## Линейное ур-е перенова

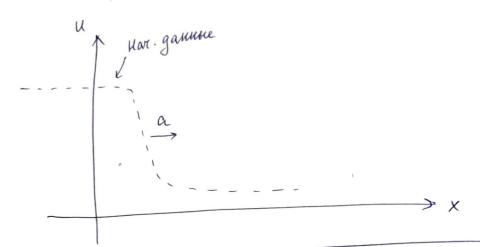
$$u_1 + au_x = 0$$

$$U = U(x,t)$$

$$U_t + aU_x = 0$$
  $U = U(x,t)$  (u ny emo  $a > 0$ )

Tormoe pennerue: 
$$U(x,t) = V(x-at)$$

$$u(x,t) = v(x-at)$$



Ha rekywex nokajano,  
rmo 
$$u = coust$$
  
bgoro rumuí  $x = at + c$   
 $\frac{du}{dt} = u_t + u_x \cdot x_t = u_t$ 

$$= u_t + au_x = 0$$
At

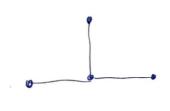
 $x$ 

## Cxemer gar mm. yp. nepenoes

$$\frac{U_{j+1}^{n+1}-U_{j}^{n}}{T}+\alpha \frac{U_{j+1}^{n}-U_{j}^{n}}{h}=0$$

$$\frac{y^{n+1}-y^n}{T}+a\frac{y^n-y^n}{h}=0$$

$$\frac{(y_{j+1}^{n+1} - y_{j}^{n})}{T} + a \frac{(y_{j+1}^{n} - y_{j-1}^{n})}{2h} = 0$$



$$\frac{y_{j+1}^{n}-y_{j}^{n}}{7}+a\frac{y_{j+1}^{n}-y_{j-1}^{n}}{2h}=\frac{z}{2}a^{2}\frac{y_{j+1}^{n}-2y_{j}^{n}+y_{j-1}^{n}}{h^{2}}$$



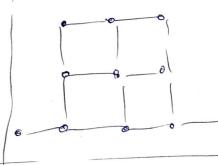
Non 
$$C = \frac{1}{8\tau}$$
 (se  $\tau = \frac{ai}{n}$ ) - exerce Makes

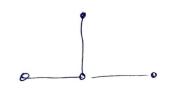
$$\frac{y_{1}^{n+1}-y_{2}^{n-1}}{2t}+a\frac{y_{2}^{n}-y_{2}^{n}}{2h}=0$$



$$\Lambda_{\overline{t}} = \frac{T^{\overline{t}} - T^{-\overline{t}}}{2\overline{t}}, \quad \Lambda_{\overline{t}} = \frac{T^{\overline{t}} + 4\overline{E} - \overline{1}}{6}$$

Nho Nt o u + Nh o At o (au) = - C 
$$\frac{h^4}{t}$$
  $\frac{1}{4}$   $\frac{1}{4}$ 





10) Crems " premo yronomer" und "koposorma"  $\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{u_{j+1}^{n-1}-u_{j}^{n}}{t} + \frac{u_{j+1}^{n-1}-u_{j+1}^{n}}{t}\right) + \frac{a}{2}\left(\frac{u_{j+1}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{h} + \frac{u_{j+1}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{h}\right) = 0$ 11) Crems " kasape"  $\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{u_{j+1}^{n+1}-u_{j+1}^{n}}{t} + \frac{u_{j}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{t}\right) + a\frac{u_{j+1}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{h} = 0$   $\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{u_{j+1}^{n-1}-u_{j+1}^{n}}{t} + \frac{u_{j}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{t}\right) + a\frac{u_{j+1}^{n}-u_{j}^{n}}{h} = 0$ 12) Mexbuard exercis (2-x cn. no bpermenus)  $\frac{u_{j}^{n-1}-u_{j}^{n}}{t} + a\frac{u_{j+1}^{n-1}-u_{j-1}^{n}}{t} = 0$