NeXTSTEP Mac OS X

Project Looking Glass 3D

Windows
 Linux

Wayland

Linux Wayland Wayland X

Stacking Window Manage

Windows 3.11



Desktop Metaphor

"" 800x600 \(\text{MiB}\)

\(1.4 \times 30 = 41

Windows 3.1 1MBCPU

1. 2. 3.

X11 twm XP Windows Mac OS Windows XP

hack

NeXTSTEP Mac OS X

NeXTSTEP





Windows PC Macintosh Jobs NeXTSTEP Mac OSX

NeXTSTEP GUI X Windows NeXTSTEP (Display) PostScript PostScript

Display PostScript (DPS)



DPS Mac OS X Mac API (carbon) Adobe Display PostScript Mac OS X Quartz PDF



Mission Control



Mac OS X 20013 Mac OS X v10.0

V10.0

Mac OS X v10.2 Quartz Extreme 20031 Mac OS X v10.3 Exposé (Mission Control)

Mac OS X Exposé

Project Looking Glass 3D

2003 Linux Solaris
Java3D Project Looking Glass 3D LG3D





LG3D





LG3D LG3D Mac OS X

Wayland LG3D

LG3D GPL LiveCD 12
VirtualBox LiveCD

Exposé 2003623 Apple Worldwide Developers Conference LG3D 200385 LinuxWorld Expo

Windows

Longhorn Wobbly



Windows XP Mac OS X Windows 2003 Project Longhorn wobbly Windows Vista Manager (DWM) DWM Mac OS X

Desktop Window



Mac OS X Windows Vista Win32API
GDIGDI+ Longhorn WPF WPF
DirectX WPF DirectX GDI
DirectX GDI Windows Metafile (WMF)
WMF Mac OS X Quartz PDF NeXTSTEP
DPS WMF Canonical Display Driver
(cdd.dll) DirectX DWM DWM CDD
DirectX

WPF C/C++ Windows Office 2007 Ribbon C/C++ .Net WPF OS X Objective-C Cocoa API Quartz

DirectX Windows Vista WDDM DirectX Windows XP DirectX DirectX WDM Vista DirectX DirectX DWM DWM DirectX DirectX

DWM DirectX

DWM Vista Windows 7 Aero Glass Flip 3D Aero Peek Windows 8 Windows 8 Modern UI

Linux

Linux X Wayland X