

FATEMEH ZARDBANI

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Huawei Technologies Research and Development

Senior Machine Learning Research Engineer

Jul 2024 - Present

Edinburgh, UK

- Architecting, building & operating large-scale multimodal indexing and retrieval systems, integrating text, image, audio & video embeddings (e.g., Transformer-based encoders, CLIP-style joint embedding models) into unified high-dimensional vector spaces using state-of-the-art vector databases and ANN backends (e.g., HNSW, IVF-PQ, ScaNN), enabling low-latency semantic search, hybrid lexical-vector retrieval, cross-modal similarity matching, and downstream Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) pipelines with embedding versioning, index sharding, online/offline re-indexing, and strict latency, throughput & recall SLAs for production-grade Generative AI platforms.
- Designed and deployed Graph-based Retrieval-Augmented Generation (*GraphRAG*) systems leveraging formal knowledge graph modeling and W3C standards (e.g., RDF, OWL, SPARQL), including ontology design, schema alignment, entity recognition, entity linking/alignment, and relationship extraction. Integrated graph-aware context construction and subgraph traversal to augment LLM prompts with structured, high-signal knowledge, enabling deep customization, personalization, and long-term memory for agentic LLM users across multi-hop reasoning, tool invocation, and autonomous workflow execution.
- Designed and implemented a vectorized memory and caching layer for Small Language Models (SLMs), leveraging Transformer KV-cache partitioning, prefix/suffix caching, embedding-based context deduplication, and semantic chunk reuse, with cache-aware decoding and sliding-window/sparse attention to minimize recomputation and reduce latency and cost across multiturn, tool-augmented LLM/SLM pipelines.
- Designed and implemented a hardware-agnostic parallelism framework and domain-specific language (DSL) for ML workloads—specifically ANN index construction and retrieval enabling portable data, model, and pipeline parallelism across non-CUDA accelerators and heterogeneous backends via custom IRs, compiler passes, and runtime scheduling for efficient, vendor-neutral execution.
- Designed and operationalized LLM evaluation frameworks including LLM-as-a-Judge, pairwise/listwise ranking, rubric-based and reference-free evaluation, and automatic metrics (e.g., BLEU, ROUGE, BERTScore), with production-grade online/offline pipelines and continuous feedback loops driving prompt optimization, model selection, fine-tuning, and RLHF/RLAIF under strict quality, cost, and latency constraints.

Data-Intensive Systems Lab

PhD Candidate

Sep 2019 - March 2025

Aarhus, Denmark

- Conducted research on adaptive high-dimensional indexing for vector databases and similarity search under latency-critical, non-stationary workloads, designing query-adaptive, vantage-point-based metric indices with distance reuse and online re-indexing to avoid expensive upfront construction, enabling exact and low-latency retrieval over large-scale, high-dimensional embedding spaces.
- Led algorithmic research on scalable k-means clustering for high-dimensional data, introducing aggressive distance-pruning via tight bounds, multiresolution stepwise evaluation, and triangle-inequality exploitation to drastically reduce centroid distance computations, enabling time- and compute-efficient clustering with strong convergence guarantees on large scientific and embedding datasets.

Harvard University, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences

Research Fellow

Sep 2022 - Feb 2023

Boston, MA, USA

- Designed and implemented adaptive LSM-tree architectures for advanced NoSQL and AI storage engines, with workload-aware read/write optimization via Reinforcement Learning and multi-armed bandits controlling flush, compaction, re-flush, and chunking policies. Deployed in vector databases, feature stores, and online inference backends for large-scale embedding retrieval and real-time ML systems, enabling self-tuning storage with low-latency reads and high-throughput writes under non-stationary workloads.

EDUCATION

Aarhus University

PhD Computer Science

Sharif University of Technology

B.Sc. Computer Engineering

SKILLS & QUALITIES

Programming Languages, Frameworks & Libraries

· C/C++, Python, Java, Bash, Linux, TensorFlow, PyTorch, NLTK, CoreNLP, NumPy, pandas, SciPy, OpenCV, XGBoost, SQL (PostgreSQL, MSSQL, MySQL) & NoSQL (RocksDB, LevelDB, Cassandra, MongoDB, WiredTiger), Apache Spark, Pinecone, LangChain, Git, Docker, OpenCL, Firebase, Keras-RL.

PUBLICATIONS

Updating an Adaptive Spatial Index - [Link](#)

F. Zardbani, K. Lampropoulos, N. Mamoulis, P. Karras
Incremental update mechanisms for adaptive spatial indices enabling low-latency queries under dynamic data updates while preserving adaptive behavior.
ICDE 2025

Benchmarking Adaptive Multidimensional Indices - [Link](#)

K. Lampropoulos, **F. Zardbani**, N. Mamoulis
Comprehensive experimental benchmarking of adaptive multidimensional indexing techniques, analyzing convergence speed, robustness, and performance trade-offs across workloads.
VLDB 2025

Adaptive Indexing of Objects with Spatial Extent - [Link](#)

F. Zardbani, N. Mamoulis, S. Idreos, P. Karras
Workload-driven adaptive indexing for spatial objects with extent, enabling continuous refinement without upfront index construction and improved query efficiency.
VLDB 2023

Adaptive Indexing in High-Dimensional Metric Spaces - [Link](#)

K. Lampropoulos, **F. Zardbani**, N. Mamoulis
Adaptive distance-driven indexing techniques for high-dimensional metric spaces that outperform traditional space partitioning under evolving similarity workloads.
VLDB 2023

Marigold: Efficient k-Means Clustering in High Dimensions - [Link](#)

K.O. Mortensen, **F. Zardbani**, et al
Scalable k-means clustering in high dimensions using aggressive distance pruning via tight bounds, multiresolution evaluation, and triangle-inequality exploitation.
VLDB 2023

Revisiting Multidimensional Adaptive Indexing - [Link](#)

A.H. Jensen, F.A. Lauridsen, **F. Zardbani**, S. Idreos
Theoretical and empirical re-evaluation of multidimensional adaptive indexing, clarifying convergence behavior, strengths, and limitations.
EDBT 2021

Revisiting the Theory and Practice of Database Cracking - [Link](#)

F. Zardbani, P. Afshani, P. Karras
Revisits database cracking from theoretical and systems perspectives, analyzing robustness, performance bounds, and modern workload behavior.
EDBT 2020