In [1]:

```
# Group stats
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

In [4]:

```
g_stats = pd.read_csv("group_stats.csv")
g_stats.head()
```

Out[4]:

	Unnamed: 0	group	rank	team	matches_played	wins	draws	losses	goals_scored	g
0	0	1	1	Netherlands	3	2	1	0	5	
1	1	1	2	Senegal	3	2	0	1	5	
2	2	1	3	Ecuador	3	1	1	1	4	
3	3	1	4	Qatar	3	0	0	3	1	
4	4	2	1	England	3	2	1	0	9	
4										•

In [5]:

```
g_stats.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 32 entries, 0 to 31
Data columns (total 16 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	υτype			
0	Unnamed: 0	32 non-null	int64			
1	group	32 non-null	int64			
2	rank	32 non-null	int64			
3	team	32 non-null	object			
4	matches_played	32 non-null	int64			
5	wins	32 non-null	int64			
6	draws	32 non-null	int64			
7	losses	32 non-null	int64			
8	goals_scored	32 non-null	int64			
9	<pre>goals_against</pre>	32 non-null	int64			
10	<pre>goal_difference</pre>	32 non-null	int64			
11	points	32 non-null	int64			
12	expected_goal_scored	32 non-null	float64			
13	<pre>exp_goal_conceded</pre>	32 non-null	float64			
14	<pre>exp_goal_difference</pre>	32 non-null	float64			
15	<pre>exp_goal_difference_per_90</pre>	32 non-null	float64			
<pre>dtypes: float64(4), int64(11), object(1)</pre>						

memory usage: 4.1+ KB

In [6]:

```
g_stats.describe()
```

Out[6]:

	Unnamed: 0	group	rank	matches_played	wins	draws	losses	goal
count	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	32.0	32.000000	32.000000	32.000000	:
mean	15.500000	4.500000	2.500000	3.0	1.187500	0.625000	1.187500	
std	9.380832	2.327951	1.135924	0.0	0.692704	0.609071	0.780302	
min	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	3.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	7.750000	2.750000	1.750000	3.0	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	
50%	15.500000	4.500000	2.500000	3.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
75%	23.250000	6.250000	3.250000	3.0	2.000000	1.000000	2.000000	
max	31.000000	8.000000	4.000000	3.0	2.000000	2.000000	3.000000	
4								•

In [8]:

```
g_stats.isna().sum()
```

Out[8]:

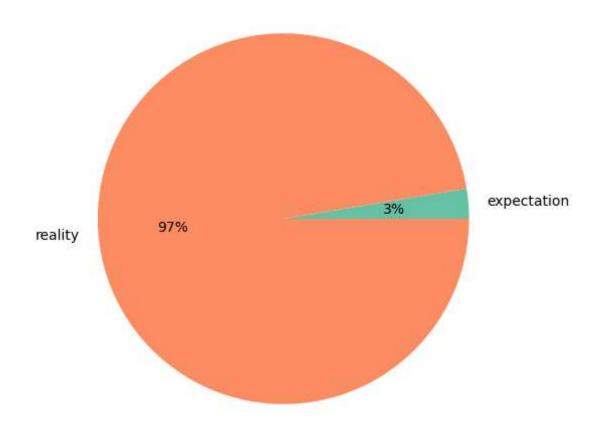
Unnamed: 0	0
group	0
rank	0
team	0
matches_played	0
wins	0
draws	0
losses	0
<pre>goals_scored</pre>	0
<pre>goals_against</pre>	0
<pre>goal_difference</pre>	0
points	0
expected_goal_scored	0
<pre>exp_goal_conceded</pre>	0
<pre>exp_goal_difference</pre>	0
<pre>exp_goal_difference_per_90 dtype: int64</pre>	0

