Umepayuoune wemge pemenen CAAS

Pemaeu: Ax = f

Out. Bug unepay- negecca $x^{m+1} = x^m - z B'(Ax^m - f)$ unu

Jububaa. emy $\beta \frac{x^{m+1}-x^m}{t} + Ax^m = f$ (4)

каз-ег каноническим визон стаунонарного двух сполного имеразионного инетеда.

Elan memoj ke urepaynomismi, mo T ~> Tm+1

Maipuya Bu napamet Tm+, boutupaeico man, remoter gpabrenne BX** = gm pemaroco rerre, rem ynaranoman cuemens.

Unepay npoyeec nay-en exgenyemen x x, eenn \forall regramenos aput rumenume x° lone $||x^{n}-x||=0$

Dégusuur: $Z^m = x^m - x$ norpeumoers 2m = Axm - f bentop nebezku $(z^m = Az^m)$

(log emablem $X^m = Z^m + X & & (*)$:

 $\frac{z^{m+1}-z^{m}}{T_{m+1}}+Az^{m}+Ax=f=>b\frac{z^{m+1}-z^{m}}{T_{m+1}}+Az^{m}=0$

m.o. $Z^{m+1} = (E - Z_{m+1}^{B}A)Z^{m} = S_{m}Z^{m}$, $Z^{m} = S_{m} - ucetpuya$ neperega

7 " = Sm 7 " = Sm Sm-1 .. So 2°

Echu $\overline{l}_{m+1} = T$, mo $\left| \overline{z}^{m+1} = S^{m+1} \overline{z}^{n} \right|$

в. Достотное условие етоуно парного процесся Ecan 1131123, no unep. up-yece exquirer 2. Для того, чтобы стау проуссе съделья, меструшно и go anamours, unover bee cevent- mena mais. S omm < 1; 11(5)/23 3. Teopene Caneaperoro (cp. 126) Rycus A = AT >0 u Tk+1 = I > 0 Torga yerobne B70.5 tA Breten za coors exquero ems nemoja (*) 4. elleng nocmon umepayer B = E; S = E-TA + crumaeur, ~mo A=A^>0 I man nemoj cx-ev ym $0 < \tau < \frac{2}{\lambda(A)} \forall \lambda(A)$ m.e. you $O < T < \frac{2}{\sum_{max}(A)}$ (hugh uen orogyeter, remo d(E-TA) = 1-Td(A)) Epeule moro, umoson moyece exogener maneremanono ducmpo!

For = $\lambda_{min}(A) + \lambda_{max}(A)$ Kar nongraem (A)? F(x) = Ax - f $F(x) = 0 \iff -7 \ B^{\dagger} F(x) = 0 \iff x - 7 \ B^{\dagger} F(x) = x \iff x = P(x) = x - 7 \ B^{\dagger} F(x)$ Pemerule F(x) = 0 gubub. Hear-no Heneghummon's morku x = P(x). Again were apumement memory no exeg-noto no muleum: $\chi^{m+1} = P(\chi^m) = \chi^m - 7 \ B^{\dagger} F(\chi^m) = \chi^m - 7 \ B^{\dagger} (A\chi^m - f)$

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$$\begin{cases} 2 x_1^{k+1} - x_2^{k} = 1 \\ -x_1^{k+1} + 2 x_2^{k+1} = 1 \end{cases}$$

Man 1 mjento
$$X^m \to X$$
, moya $X^{k+1} \to X$, youpaem myeneon, horyraem: $\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 = 1 \\ -x_1 + 2x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$

Ecau
$$x^m$$
 ex-ed, mo x perueumo smor eucremer, $m.e.$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

Ular 2 Ryemo um npoyece Consaigni Tax:

Kanouur. By:
$$B = \frac{x^{k+1} - x^k}{I} + Ax^k = f$$

Begoneur
$$\tau = 4$$
: $\beta x^{k+1} - \beta x^k + A x^k = f$

Ronyraem:
$$D = B$$
 => $B = D$
 $C = A - B$ => $A = C + D$

m.o. gre kamen zagarus
$$0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\Rightarrow B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 + 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{3agara}{\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}$$

пришение етех станионарный друженой ный итеран. шетор

$$B \xrightarrow{\chi^{m-1} - \chi^{m}} + A \chi^{m} = f \qquad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & D \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, 7 = 1$$

- а) Использул т. о дост. усл. показать, что метоз сх-сле
- 8) Uenorgyel m. o neox. ngoem. yen. gov-16 ex-16
- в) Исполозун т. Самареного.
- e) Burneaut X° gare X°=0

a)
$$b = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $\det B = 4$; $B^{1} = \frac{4}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $T = 1$

$$S = E - TBA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 3/4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1/4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|S-IE| = |-\lambda|^{1/2} |= -\lambda(^{1/4}-1) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = 0 \quad |\lambda(5)| < 1$$

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6) Nyobepeen
$$A = A^{T} > 0$$
: $\Delta_{1} = 2 > 0$ $\Rightarrow A > 0$
 $\Delta_{2} = 3 > 0$

Conspan
$$C = B - \frac{A}{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1/2 \\ -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & 1 \\ -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Keroji non-To kpurepui Censbeetpe,
$$C \neq CT$$
.

Keroji non-To kpurepui Censbeetpe, $C \neq CT$.

