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plt.xlabel('PC1') plt.vlabel('PC2')

```
# Impor library
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
data = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/Adv. ML/obe-pca.csv')
data.head()
    ajaran_Lulusan Pemetaan Bahan_Kajian Mata_Kuliah Susunan Organisasi Peta_Peme
                 9
                           7
                                         8
                                                     9
                                                              7
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                           8
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                                                      9
                                                              9
                 7
                                         6
                                                      7
                           7
                                                      8
data.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 5 entries, 0 to 4
    Data columns (total 14 columns):
     # Column
                                       Non-Null Count Dtype
     0
        Konsep
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
     1
         Kerangka
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
         Profil_Lulusan
                                        5 non-null
                                                       int64
         Capaian_Pembelajaran_Lulusan 5 non-null
                                                       int64
                                                       int64
                                       5 non-null
         Pemetaan
     5
         Bahan_Kajian
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
     6
         Mata Kuliah
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
         Susunan
     8
         Organisasi
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
         Peta_Pemenuhan
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
     10 Metode Penilaian
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
                                      5 non-null
     11 Tahapan_Penilaian
                                                       int64
     12 Bobot_Penilaian
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
     13 Rumusan_Nilai_Akhir
                                       5 non-null
                                                       int64
     dtypes: int64(14)
    memory usage: 688.0 bytes
# Menghilangkan kolom yang tidak diperlukan
# data = data.drop('kolom_tidak_diperlukan', axis=1)
# Melakukan standardisasi data
scaler = StandardScaler()
data_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(data)
# Menentukan jumlah faktor yang diinginkan
n_{components} = 5
# Membuat objek PCA dengan jumlah faktor yang diinginkan
pca = PCA(n_components=n_components)
# Melakukan PCA pada data yang sudah di-standardisasi
pca.fit(data_scaled)
              PCA
     PCA(n_components=5)
pca_data = pca.transform(data_scaled)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# membuat scatter plot
plt.scatter(pca_data[:,0], pca_data[:,1])
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 - 2.0 -
```

```
# Membuat dataframe baru dari hasil PCA
data pca = pd.DataFrame(pca.transform(data scaled), columns=['Faktor 1', 'Faktor 2', 'Faktor 3', 'Faktor 4', 'Faktor 5'])
# Melihat kontribusi tiap variabel terhadap setiap faktor
loadings = pd.DataFrame(pca.components_.T, index=data.columns, columns=['Faktor 1', 'Faktor 2', 'Faktor 3', 'Faktor 4', 'Faktor 5'])
# Menampilkan hasil PCA dan loadings
print('Hasil PCA:\n', data_pca.head())
print('\nLoadings:\n', loadings)
    Hasil PCA:
        Faktor 1 Faktor 2 Faktor 3 Faktor 4
                                                 Faktor 5
    0 -0.102896 2.678155 0.116622 -0.029510 9.172962e-17
    1 -0.091710 -0.831456 1.607479 0.112945 5.009626e-17
    2 -5.294496 -0.703208 -0.493581 -0.365174 -3.957336e-16
    3 5.339925 -0.646001 -0.437370 -0.379159 -1.582219e-16
    4 0.149177 -0.497490 -0.793150 0.660898 3.415298e-16
    Loadings:
                                 Faktor 1 Faktor 2 Faktor 3 Faktor 4 Faktor 5
    Konsep
                               Kerangka
                               -0.277613 -0.172995 0.283250 -0.321112 0.513808
    Profil_Lulusan
                               -0.248700 -0.405100 -0.063076 0.079890 0.219664
    Capaian_Pembelajaran_Lulusan -0.239209 0.247903 0.569387 0.167382 -0.136632
    Pemetaan
                               -0.297140 -0.010024 -0.024273 0.030394 -0.343538
    Bahan_Kajian
                               \hbox{-0.253559} \quad \hbox{0.388156} \quad \hbox{0.022047} \, \hbox{-0.028515} \quad \hbox{0.192239}
    Mata_Kuliah
    Susunan
                               -0.277613 -0.172995 0.283250 -0.321112 -0.490730
    Organisasi
                               -0.248700 -0.405100 -0.063076 0.079890 0.018843
    Peta_Pemenuhan
                               -0.275222 0.154344 -0.328411 0.377660 0.059468
    Metode_Penilaian
                               -0.248964   0.114664   -0.607168   -0.181767   -0.154511
    Tahapan_Penilaian
                               -0.248700 -0.405100 -0.063076 0.079890 0.018843
    Bobot Penilaian
                               -0.297140 -0.010024 -0.024273 0.030394 -0.343538
    Rumusan_Nilai_Akhir
                               # membuat scatter plot
plt.scatter(pca_data[:,0], pca_data[:,1])
plt.xlabel('PC1')
plt.ylabel('PC2')
plt.show()
```

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