In [13]:

```
g_stats['Goalspermatch'] = (g_stats['goals_scored']/g_stats['matches_played']).astype(int)
g_stats['pointspermatch']=(g_stats['points']/g_stats['matches_played']).astype(float)
print(g_stats.head())
   Unnamed: 0
                group
                        rank
                                      team
                                            matches_played
                                                             wins
                                                                    draws
                                                                            losses
\
0
             0
                    1
                           1
                              Netherlands
                                                          3
                                                                 2
                                                                         1
                                                                                 0
1
             1
                    1
                           2
                                  Senegal
                                                          3
                                                                 2
                                                                         0
                                                                                 1
2
             2
                    1
                           3
                                                          3
                                                                 1
                                                                         1
                                                                                 1
                                  Ecuador
             3
3
                    1
                           4
                                     Qatar
                                                          3
                                                                 0
                                                                         0
                                                                                 3
             4
                    2
                           1
                                                          3
                                                                 2
4
                                  England
                                                                         1
                                                                                 0
   goals_scored
                  goals_against goal_difference points expected_goal_score
d
                                                          7
0
               5
                               1
                                                  4
                                                                                2.
4
               5
1
                               4
                                                  1
                                                          6
                                                                                3.
8
2
               4
                               3
                                                  1
                                                          4
                                                                                3.
7
3
                               7
               1
                                                 -6
                                                          0
                                                                                1.
4
               9
                                                          7
4
                               2
                                                  7
                                                                                5.
2
   exp_goal_conceded exp_goal_difference exp_goal_difference_per_90 \
                                        -0.3
0
                  2.7
                                                                     -0.11
1
                  2.5
                                         1.3
                                                                      0.43
2
                  2.6
                                         1.2
                                                                      0.39
3
                  3.5
                                        -2.1
                                                                     -0.71
4
                  2.3
                                         2.9
                                                                      0.97
   Goalspermatch
                   pointspermatch
                1
                          2.333333
0
1
                1
                          2.000000
2
                1
                          1.333333
3
                0
                          0.000000
4
                3
                          2.333333
In [15]:
#total goals
total_goals= g_stats['goals_scored'].sum()
print(total_goals)
120
In [24]:
#Total draws
led_to_more_darama =g_stats['draws'].sum()
print(led_to_more_darama)
```

In [23]:

```
#pie chart on expected vs the actual result
plt.figure(figsize=(13,6))
in_game = g_stats['expected_goal_scored'].sum() - total_goals
data =[in_game,total_goals]
labels= ['expectation','reality']
color = sns.color_palette('Set2')
plt.pie(data, labels =labels , colors= color , autopct='%.0f%%')
plt.show()
```



In [25]:

```
#Groups available
g_stats['group'].unique()
```

Out[25]:

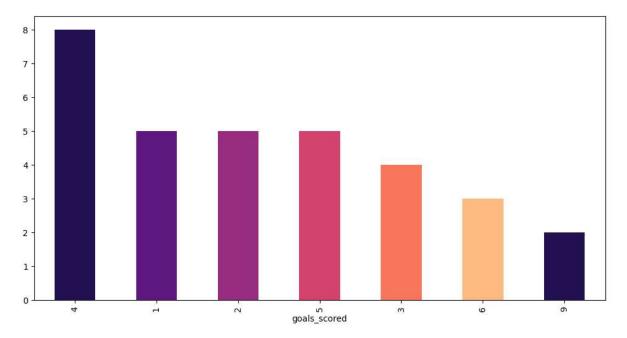
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8], dtype=int64)
```

In [48]:

