning rate (e.g., 0.01): 0.1
Enter number of iterations: 4
Iteration 1: x = -1118.00000, f(x) = -2794834531.00000
Iteration 2: x = -751072.80000, f(x) = -847375881521655168.00000
Iteration 3: x = -338466961613.104065, f(x) = -77549471790594040232867854098104320.00000
Iteration 4: x = -68735930462502333186048.00000, f(x) = -649503422109609648478228724931284565016910211
00000

Estimated minimum at x = -68735930462502333186048.00000, f(x) = -6495034221096096484782287249312845656
723648.00000
❖ PS C:\Users\rimsha\OneDrive\Desktop\Mohammed Farnas Ali Mudabbir\LAB 12\TASK>
```