

# Lab Report 1

**Course Code: CSE416** 

**Course Title:Web Engineering Lab** 

# **SUBMITTED TO:**

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#### 1. Experiment No:01

## 2. Experiment Name: Explore the Structure and Basic Elements of HTML.

#### 3. Objective:

- To understand the basic structure of an HTML document.
- To learn the use of HTML tags and elements.
- To explore text formatting elements like headings, paragraphs, bold, italic, etc.
- To practice linking and embedding media using anchor, image, audio, and video tags.
- To understand how to create lists, tables, and forms in HTML.
- To explore semantic elements for better webpage structure.
- To gain hands-on experience in writing and testing HTML code in a browser.

**4. Introduction:** HTML stands for Hyper Text Markup Language, which is the core language used to structure content on the web. It organizes text, images, links, and media using tags and elements that browsers can interpret.

#### **5. Basic Elements:**

| SI No | Code snippet            | Output                                 |
|-------|-------------------------|--|
| 1     | html                    | Defines the document type as HTML5.    |
| 2     | <html></html>           | Root element of an HTML document.      |
|       |                         |  |
| 3     | <head></head>           | Contains meta information (not visible |
|       | <title>Anythink</title> | on the page).                          |
|       |                         |  |
| 4     | <title>My Sky</title>   | Title shown on the browser tab.        |
| 5     | <body></body>           | Displays the visible content of the    |
|       | Page Content            | webpage.                               |
|       |                         |  |
| 6     | <h1>Main Heading</h1>   | Large heading: Main Heading            |
| 7     | This is a paragraph.    | Displays a paragraph.                  |
| 8     | Hello<br>Sky            | Hello                                  |
|       | _                       | Sky                                    |

| 9  | Above   | Horizontal line between texts. |
|----|---|--------------------------------|
|    | <hr/>   |                                |
|    | Below   |                                |
| 10 | <b>Bold Text</b>  | Bold Text                      |
| 11 | <i>Italic Text</i>  | Italic Text                    |
| 12 | <u>Underlined Text</u>  | Underlined Text                |
| 13 | <mark>Highlighted</mark>  | Highlighted background(blue).  |
| 14 | <pre><small>Small Text</small></pre>  | Smaller text.                  |
| 15 | <del>Deleted</del>  | Deleted                        |
| 16 | <ins>Inserted</ins>   | Inserted (underlined).         |
| 17 | <strong>Strong Text</strong>  | Strong Text                    |
| 18 | <em>Emphasized</em>   | Emphasized                     |
|    | -   |                                |
| 19 | <a href="https://example.com">Visit</a>   | Clickable link → Visit Example |
|    | Example   | _                              |
| 20 | <img< td=""><td>Displays an 80x80 image.</td></img<>  | Displays an 80x80 image.       |
|    | src="https://via.placeholder.com/80"  |                                |
|    | alt="Sample">   |                                |
| 21 | <0 >  | 1. One                         |
|    | <li>One</li>  | 2. Two                         |
|    | <li>Two</li>  |                                |
|    |   |                                |
| 22 | <ul><li><ul></ul></li></ul>   | Kanij                          |
|    | <li>Kanij </li>   | Fatema                         |
|    | <li>Fatema</li>   |                                |
|    |   |                                |
| 23 | <dl></dl>   | WE-Web Engineering             |
|    | <dt>WE</dt>   |                                |
|    | <dd>Web Engineering</dd>  |                                |
|    |   |                                |
| 24 |   | A table with rows and columns. |
|    |   |                                |
|    | NameAge   |                                |
|    | Alice20   |                                |
|    |   |                                |
| 25 | <form></form>   | Input box inside a form.       |
|    | <pre><input placeholder="Enter&lt;/pre&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Name" type="text"/></pre> |                                |
|    |   |                                |

| 26 | <label for="name">Name:</label> <input id="name" type="text"/>   | Text label linked to input field. |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|
| 27 | <textarea cols="20" rows="2">Type&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Multi-line text box.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;here</textarea> |                                   |
| 28 | <select></select>  | Dropdown menu.                    |
|    | <option>Option 1</option>  | _                                 |
|    | <option>Option 2</option>  |                                   |
|    |  |                                   |
| 29 | <audio controls=""></audio>  | Audio player.                     |
|    | <sourcesrc="sample.mp3"< td=""><td></td></sourcesrc="sample.mp3"<>   |                                   |
|    | type="audio/mpeg">   |                                   |
|    |  |                                   |
| 30 | <video controls="" width="200"></video>  | Video player.                     |
|    | <sourcesrc="sample.mp4"< td=""><td>• •</td></sourcesrc="sample.mp4"<>  | • •                               |
|    | type="video/mp4">  |                                   |
|    |  |                                   |

**6.Conclusion:** In this lab, we explored the structure of an HTML document HTML elements. Each element plays a unique role, from formatting text to embedding media and creating forms. These basic elements are the building blocks of all web pages and are essential for any web developer.