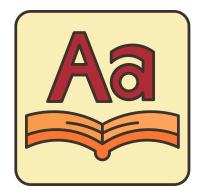
How to make your content accessible using



Plain Language

What is Plain language?

A communication is in **plain language** if its wording, structure, and design are so clear that readers can:

- easily find what they need
- understand what they find
- and use that information



Can you make sense of the following sentence?

×

In order for your followership to become cognizant of your premonitions, your deliberations should not be postulated in an obtrusive, conspicuous syntax.

Isn't it better to say:



To make yourself understood, address your audience in simple and plain language.



Have you ever felt frustrated because you couldn't find the information you needed in a messy document?



With plain language, content is:

- more **usable**
- easier to <u>understand</u> by users with disabilities or users who are not familiar with the topic
- easier to **skim**, and get an overview of the information



Plain language makes communication more efficient for everyone and allows for a broader audience.



Who it helps?

People who....



have reading difficulties e.g. dyslexia



have aging-related diseases e.g. dementia



have learning or cognitive disabilities



under-stress or have low-vision



are tired, distracted, are learning a language or are non-native speakers

How to

- Use common words, e.g. 'do' instead of 'perform'
- Avoid jargon and vague terms
- Define difficult terms and acronyms
- Make short sentences
- Avoid double negatives
- Prefer active voice, 'we did' instead of 'it was done'
- Structure your content logically, e.g. using headers
- Use bullet lists and well-structured tables



Plain language is not about over-simplifying It's about making your content usable

Test your knowledge. Solve the Alt text Quiz.



References:

- https://www.w3.org/WAI/GL/WCAG3/2021/how-tos/clear-words/
- https://www.iplfederation.org/iso-standard/
- http://editorhub.phsa.ca/writing-style/write-for-the-web/plain-languagetips-examples

This project is part of Alina Karakanta's thesis for the MA in Accessibility to Media, Arts and Culture, University of Macerata.

Learn more at https://github.com/fatalinha/accessibility-literacy