

Example 5.23 Convert the following regular grammar into FA:

$$S \rightarrow aA/bB/a/b$$

$$A \rightarrow aS/bB/b$$

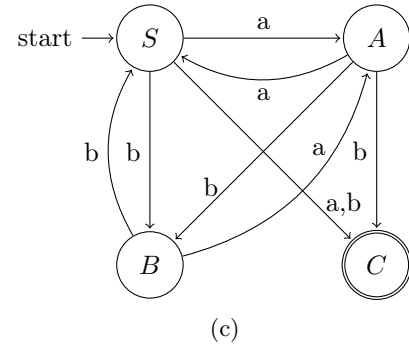
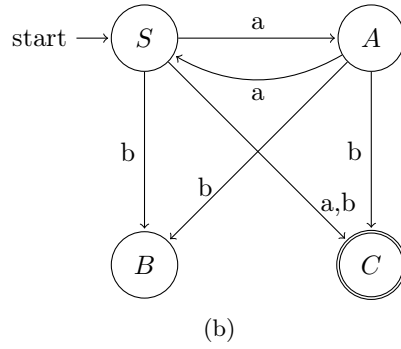
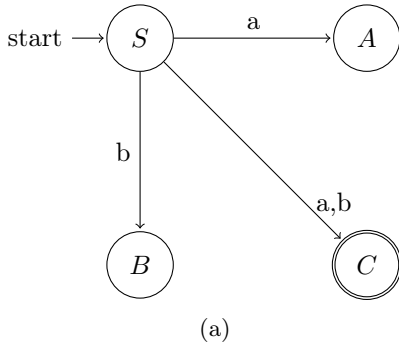
$$B \rightarrow aA/bS.$$

Solution: In the grammar, there are three non-terminals, namely S, A, and B. Therefore, the numbers of states of the FA is four. Let us name the final state as C.

i For the production $S \rightarrow aA/bB/a/b$, the transitional diagram is given in Fig 1a

ii For the production $A \rightarrow aS/bB/b$, the transitional diagram including the previous one is given in Fig 1b.

iii For the production $B \rightarrow aA/bS$, the transitional diagram including the previous one is given in Fig 1c.



Example 5.24 Convert the following regular grammar into FA:

$$S \rightarrow aA/bS$$

$$A \rightarrow bB/a$$

$$B \rightarrow aS/b.$$

Solution: In the grammar, there are three non-terminals, namely S, A, and B. Therefore, the numbers of states of the FA is four. Let us name the final state as C.

i For the production $S \rightarrow aA/bS$, the transitional diagram is given in Fig 2a

ii For the production $A \rightarrow bB/a$, the transitional diagram including the previous one is given in Fig 2b.

iii For the production $B \rightarrow aS/b$, the transitional diagram including the previous one is given in Fig 2c.