```
#most goals scored by a team
top_g = g_stats.groupby('goals_scored'). size().sort_values(ascending=False)
top_g.head(10).plot(kind ='bar',figsize=(12,6),color =sns.color_palette("magma"))
```

Out[48]:

<AxesSubplot: xlabel='goals_scored'>

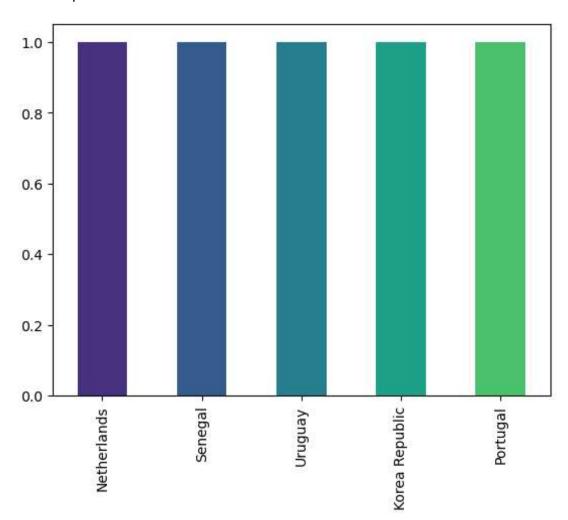


In [50]:

g_stats['team'].value_counts().nlargest(5).plot(kind ='bar',color=sns.color_palette("viridi")

Out[50]:

<AxesSubplot: >



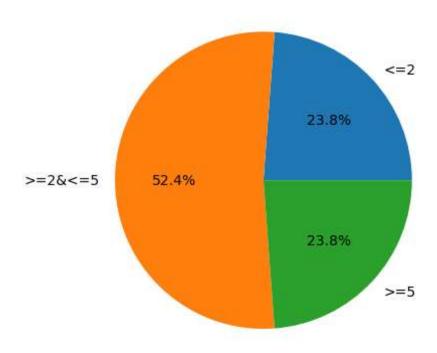
In [70]:

```
goal_under= g_stats[g_stats['goals_scored']<=2]
goal_normal=g_stats[(g_stats['goals_scored']>=2)& (g_stats['goals_scored']<=5)]
goal_above=g_stats[g_stats['goals_scored']>=5]
```

In [78]:

```
x= np.array([goal_under['team'].count(),goal_normal['team'].count(),goal_above['team'].coun
mylables=["<=2",">=2&<=5",">=2&<=5",">>=5"]
plt.title('average goals scored around',fontsize=20)
plt.pie(x,labels=mylables,autopct="%.1f%%")
plt.show()
```

average goals scored around

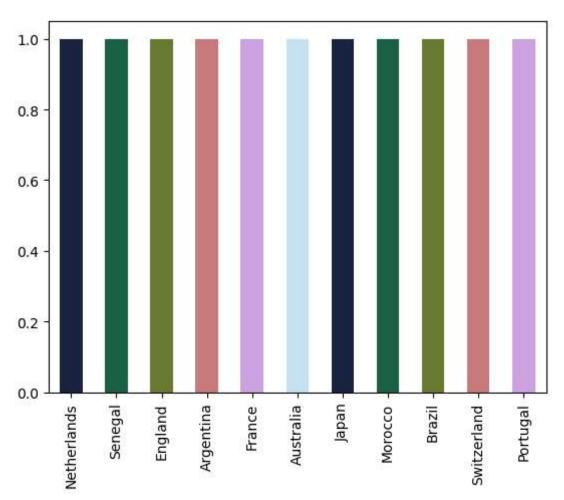


In [91]:

```
#team who won the spot for the next round with flying colors
team_win = g_stats[g_stats['wins']==2]
team_win['team'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar',color= sns.color_palette("cubehelix"))
```

Out[91]:

<AxesSubplot: >



In [94]:

```
# Teams who failed to qualify with flying colors
goal_under[goal_under["points"]<=2]</pre>
```

Out[94]:

	Unnamed: 0	group	rank	team	matches_played	wins	draws	losses	goals_scored	goi
3	3	1	4	Qatar	3	0	0	3	1	
7	7	2	4	Wales	3	0	1	2	1	
15	15	4	4	Denmark	3	0	1	2	1	
23	23	6	4	Canada	3	0	0	3	2	
4										•

In [100]:

```
#
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
sns.boxplot(x='team', y='goals_scored', data= g_stats)
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
```

