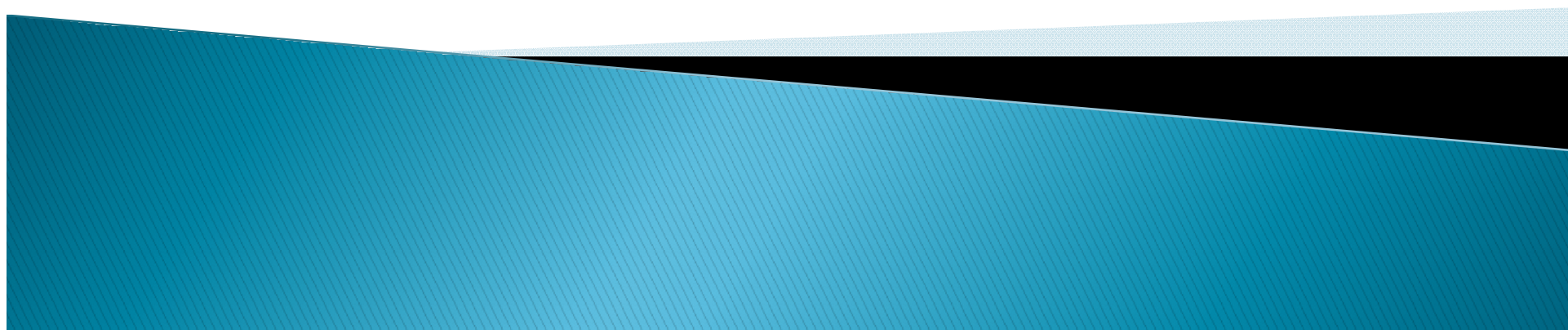
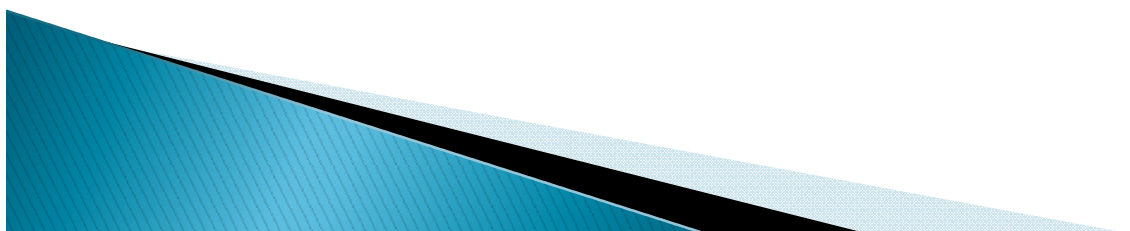


جزئیات ساختار مقاله (۲)



ارزیابی

فایل PDF کمکی ▶



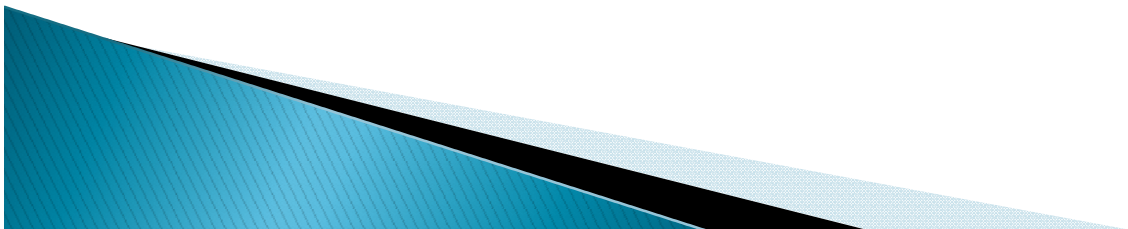
نتیجه گیری و پیشنهادات آتی

در نوشتن نتیجه گیری و پیشنهادات آتی موارد زیر باید رعایت شود:

1. توضیح مساله

2. دست آوردها

3. دورنمای آتی



مراجع

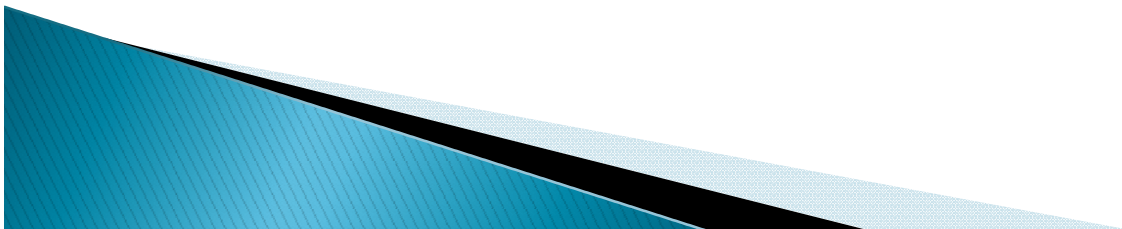
- Referencing
- Citation

انواع سبک ها:

1. APA (American Psychological Association)

2. ونکوور

3. هاروارد



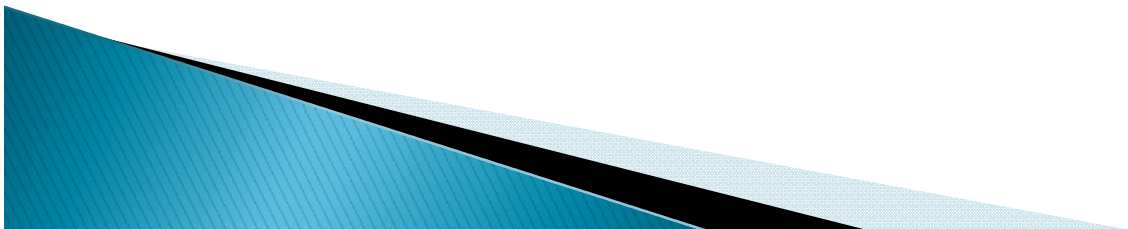
APA

1. Citing: In-Text Citation

citations include the surname of the author and date of publication only.

One author:

for example Mitchell (2017) states... Or ...(Mitchell, 2017)



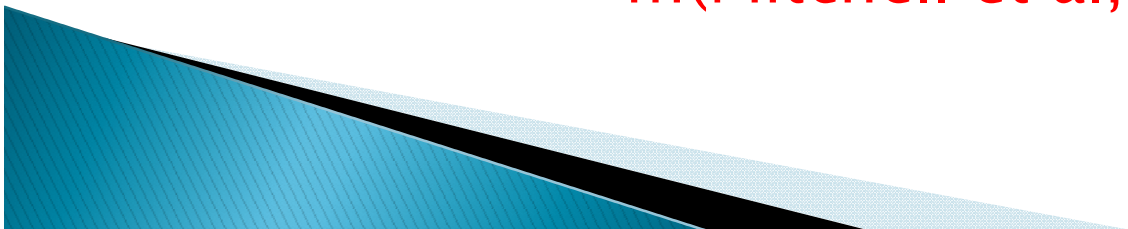
APA (con.)

Two authors:

for example Mitchell and Smith (2017) state... Or
...(Mitchell & Smith, 2017)

Three or more authors:

for example Mitchell et al (2017) state... Or
...(Mitchell et al, 2017)

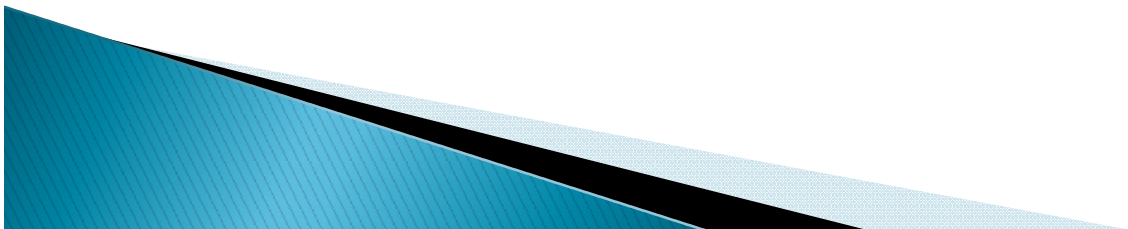


APA (con.)

