# Artificial Intelligence Advanced Topics in AI & ML Embodied AI: Self-Driving

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ML Research







#### Content

• Embodied AI





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- Embodied AI
- Self-Driving





#### Embodied AI

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#### Embodied AI

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- Embodiment hypothesis: intelligence emerges in the interaction of an agent with an environment and as a result of sensorimotor activity



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#### Embodied AI

- Embodied AI means AI for virtual robots
- Embodiment hypothesis: intelligence emerges in the interaction of an agent with an environment and as a result of sensorimotor activity
- Sim2Real: an approach to train embodied agents in realistic simulators and then transferring the learned skills to reality
- Read material: link







#### Automation Levels

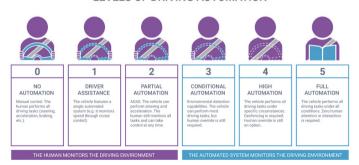
• Automation Levels: a formal approach to distinguish properties of AI in the driving task



#### Automation Levels

- Automation Levels: a formal approach to distinguish properties of AI in the driving task
- North star is L5 and limited but still fully functional AI starts with L4 (and even L3 w/human assistance during fallback)
- Read material: link

#### LEVELS OF DRIVING AUTOMATION







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# Brief History of Autonomous Driving

• The main place of research: Stanford — Stanford Cart, Shakey the Robot (1960s), Stanley the Vehicle (2005)



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# Brief History of Autonomous Driving

- The main place of research: Stanford Stanford Cart, Shakey the Robot (1960s), Stanley the Vehicle (2005)
- The main source of challenges: DARPA Grand and Urban Challenges (2004–2007)
- Read material: link







# Self-Driving

• Self-driving (or Autonomous Driving) is a super challenging area comprising literally all the ML Research directions. The main concern is safety that comes through the robustness and generalization





# Self-Driving

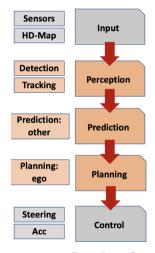
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- Highly dependent on the training/eval data, hardware used, settings etc. — that's why there is no open self-driving model (at least, now)





# Self-Driving

- Self-driving (or Autonomous Driving) is a super challenging area comprising literally all the ML Research directions. The main concern is safety that comes through the robustness and generalization
- Highly dependent on the training/eval data, hardware used, settings etc. — that's why there is no open self-driving model (at least, now)
- Main modules are Mapping, Perception, Prediction, Planning, Control
- Read material: <u>link</u>







• Read all the mentioned links





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- Self-driving is a super challenging task (fully not solved yet)





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- Autonomy stack is an approach to decompose the self-driving task





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- 2 Embodied AI is one of the promising (but still not fully solved) cases to AGI
- 3 Self-driving is a super challenging task (fully not solved yet)
- Autonomy stack is an approach to decompose the self-driving task
- Unclear when we will have L5 systems on the road: probably the complexity is the same as building AGI



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# Thank you!