Cucotpum $C + CT = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ - nonom.

1)
$$x^{k+1} = x^k - TB'(Ax^k - t)$$
 $T = 1$

Зашеним, что пришений общую ф-му спошию. Систрии на имерац. авторития:

$$\int_{1}^{1} 2X_{1}^{m+1} - X_{2}^{m} = 1$$

$$\int_{1}^{1} -X_{1}^{m+1} + 2X_{2}^{m+1} = 1$$

Buend
$$\chi^{m}$$
, return max often χ^{m+1} : $\chi_{1}^{m+1} = \frac{1+\chi_{2}^{m}}{2}$

$$\chi_{2}^{m+1} = \frac{1+\chi_{1}^{m}}{2}$$
Uny max:

Bepēn X° = D:, negembreen m=0

•
$$\int 2x_1^4 - 0 = 1$$
 => $\int x_1^4 = 1/2$
 $\int -x_1^4 + 2x_1^4 = 1$ $\int x_2^4 = 3/4$

· depêm m=1 $\begin{cases}
 2x_1^2 - 3/4 = 1 \\
 -x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 = 1
 \end{cases}
 \qquad x_1^2 = \frac{4/8}{2} = \frac{10}{16}.$

3 annemens, uno nemos, norsa la varience B sepernou A may -en seumente - mpey romane reneme marquigar nemojon Berigeau (B = L+D) $x^{m+1} = x^m - 1(1+0)^{-1}(Ax^m - f)$

Driv memoje <u>Bengend</u> eems 2 meopenn o ex-mu по строкам

• Если А-матрица с диноналоным преобладанием, то memog 3engene et egui ere

· Écau A = A 7 >0, mo nemoy Bengeau ex-en (smo bubojura у терения Самерского)

Onp. Marp. A my-en marphyeri e guar. neest. no esponam, eem I 9: 02921 4

1 aii 2 9 aii

Celeospeur 3 agary 2:

? 2978 ye 96(0,1) an = 2 7 1 = |an)

? 2971 azz = 27 s = [azi

Monieur bjent 9 = 3/4

=> A - Mamp. egus. neoor. => memog Berigeau ex-en

Une ey raemmoro cayran m. Camapenoro: A=A^T>0=>

=> memoj 3erigen ex-en

3ajora 3 Hamicaro mening 3eingenie grue

111/1 + X2 + X3 = 3

X2 + 4X2 + 2X3 = 10

L X1 + 2X2 + 9X3 = 11

Rollitato Xª mu X°= 0

x m = 1 = x m = (L+D) (Ax m - +)

 $(L+D)\frac{x^{m+1}-x^m}{T-1}+Ax^m=f$

Tubub: $(L+D)X^{m+1}+(A-L-D)X^{m}=f$

Muzeren (m+1) Typym ember y guess. Freueniol u met, mo reume oggym emosts y on- 6 kame

guaronam

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Memog Groon В метозе Якоби В = Р (диагональные элементы wear. A), T=1 $\chi^{m+1} = \chi^m - 1 \cdot D^{-1}(A\chi^m - f)$ $D = \frac{x^{m+1} - x^m}{7} + Ax^m = f$ $Dx^{m+'} + (A-D)x^m = f$ Unjeven (m+1) oggym emorts y guaron. In-6, g beet ocmarbant : Tysem emoort unjeue m Bajara 4 Hannicaro memoj d'koon grue 3 agerre 3 + havinu x² mu x°=0 Oibei | 11 $X_1^{m+1} + X_2^m + X_3^m = 3$ $x_1^m + 7x_2^m + 2x_3^m = 10$ $x_1^m + 2x_2^m + 8x_3^{m+1} = 11$

He nego upunement orrygro & my gad burneaus x ! Ty ecto ebuse gopmyra, mocmoce

 $\chi_1^{m+1} = \frac{1}{11} \left(3 - \chi_2^{m} - \chi_3^{m} \right) \dots$

У метора Якоги поше всего теореши :

- · Econ y mest A cett quen upert rejame no emporan, mo nemoy ex-en
- · (le oenobe m. Camapenoro): Ecan A = A⁷>0 u 2D>A, mo nemes Aroon exeguien

3 agrees One granuss curement
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

bouncear memoj spoemoù urepayun, navinm ontunaonour hap-p \overline{t}

$$E \frac{x^{m+1} \cdot x^m}{T} + Ax^m = f$$

$$\frac{1}{z}x^{m+1} + \left(A - \frac{1}{z}E\right)x^m = f$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 - \lambda & -1 \\ -1 & 2 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (2 - \lambda)^2 - 1 = 0 = (2 - \lambda) = \pm 1 = 2 = 2$$

$$= 7 \text{ Tont} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

Dows 1) Ond pemenn (2 -1) (x1) = (1) remembre memos skoon

- · bunucaro pacreture q-us, burucauro xª gar x°=0
- Интерени способания д-ть ех-ть шетоза

$$\frac{x^{k+1}-x^k}{t}+A\frac{x^{k+1}+x^k}{2}=f,$$

npumensenuro gas pemenne CAAY Ax = f c marp $A = A^T > 0$ u Rap-m T > 0

3) (He vorejarinenene)

Dro, uno gre marphy 2-20 nopogue $t = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ merog skoon u memog Berigene cr-es u paex-ce equob pemenno.