No authors:

If this is the title of an article, chapter or web page, it should be in quotation marks

for example (“APA Citation”, 2017)

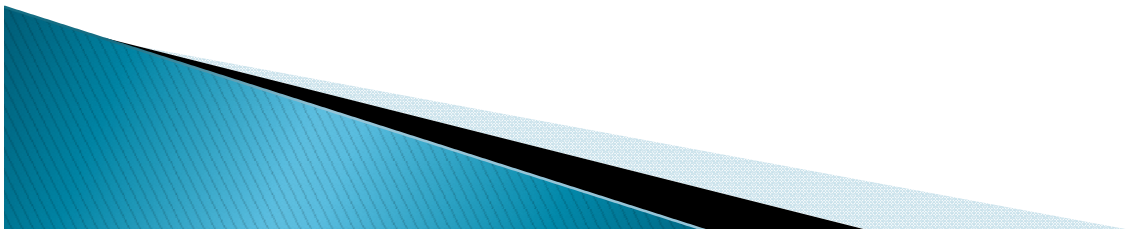


APA (con.)

NOTE:

Direct Quote: The citation must follow the quote directly and contain a page number after the date

for example (Mitchell, 2017, p.104)



APA (con.)

Citing Authors With Multiple Works From One Year:

- ▶ Works should be cited with **a, b, c** etc following the date.
- ▶ These letters are assigned within the reference list, which is sorted alphabetically by the surname of the first author.

for example (Mitchell, 2017a) Or (Mitchell, 2017b)



APA (con.)

Citing Multiple Works in One Parentheses:

- ▶ If these works are by the same author

for example Mitchell (2007, 2013, 2017) Or (Mitchell, 2007, 2013, 2017)

- ▶ If these works are by multiple authors:

for example (Mitchell & Smith 2017; Thomson, Coyne, & Davis, 2015)

references are ordered alphabetically by the first author

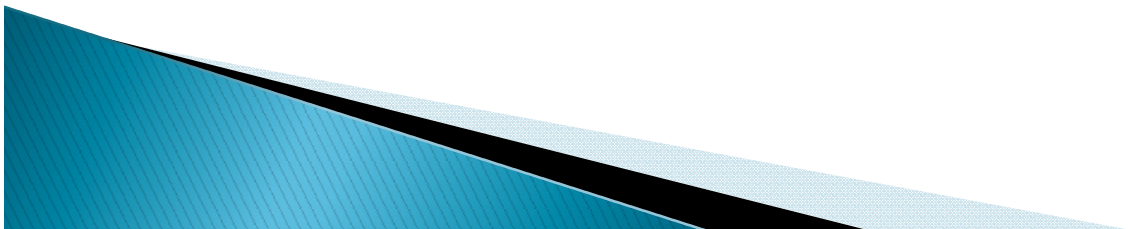


APA (con.)

Citing a Secondary Source:

- ▶ In this situation the **original** author and date should be stated first followed by 'as cited in' followed by the author and date of the secondary source.

for example Lorde (1980) as cited in Mitchell (2017) Or (Lorde, 1980, as cited in Mitchell, 2017)



APA (con.)

2. Referencing: a Book

Author surname, Initial(s). (Year). *Title* (ed.). Publisher location: Publisher

for example :

Jones, A.F & Wang, L. (2011). *Spectacular creatures: The Amazon rainforest* (2nd ed.). San Jose, Costa Rica: My Publisher

3. Referencing: an E-Book

Author surname, initial(s). (Year). *Title* (ed.*). Retrieved from URL

for example :

Mitchell, J.A., Thomson, M., & Coyne, R.P. (2017). *A guide to citation*. Retrieved from <https://www.mendeley.com/reference-management/reference-manager>



APA (con.)

4. Referencing: a Journal Article

Author surname, initial (s). (Year). *Article title. Journal Title, Volume Number*(issue or part number, optional), page numbers. DOI or Retrieved from URL

for example :

Mitchell, J.A. (2017). Citation: Why is it so important. *Mendeley Journal*, 67(2), 81–95. Retrieved from <https://www.mendeley.com/reference-management/reference-manager>

5. Referencing: a Website

Author surname, initial(s). (Year). *Title* (ed.*). Retrieved from URL

for example :

Mitchell, J.A. (2017, May 21). *How and when to reference*. Retrieved from <https://www.howandwhentoreference.com>



Harvard

<https://www.mendeley.com/guides/harvard-citation-guide>

Vancouver

https://guides.lib.monash.edu/ld.php?content_id=14570618