```
Out[100]:
(array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 1
6,
        17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31]),
 [Text(0, 0, 'Netherlands'),
 Text(1, 0, 'Senegal'),
 Text(2, 0, 'Ecuador'),
  Text(3, 0, 'Qatar'),
  Text(4, 0, 'England'),
  Text(5, 0, 'United States'),
 Text(6, 0, 'IR Iran'),
 Text(7, 0, 'Wales'),
  Text(8, 0, 'Argentina'),
 Text(9, 0, 'Poland'),
  Text(10, 0, 'Mexico'),
  Text(11, 0, 'Saudi Arabia'),
 Text(12, 0, 'France'),
 Text(13, 0, 'Australia'),
  Text(14. 0. 'Tunisia').
```

In [99]:

```
num_team =g_stats.groupby('team').size()
data =(g_stats.groupby('team')['goal_difference'].sum())/num_team
data.sort_values(ascending =False)
```

Out[99]:

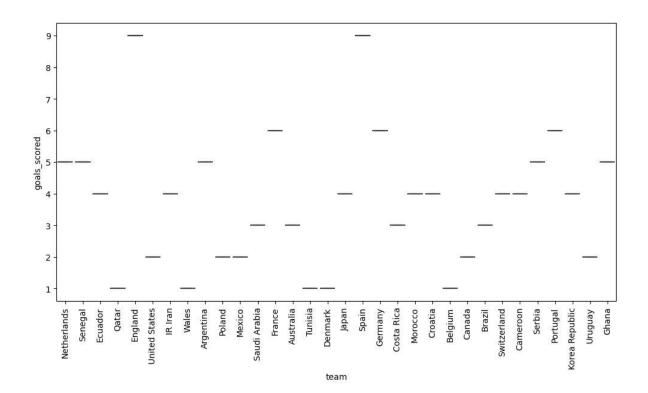
team	
England	7.0
Spain	6.0
Netherlands	4.0
Croatia	3.0
France	3.0
Morocco	3.0
Argentina	3.0
Brazil	2.0
Portugal	2.0
Switzerland	1.0
United States	1.0
Germany	1.0
Senegal	1.0
Japan	1.0
Ecuador	1.0
Tunisia	0.0
Uruguay	0.0
Poland	0.0
Korea Republic	0.0
Cameroon	0.0
Mexico	-1.0
Australia	-1.0
Belgium	-1.0
Saudi Arabia	-2.0
Ghana	-2.0
Denmark	-2.0
IR Iran	-3.0
Serbia	-3.0
Canada	-5.0
Wales	-5.0
Qatar	-6.0
Costa Rica	-8.0
dtype: float64	

```
In [101]:
```

```
#
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
sns.boxplot(x='team', y='goals_scored', data= g_stats)
plt.xticks(rotation=90)

Out[101]:
```

```
(array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
        17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31]),
 [Text(0, 0, 'Netherlands'),
 Text(1, 0, 'Senegal'),
 Text(2, 0, 'Ecuador'),
 Text(3, 0, 'Qatar'),
 Text(4, 0, 'England'),
 Text(5, 0, 'United States'),
 Text(6, 0, 'IR Iran'),
 Text(7, 0, 'Wales'),
 Text(8, 0, 'Argentina'),
 Text(9, 0, 'Poland'),
 Text(10, 0, 'Mexico'),
 Text(11, 0, 'Saudi Arabia'),
 Text(12, 0, 'France'),
 Text(13, 0, 'Australia'),
 Text(14, 0, 'Tunisia'),
 Text(15, 0, 'Denmark'),
 Text(16, 0, 'Japan'),
 Text(17, 0, 'Spain'),
 Text(18, 0, 'Germany'),
 Text(19, 0, 'Costa Rica'),
 Text(20, 0, 'Morocco'),
 Text(21, 0, 'Croatia'),
 Text(22, 0, 'Belgium'),
 Text(23, 0, 'Canada'),
 Text(24, 0, 'Brazil'),
 Text(25, 0, 'Switzerland'),
 Text(26, 0, 'Cameroon'),
 Text(27, 0, 'Serbia'),
 Text(28, 0, 'Portugal'),
 Text(29, 0, 'Korea Republic'),
 Text(30, 0, 'Uruguay'),
 Text(31, 0, 'Ghana')])
```



In []: