

Unlock & Extract: Android Forensics

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Digital Forensics

Submitted to Mr. Muhammad Waqar

Project Description: Android Phone Forensics and Data Extraction

The primary objective of my project is to unlock an Android phone and extract the maximum amount of data from it for forensic analysis. The device in question belongs to an individual who has been apprehended for allegedly misappropriating funds from the office accounts. As part of the investigation, it is crucial to retrieve and analyze data from the suspect's phone to determine how the theft was carried out.

This project involves several key steps:

- 1. Device Unlocking:** Gaining authorized access to the locked Android device using forensic techniques, ensuring that the integrity of the data is maintained throughout the process.
- 2. Data Extraction via ADB:** Utilizing Android Debug Bridge (ADB) and other forensic tools to create a comprehensive image of the phone's data, including messages, call logs, emails, application data, and any other relevant digital evidence.
- 3. Forensic Analysis:** Systematically examining the extracted data to identify evidence related to the financial misconduct. This includes tracing transactions, identifying communication patterns, and uncovering any hidden or deleted files that may provide insight into the methods used to commit the theft.
- 4. Identification of Security Loopholes:** Analyzing the data to pinpoint vulnerabilities or procedural weaknesses within the organization's systems that may have been exploited. This information will be used to recommend improvements to prevent similar incidents in the future.

The goal of this project is not only to support the ongoing investigation by providing digital evidence but also to help the organization understand how the breach occurred. By identifying the loopholes that were exploited, the project aims to contribute to strengthening the organization's security protocols and preventing future incidents of this nature.

Step 1: Device Unlocking and Preservation of Logged-In States

The initial phase of our forensic investigation focused on unlocking the suspect's Android phone. To achieve this, we systematically attempted to bypass the device's security by entering multiple password combinations. It is a common oversight for individuals to set easily guessable passwords, such as the last four digits of their phone number or the phone number itself. In this particular case, the suspect had indeed used such a predictable password, which allowed us to successfully unlock the device.

A critical aspect of forensic best practices is to ensure that, once the device is unlocked, it remains disconnected from any Wi-Fi or mobile networks. This precaution is essential to prevent the device from communicating with external servers, which could result in automatic logouts from important applications or the remote wiping of data. By keeping the device offline, we preserved the logged-in states of all relevant accounts and applications, thereby maintaining the integrity of potential digital evidence.

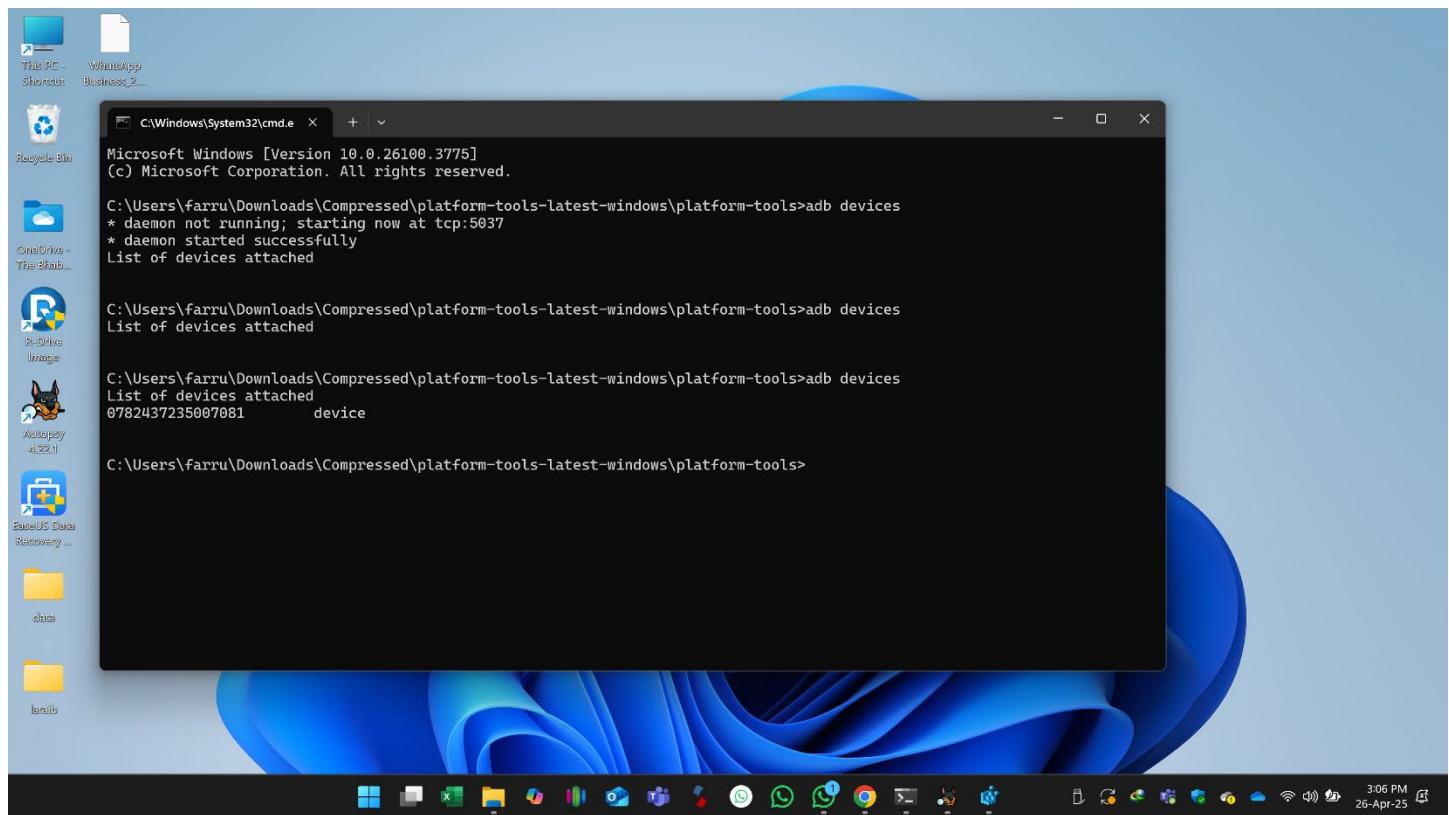
As a result of these measures, we were able to unlock the phone without triggering any security responses or data loss. All accounts and applications remained accessible in their logged-in state, providing us with a comprehensive and unaltered dataset for subsequent forensic analysis.

Step 2: Data Extraction Using ADB Tool

In the second phase of the project, we utilized the Android Debug Bridge (ADB) tool, which is recognized as a safe and legally accepted method for conducting forensic investigations on Android devices. ADB is a versatile command-line utility that allows investigators to communicate directly with an Android device from a host computer, enabling a wide range of actions such as accessing files, creating backups, and extracting digital evidence.

To begin, we enabled USB debugging on the device and established a secure connection between the phone and our forensic workstation. Using ADB, we systematically copied the internal media and data from the phone, including files, application data, and other relevant artifacts. This process ensures that a comprehensive image of the device's contents is created for further analysis, while maintaining the integrity and authenticity of the evidence.

Throughout this step, we adhered to forensic best practices by documenting each action, preserving the original state of the device, and ensuring that the extraction process did not alter or compromise the data. The use of ADB in this context is widely regarded as an effective and forensically sound approach for acquiring digital evidence from Android phones.



Step 3: Locating and Imaging Media Data via ADB Shell

After establishing a shell session on the device using ADB, we proceeded to identify the specific directory paths where media files were stored. This typically involves navigating through the device's file system—commonly targeting directories such as /sdcard/DCIM, /sdcard/Pictures, or other relevant locations where photos, videos, and other media are saved.

Once the correct paths were identified, we created a forensic image of the media data. This was accomplished by using ADB commands to either directly copy the files or, for a more comprehensive approach, by utilizing tools like dd to generate a bit-by-bit image of the relevant storage partitions. For example, the dd command can be used within the shell to create an image file of a partition or directory, which is then transferred to the forensic workstation using adb pull.

Throughout this process, all actions were carefully documented to maintain the chain of custody and ensure the integrity of the evidence. The resulting image files were stored securely on our analysis system, ready for detailed forensic examination using specialized tools.

This methodical approach ensures that all relevant media data is preserved in its original state, enabling thorough and reliable forensic analysis.

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the center, a Microsoft Edge browser window is open, displaying a ChatGPT interface with a sidebar titled "Research" containing links like "ChatGP", "Sora", and "Explore". The main area of the browser shows a conversation with ChatGPT about ADB shell commands. Below the browser, a terminal window titled "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e" is running. It displays the following text:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3775]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

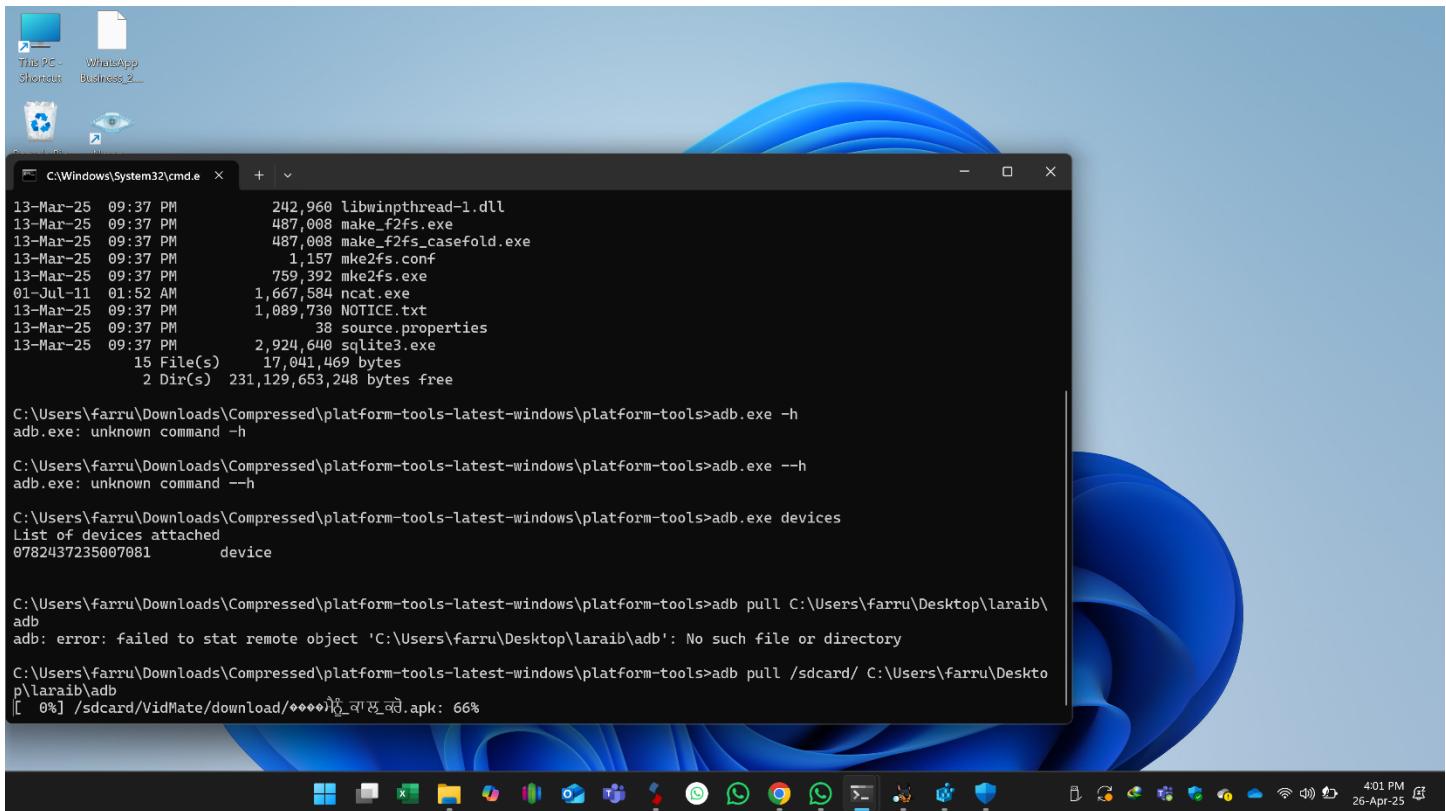
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb devices
* daemon not running; starting now at tcp:5037
* daemon started successfully
List of devices attached

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb devices
List of devices attached

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb shell
* daemon not running; starting now at tcp:5037
* daemon started successfully
0782437235007081    device

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb shell
* daemon not running; starting now at tcp:5037
* daemon started successfully
tel-P682LP:/ $
```

The taskbar at the bottom of the screen shows various pinned icons, including File Explorer, Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Powerpoint, Microsoft OneDrive, Microsoft Teams, Microsoft Edge, and others. The system tray indicates the date and time as 3:07 PM, 26-Apr-25.



This screenshot shows a Windows 10 desktop environment. A Command Prompt window (cmd.exe) is open in the foreground, displaying a file listing and some adb command attempts. The desktop background is the standard Windows 10 blue and white abstract design. The taskbar at the bottom shows various pinned icons and the date/time (26-Apr-25, 4:01 PM).

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e + ~
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      242,960 libwinpthread-1.dll
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      487,008 make_f2fs.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      487,008 make_f2fs_casefold.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      1,157 mke2fs.conf
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      759,392 mke2fs.exe
01-Jul-11 01:52 AM      1,667,584 ncac.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      1,089,730 NOTICE.txt
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      38 source.properties
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      2,924,640 sqlite3.exe
15 File(s)   17,041,469 bytes
2 Dir(s)    231,129,653,248 bytes free

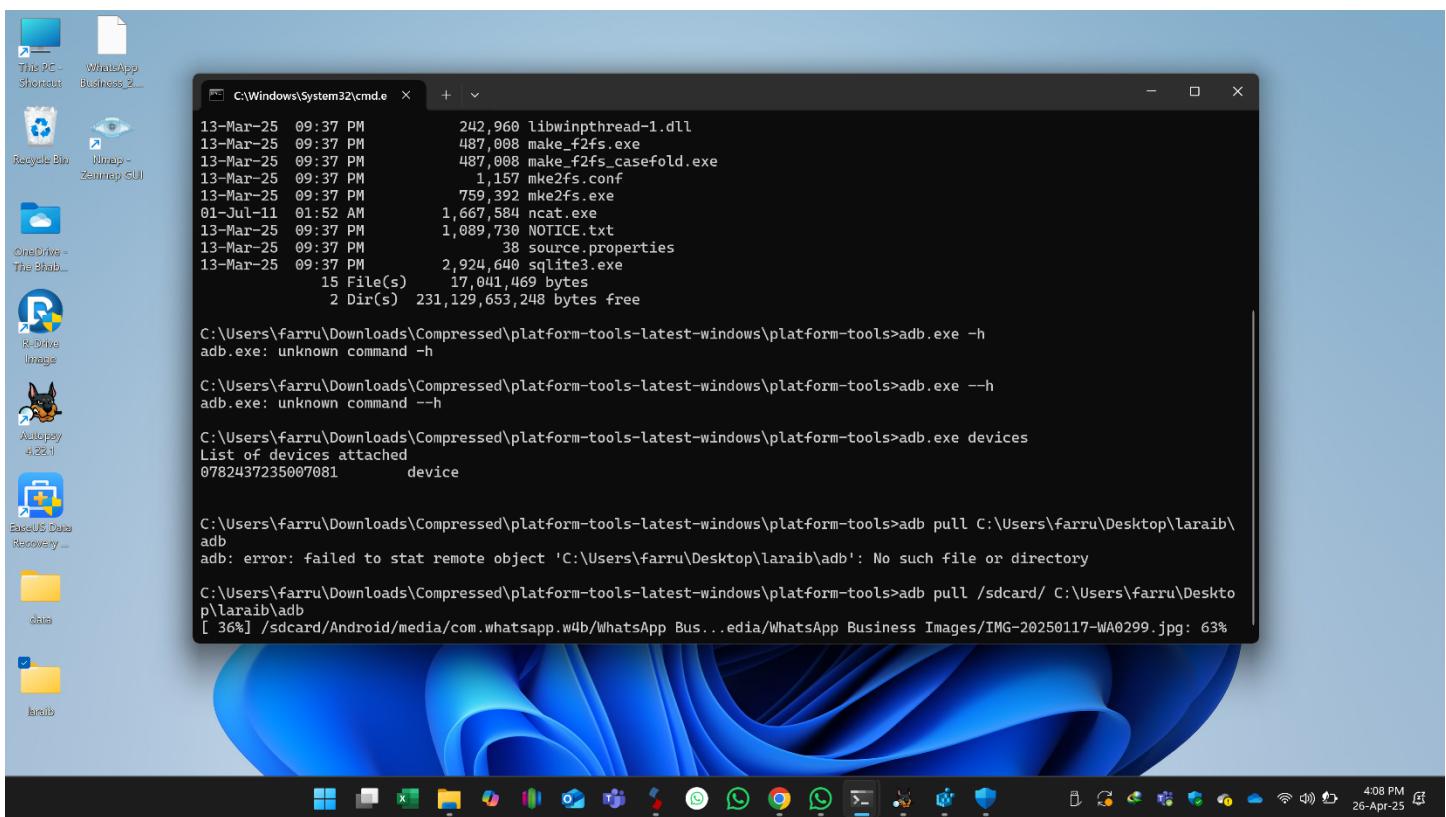
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe -h
adb.exe: unknown command -h

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe --h
adb.exe: unknown command ---h

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb devices
List of devices attached
0782437235007081        device

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\
adb
adb: error: failed to stat remote object 'C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb': No such file or directory

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/ C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb
[ 0% ] /sdcard/VidMate/download/****)નું વાણું નેટ.apk: 66%
```



This screenshot shows a Windows 10 desktop environment. A Command Prompt window (cmd.exe) is open in the foreground, displaying a file listing and some adb command attempts. The desktop background is the standard Windows 10 blue and white abstract design. The taskbar at the bottom shows various pinned icons and the date/time (26-Apr-25, 4:08 PM).

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e + ~
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      242,960 libwinpthread-1.dll
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      487,008 make_f2fs.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      487,008 make_f2fs_casefold.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      1,157 mke2fs.conf
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      759,392 mke2fs.exe
01-Jul-11 01:52 AM      1,667,584 ncac.exe
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      1,089,730 NOTICE.txt
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      38 source.properties
13-Mar-25 09:37 PM      2,924,640 sqlite3.exe
15 File(s)   17,041,469 bytes
2 Dir(s)    231,129,653,248 bytes free

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe -h
adb.exe: unknown command -h

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe --h
adb.exe: unknown command ---h

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb devices
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C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\
adb
adb: error: failed to stat remote object 'C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb': No such file or directory

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/ C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb
[ 36% ] /sdcard/Android/media/com.whatsapp.w4b/WhatsApp Bus...edia/WhatsApp Business Images/IMG-20250117-WA0299.jpg: 63%
```

Step 4: Creating a Full Device Backup via Fastboot

After successfully imaging the media files, the next step involved creating a comprehensive backup of the entire phone. For this purpose, we utilized the **Fastboot** tool, which is a powerful utility commonly used in Android forensics to access and extract low-level device data.

By booting the device into Fastboot mode, we were able to perform a full backup that included:

- **Running Processes:** Capturing the current state of processes and services running on the device at the time of acquisition.
- **Installed Applications:** Creating a record of all apps installed on the device, which can provide insight into user activity and potential tools used in the alleged misconduct.
- **System Dumps:** Extracting system-level data, including configuration files, logs, and system partitions, which are crucial for understanding how the device was used and whether any tampering or data manipulation occurred.
- **Device Information:** Collecting metadata such as device model, serial number, firmware version, and other identifying details necessary for forensic documentation.

This full backup approach is essential in forensic investigations, as it ensures that all possible evidence is preserved for subsequent analysis. By acquiring a complete snapshot of the device's state, we maximize the chances of uncovering critical information related to the case, such as hidden files, deleted data, or traces of suspicious activity.

All steps were performed while maintaining forensic best practices, including detailed documentation and ensuring the integrity and authenticity of the acquired data. This comprehensive backup forms the foundation for a thorough and reliable forensic examination.

```
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe devices
List of devices attached
0782437235007081       device

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/ C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb
adb: error: failed to copy '/sdcard/Android/data/.nomedia' to 'C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb\sdcard\Android\data\.no
media': remote open failed: Permission denied

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/ C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb
adb: error: failed to copy '/sdcard/Android/data/.nomedia' to 'C:\Users\farru\Desktop\laraib\adb\sdcard\Android\data\.no
media': remote open failed: Permission denied

C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb.exe devices
List of devices attached
0782437235007081       device

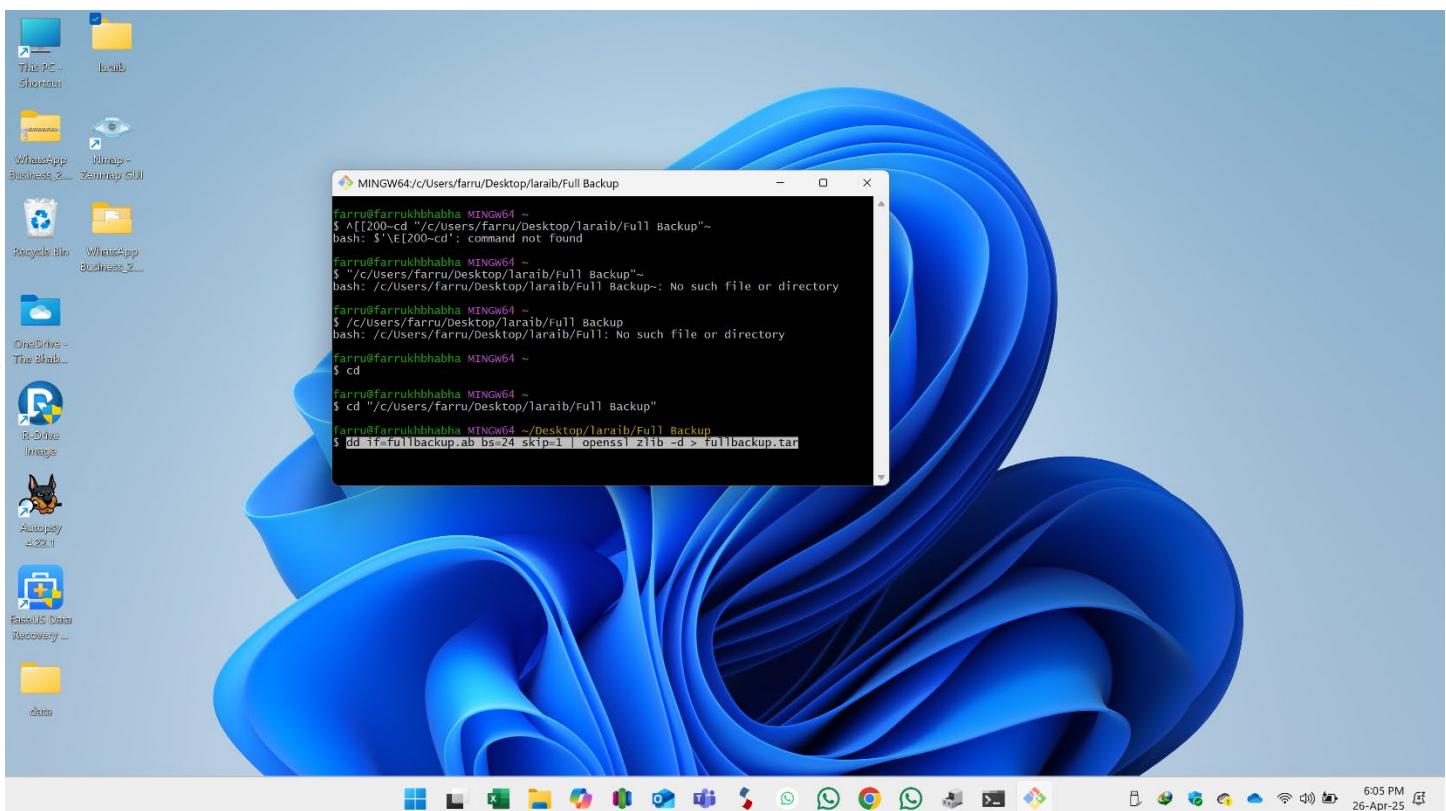
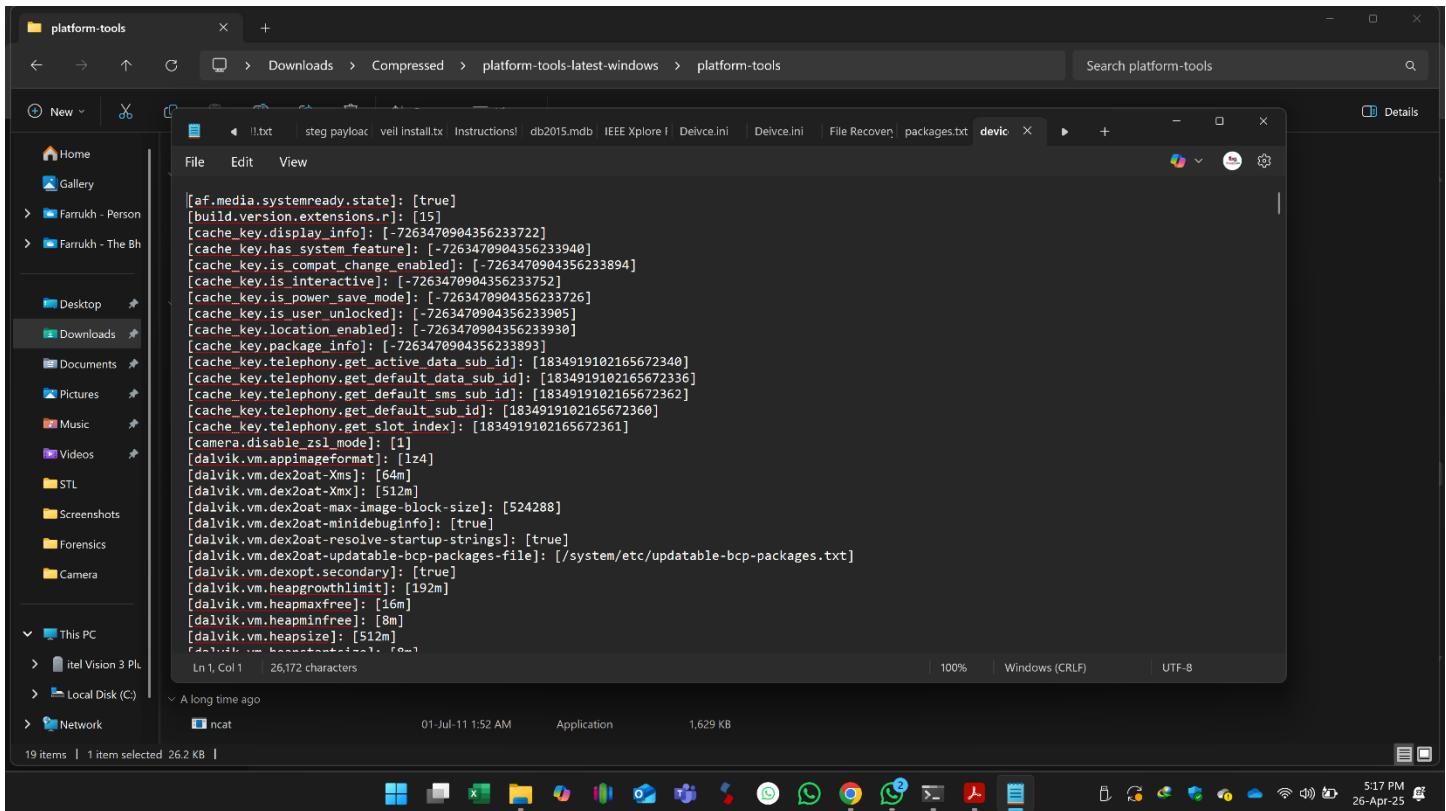
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb shell pm list packages -f > package
s.txt

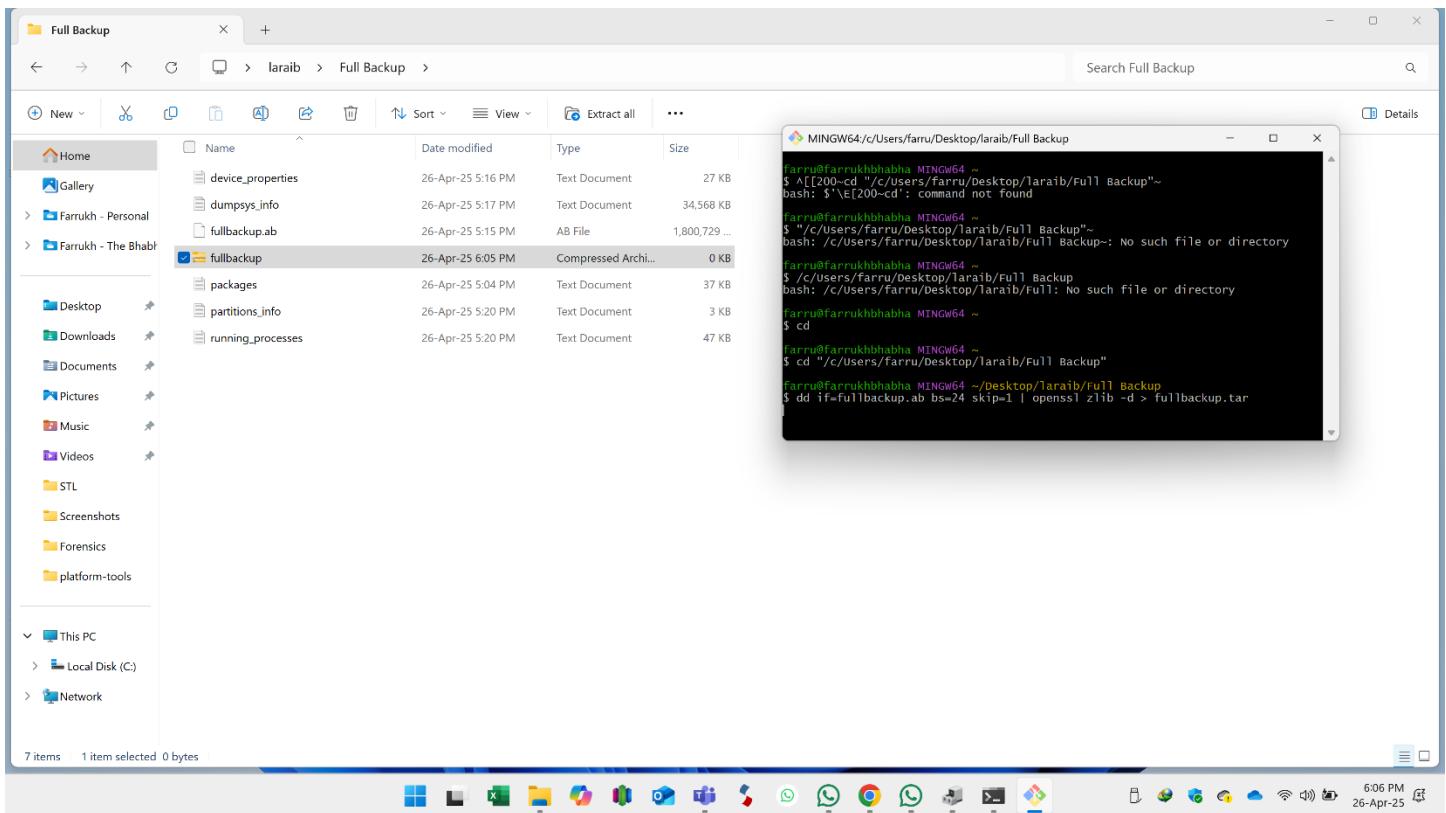
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>adb backup -apk -shared -all -f fullbac
kup.apk
WARNING: adb backup is deprecated and may be removed in a future release
Now unlock your device and confirm the backup operation...

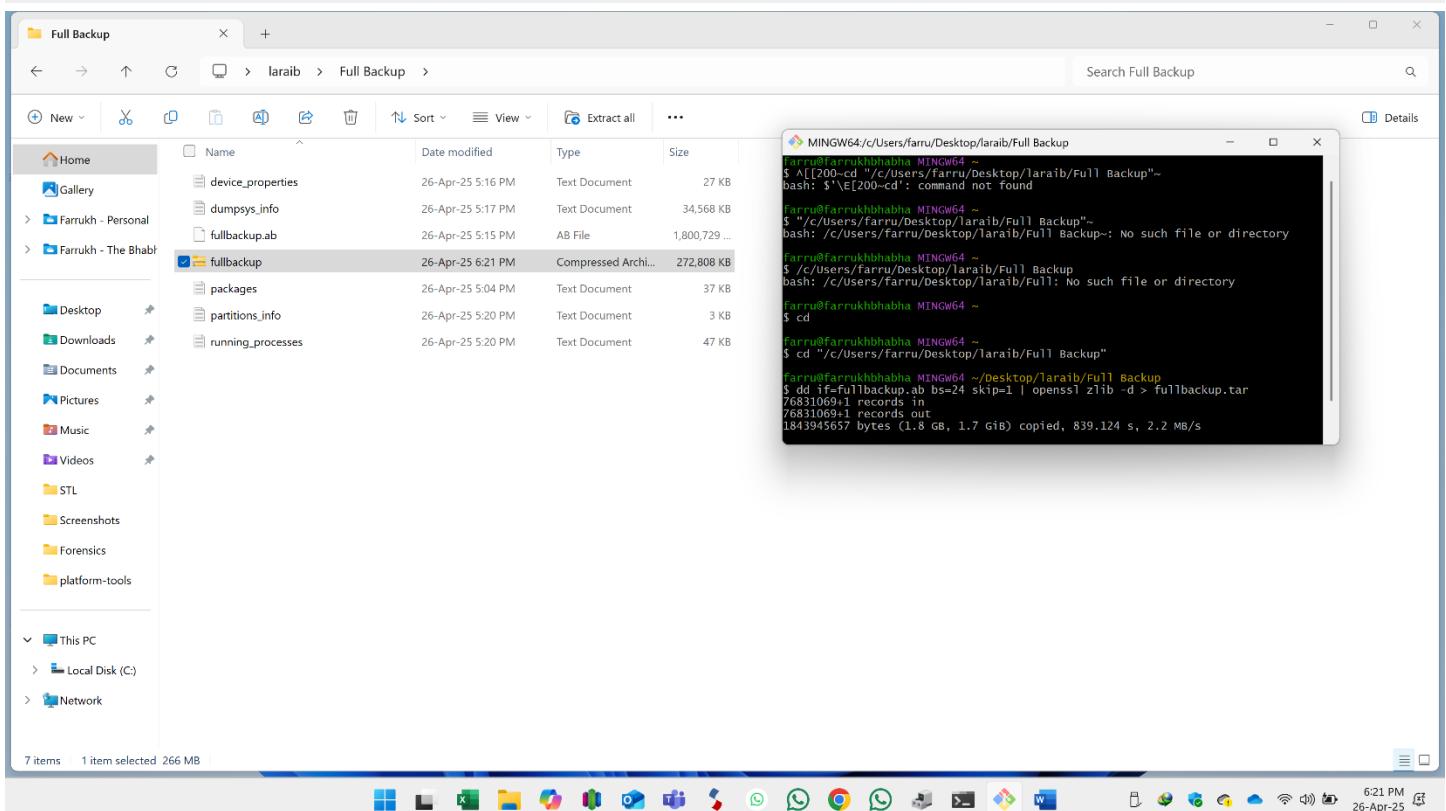
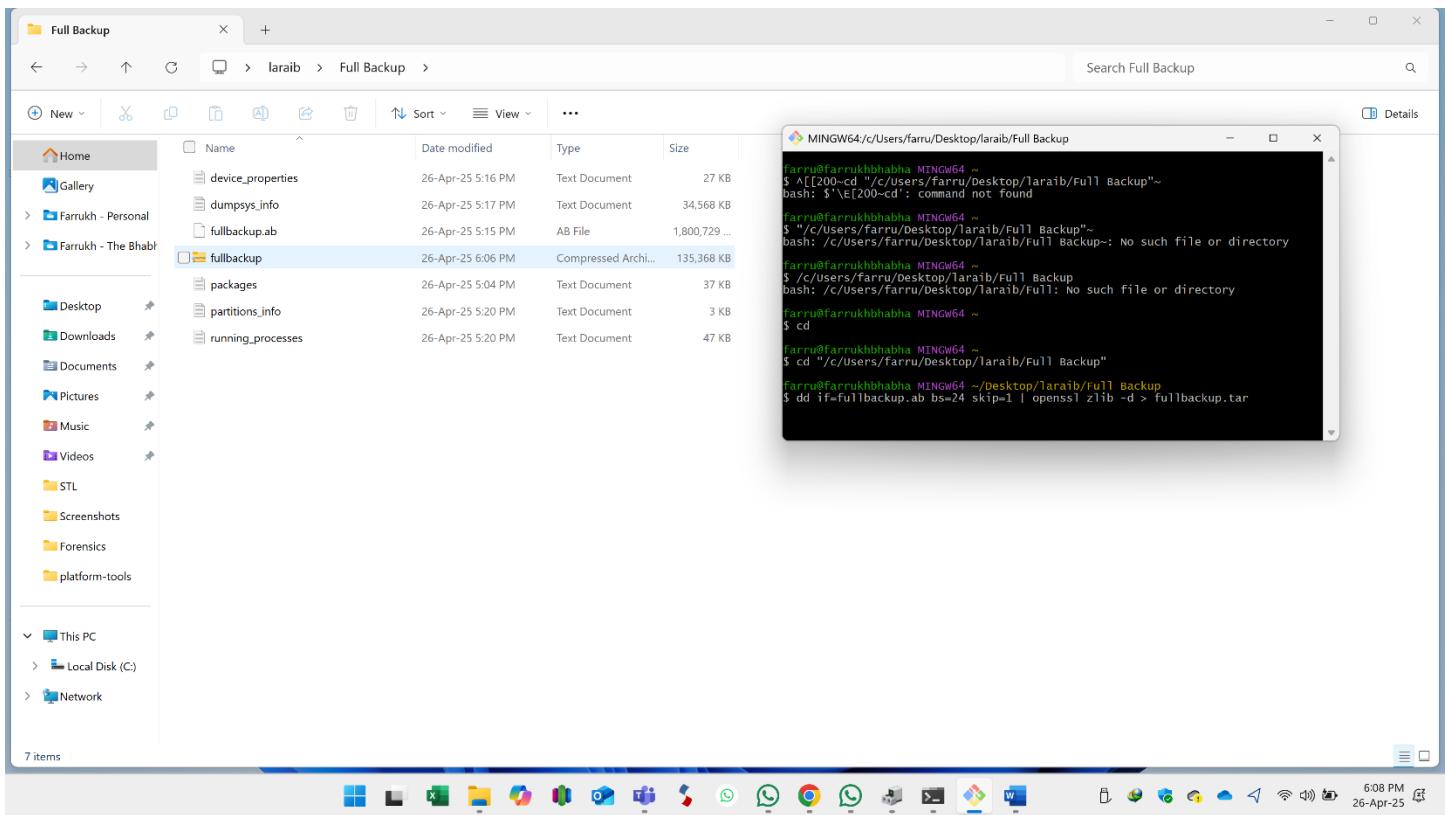
C:\Users\farru\Downloads\Compressed\platform-tools-latest-windows\platform-tools>
```

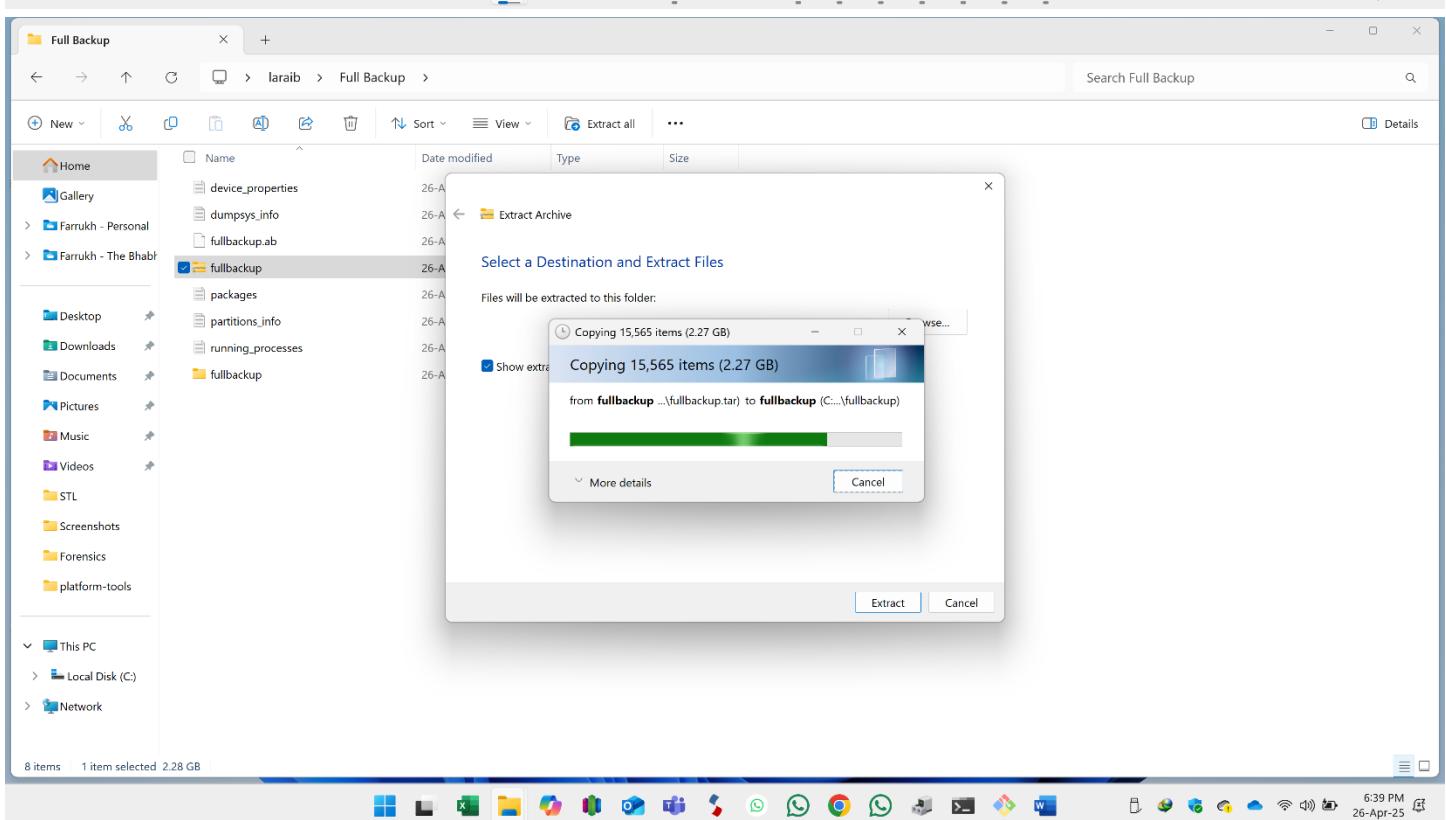
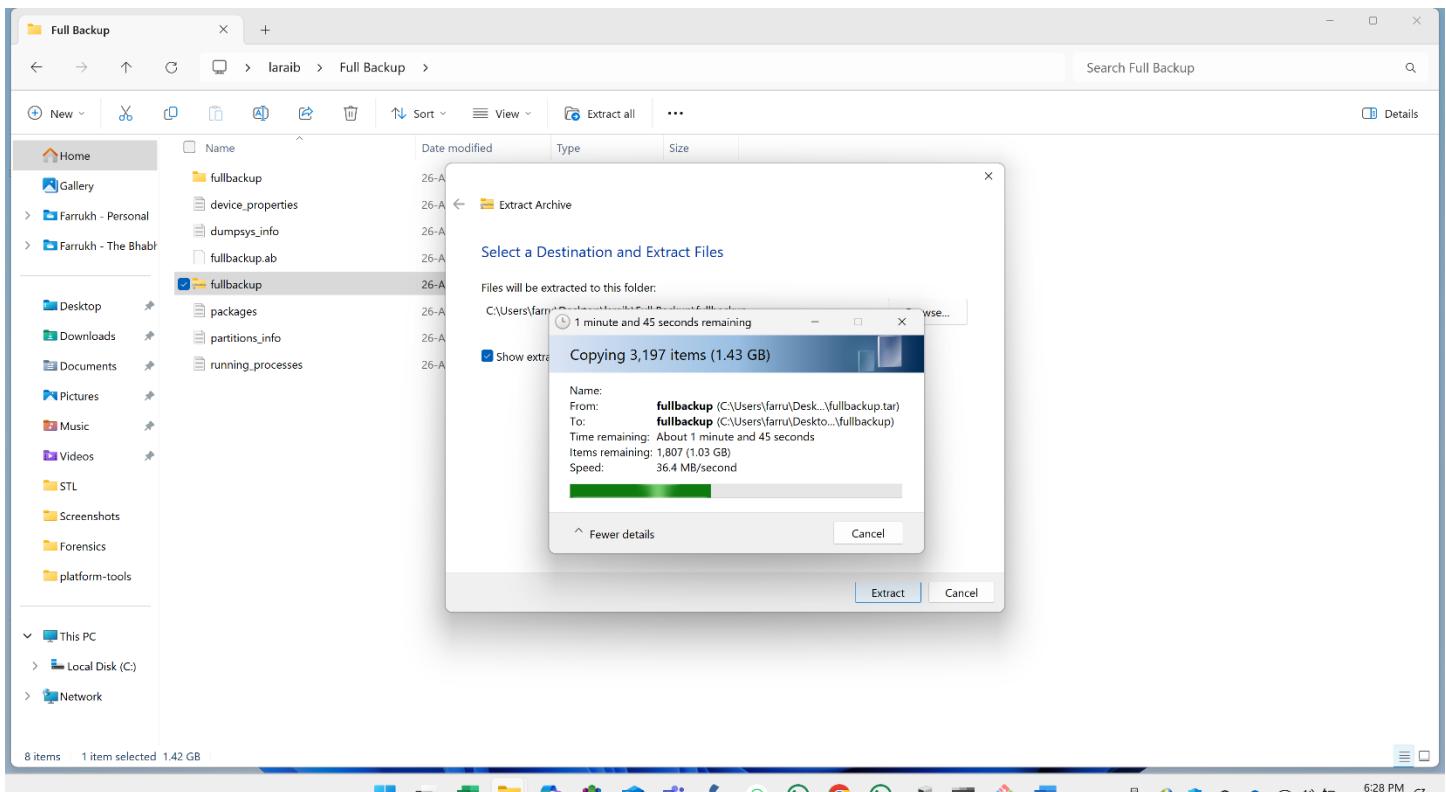
```
File Edit View

package:/system/app/FpFactory_P_hidl/FpFactory_P_hidl.apk=com.swfp.factory
package:/apex/com.android.tethering/priv-app/TetheringGoogle@351314140/TetheringGoogle.apk=com.google.android.networkstack.tethering
package:/data/app/~~Fl1rBkn5j1Rv-22ZP96Q==/com.whatapp.w4b-x12w4-r5cI03sdHBqVhA=/base.apk=com.whatapp.w4b
package:/apex/com.android.apex.cts.shim/priv-app/CtsShimPriv.apk=com.android.cts.priv.ctsshim
package:/data/app/~~ZrdyyVlDpkX5_517AR51tg==/com.google.android.youtube-gUFX-W8B0hg1B17AMRUdKg==/base.apk=com.google.android.youtube
package:/system/app/SysStas1/SysStas1.apk=com.transsion.statisticalsales
package:/data/app/~~KPoASPz7bb0SkkLnhzbxg==/com.creativedrop.pizza-max-IPXxf5QgMyef13_=EQmUQ==/base.apk=com.creativedrop.pizza_max
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package:/system/priv-app/TelephonyProvider.TelephonyProvider.apk=com.android.providers.telephony
package:/system/priv-app/DynamicsSystemInstallationService/DynamicSystemInstallationService.apk=com.android.dynsystem
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package:/data/app/~~uXA35WpD9_-JAW5ubGZQ==/com.transsion.plat.appendage-h4C4ssJW0WiyjnW-82PqJA==/base.apk=com.transsion.plat.appendage
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package:/data/app/~~2VfJB6-peRPMsRnUp07j-w==/com.google.QuickSearchBox.googlequicksearchbox-LjGH0izIuaHIKw9sB4Q==/base.apk=com.google.android.googlequicksearchbox
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```









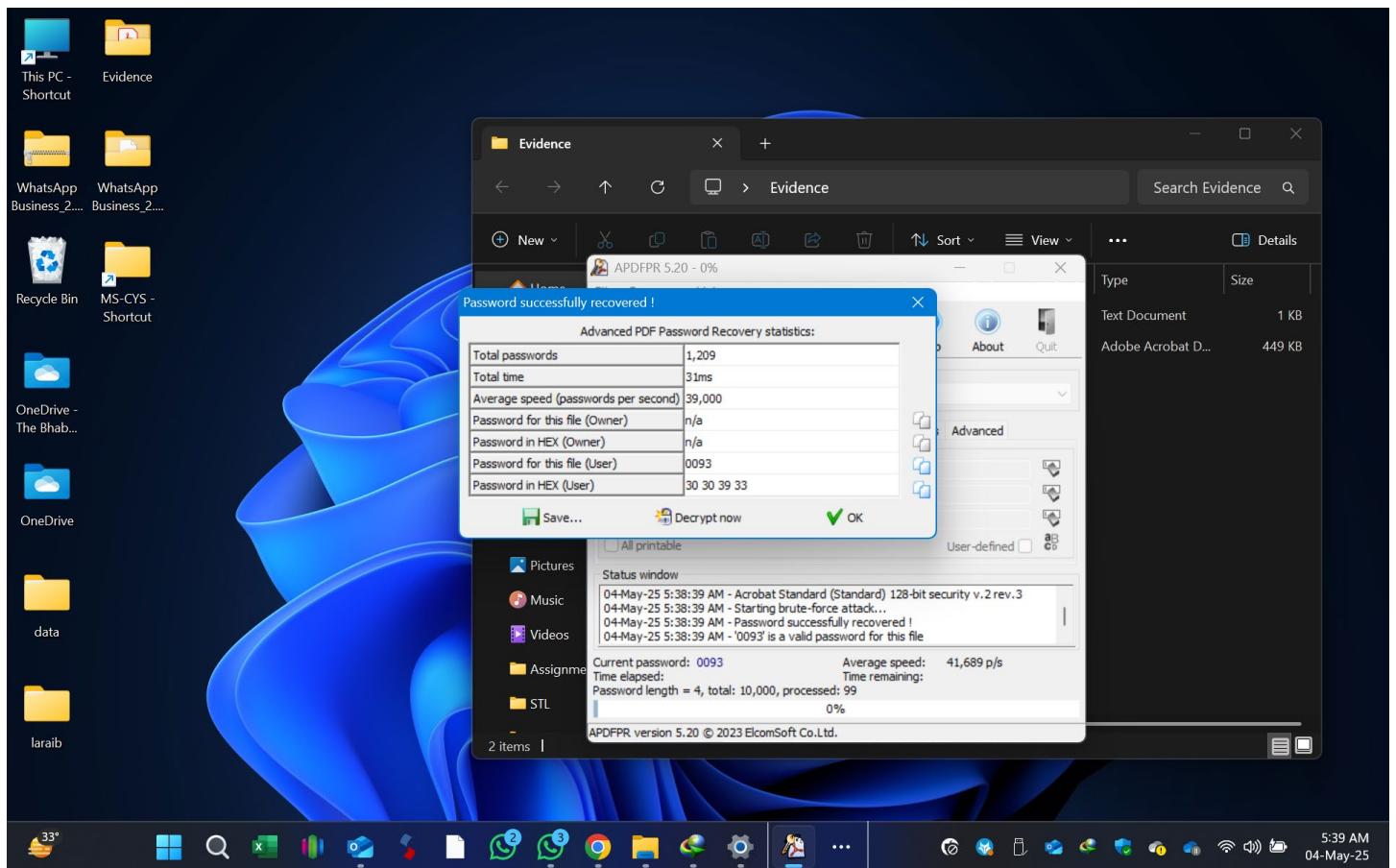
Step 5: Accessing and Analyzing Password-Protected Bank Statements

After obtaining complete access to the device, we discovered a bank statement stored on the phone. This document was password-protected, which initially prevented direct access to its contents. To proceed, we utilized specialized forensic tools designed to recover or bypass passwords on protected files.

By applying these tools, we successfully broke the password and unlocked the bank statement. Upon examination, the document revealed crucial information regarding the financial transactions conducted by the suspect. Specifically, we were able to identify:

- **Transaction Details:** Dates, times, and amounts of money transferred.
- **Frequency and Pattern:** How often and in what manner the transactions were carried out.
- **Recipient Information:** Where the funds were sent, including account numbers or recipient names if available.

This step was particularly significant for the investigation, as it provided direct evidence of the unauthorized transfers. By analyzing the bank statement, we could establish a clear connection between the suspect's actions and the financial discrepancies identified in the office accounts.



Step 6: Examination of Messages and Call Records

Following the analysis of the bank statement, we proceeded to examine the suspect's messages and phone call records. This step was critical for uncovering further evidence related to the financial misconduct.

By carefully reviewing the call logs, we identified the recipient of the most recent outgoing call. This information provided valuable leads regarding individuals who may have been in contact with the suspect around the time of the alleged transactions.

Additionally, the analysis of SMS and messaging app records revealed detailed transaction information. Through these messages, we were able to determine:

- **Transaction Details:** The frequency, amount, and timing of transactions conducted from various bank accounts.
- **Bank Account Usage:** The number of different bank accounts the suspect was operating, as indicated by transaction alerts and confirmations received via SMS or messaging applications.

These findings were instrumental in mapping out the suspect's financial activities and establishing a timeline of events. By correlating the information from messages and call records with the data obtained from the bank statement, we gained a comprehensive understanding of how the theft was executed and the extent of the suspect's involvement.

Step 7: Tracing the Theft, Identifying Loopholes, and Ensuring Data Confidentiality

Through the comprehensive analysis of all the extracted data—including bank statements, messages, call records, and other digital evidence—we were able to reconstruct the entire sequence of events related to the theft. This digital trail provided clear insights into how the crime was committed and revealed the specific security loopholes within the company's systems that were exploited by the suspect.

Based on these findings, we took the following actions:

- **Identification and Closure of Security Loopholes:** We documented the vulnerabilities that allowed the unauthorized transactions to occur and implemented appropriate security measures to prevent similar incidents in the future.
- **Documentation and Chain of Custody:** Every step of the investigation was thoroughly documented, ensuring a clear chain of custody for all evidence collected. This is essential for maintaining the integrity and admissibility of the evidence in any legal proceedings.
- **Data Confidentiality and Ethical Handling:** Throughout the forensic process, we handled all sensitive information with the utmost care. We only accessed and analyzed data that was necessary for the investigation, keeping all other information confidential to protect the individual's privacy and prevent identity theft or data misuse.

- **Responsible Reporting:** Any confidential findings were securely stored and only shared with authorized personnel. Our approach ensured that the investigation remained focused, ethical, and compliant with legal and organizational standards.

In summary, this step not only helped us understand the mechanics of the theft and address the underlying security flaws but also demonstrated our commitment to ethical forensic practices and the responsible handling of sensitive data.