



**Department of Information and
Communication
Technology Faculty of Technology
University of Ruhuna**

Database Management Systems Practicum (ICT 1222)

Assignment 02 – Mini Project Group 14

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1. Introduction

A system for faculty of technology, level II semester I. we are tasked with developing a comprehensive system that caters to the unique requirements of various user roles within the faculty. The system encompasses the administration, faculty members, technical officers, and most importantly, the students, all of whom have distinct privileges and responsibilities in managing academic records.

The system is designed to accommodate the different phases of the Database Development Life Cycle (DDLC), ensuring that data requirements are meticulously defined, relationships are well-established, and the product serves as a reliable and efficient tool for academic management. Key documents including the Data Requirement Document, Entity-Relationship (ER) diagrams, and Relational Mapping diagrams are generated to guide the development process and present a clear blueprint for the final system.

A significant portion of the system is dedicated to attendance management, considering the nuances of a 15-week semester with both theory and practical sessions. This includes recording attendance, accounting for medical leaves, and offering a variety of ways to view and analyse attendance data, whether for an entire batch or individual students.

Another crucial aspect is the management of exam marks, which must adhere to specific assessment criteria defined by each course unit. The system ensures that Continuous Assessment (CA) marks are tracked, eligibility for the final exam is determined, and that students can view their marks and eligibility status easily.

Furthermore, the system incorporates mechanisms for grading students according to faculty regulations, offering comprehensive insights into marks, grades, Semester Grade Point Averages (SGPA), and Cumulative Grade Point Averages (CGPA). Special provisions are made for students who have medical certificates for various assessments.

In addition, the system maintains student records, including proper, repeat, and suspended statuses, which have implications on how their results are displayed and graded.

Ultimately, the system we are tasked with building will revolutionize how the Faculty of Technology manages its academic operations. It is a powerful tool that ensures efficiency, accuracy, and accessibility for faculty, staff, and students alike. By implementing this system, the faculty is well-equipped to navigate the complexities of academic management and provide students with a transparent and organized academic experience.

2. Solution

The Faculty of Technology, Level II, Semester I, is embarking on the development of a comprehensive academic management system tailored to the unique needs of various user roles within the institution. This system represents a significant step toward modernizing and streamlining academic operations, ensuring efficiency, accuracy, and accessibility for faculty, staff, and students alike.

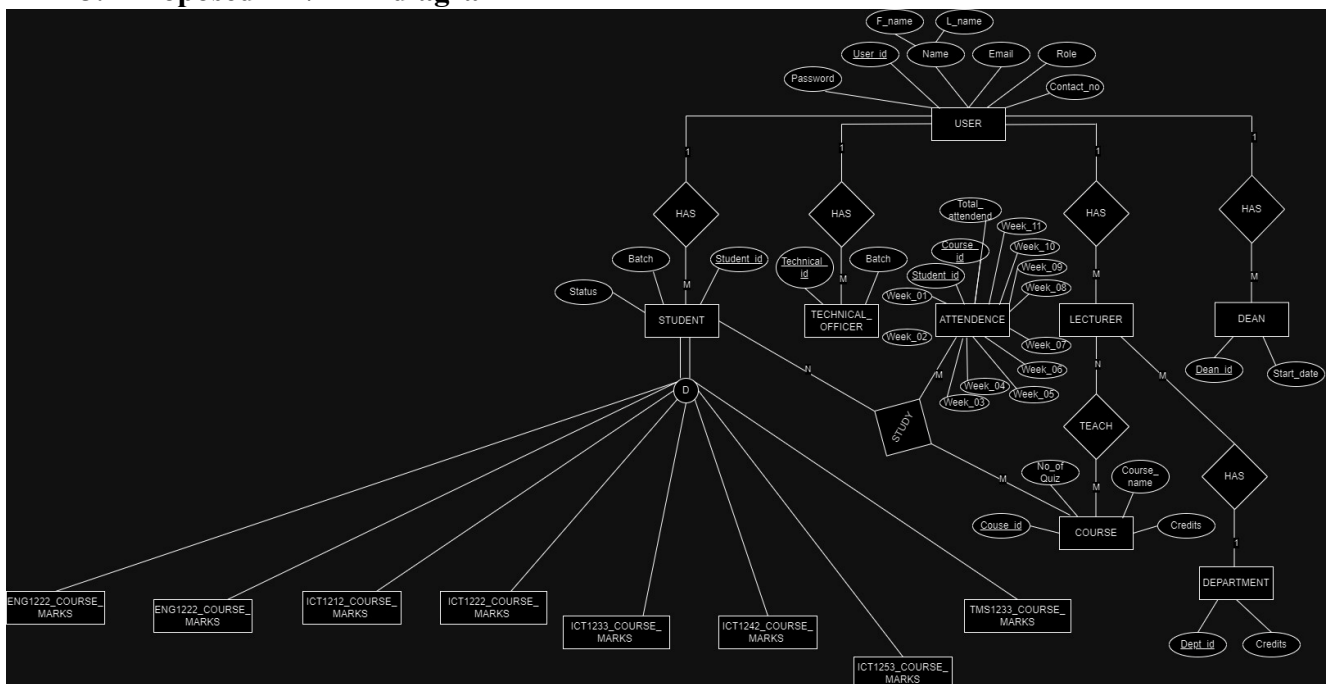
2.1 Purpose:

The primary purpose of this academic management system is to address the challenges and intricacies of managing academic records within a dynamic educational environment. It serves as a reliable and efficient tool for academic management, catering to the distinct privileges and responsibilities of different user roles, including administration, faculty members, technical officers, and students.

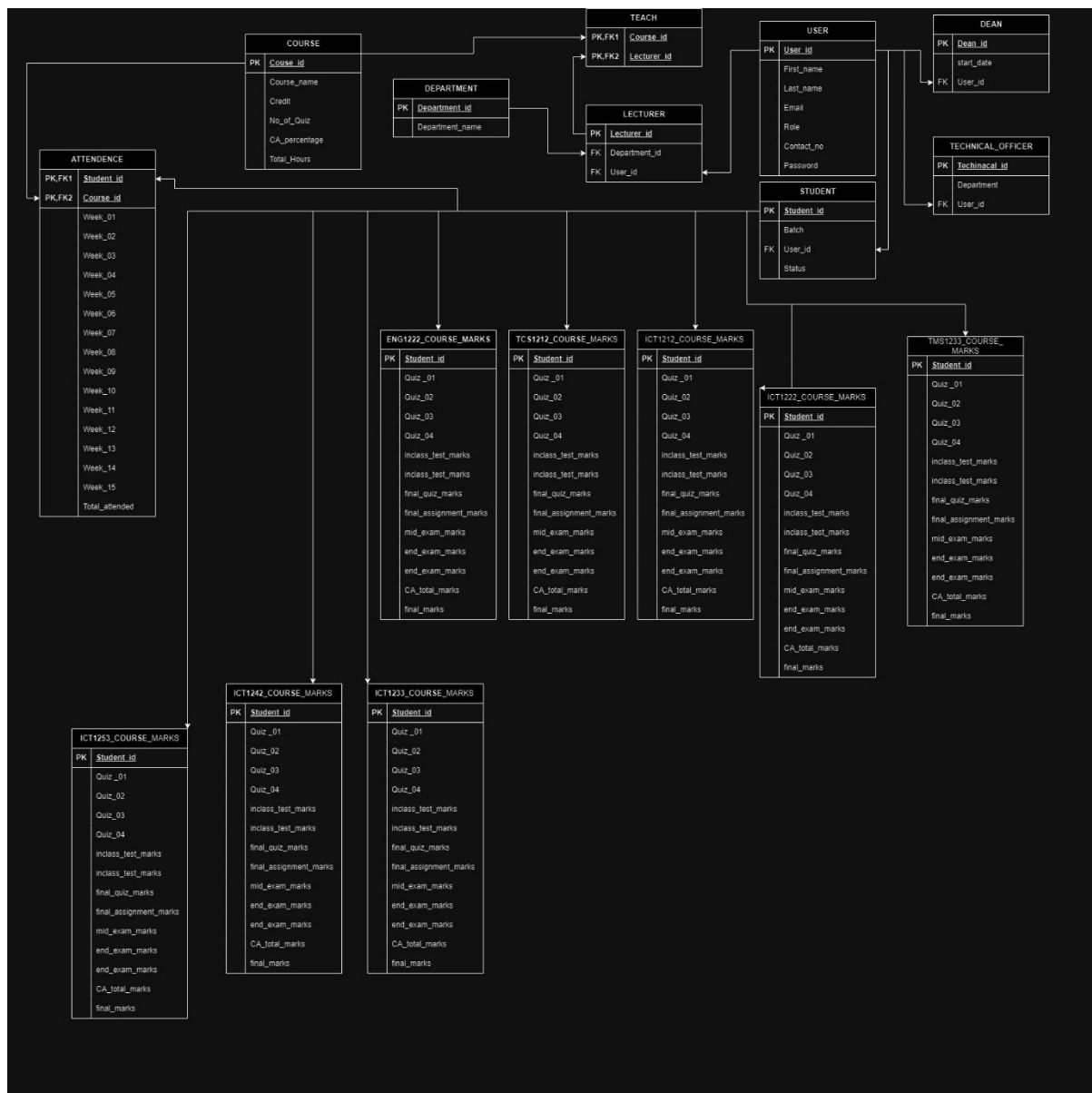
2.2 Scope:

- **User Roles and Responsibilities:** It caters to the specific needs of each user role. Administrators have the authority to manage the system and generate reports, faculty members can input and access academic data, technical officers handle system maintenance, and students can view their academic records.
- **Database Development Life Cycle (DDLC):** The system has undergone rigorous development phases, ensuring that data requirements are well-defined, relationships are established, and a clear blueprint exists for the final product. Key documents such as Data Requirement Documents and Entity-Relationship (ER) diagrams guide the development process.
- **Attendance Management:** The system provides comprehensive attendance management, accounting for a 15-week semester that includes both theory and practical sessions. It records attendance, manages medical leaves, and offers various ways to view and analyse attendance data.
- **Exam Marks Management:** The system tracks Continuous Assessment (CA) marks, determines eligibility for the final exam, and allows students to easily view their marks and eligibility status.
- **Student Grading:** The system adheres to faculty regulations for grading students and offers insights into marks, grades, Semester Grade Point Averages (SGPA), and Cumulative Grade Point Averages (CGPA). Special provisions are made for students with medical certificates.
- **Student Records Management:** The system maintains student records, including different statuses such as proper, repeat, and suspended, which influence how their results are displayed and graded.

3. Proposed ER/EER diagram



4. Proposed Relational mapping diagram.



5. Table structure

5.1. User

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc user;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
user_id	int(9)	NO	PRI	NULL	
first_name	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
last_name	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
email	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
role	varchar(15)	NO		NULL	
contact_no	int(10)	NO		NULL	
password	varchar(12)	NO		NULL	

7 rows in set (0.015 sec)

5.2. Lecture

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc lecturer;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
lecture_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
department_id	varchar(50)	NO	MUL	NULL	
user_id	int(9)	YES		NULL	

3 rows in set (0.013 sec)

5.3. Student

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc student;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
batch	int(11)	NO		NULL	
user_id	int(11)	NO	MUL	NULL	
status	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	

4 rows in set (0.014 sec)

5.4. Teaches

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc teaches;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
lecture_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
course_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.014 sec)

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc technical_officer;
```

5.5. Technical Officer

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc technical_officer;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
technical_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
department	varchar(20)	NO		NULL	
user_id	int(11)	NO	MUL	NULL	

3 rows in set (0.014 sec)

5.6. Course

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc course;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
course_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
course_name	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
credits	varchar(3)	NO		NULL	
no_of_quiz	int(1)	NO		NULL	
CA_percentage	float(5,2)	NO		NULL	
total_hours	int(5)	NO		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.013 sec)

5.7. Dean

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc dean;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
dean_id	varchar(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	
start_date	date	NO		NULL	
dean_user_id	int(9)	NO	MUL	NULL	

3 rows in set (0.014 sec)

5.8. Attendance

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc attendance;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
course_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
week_01	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_02	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_03	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_04	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_05	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_06	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_07	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_08	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_09	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_10	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_11	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_12	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_13	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_14	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
week_15	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
total_attended	int(11)	YES		NULL	VIRTUAL GENERATED

18 rows in set (0.014 sec)

5.9. eng1222_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc eng1222_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
inclass_test_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_assignment_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

12 rows in set (0.042 sec)

5.10. ict1212 course marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1212_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

10 rows in set (0.016 sec)

5.11. ict1222_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1222_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
mini_project_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

6 rows in set (0.015 sec)

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1233_course_marks;
```

5.12. ict1233_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1233_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
mini_project_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
tutorial_assignments	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_assignment_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

13 rows in set (0.015 sec)

5.13. ict1242_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1242_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
assignments	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

12 rows in set (0.015 sec)

5.14. ict1253_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc ict1253_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
practical_assignments	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
in_class_test	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

11 rows in set (0.015 sec)

5.15. tms1233_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc tms1233_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
assignments_tutorial	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
mid_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

11 rows in set (0.014 sec)

5.16. tcs1212_course_marks

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc tcs1212_course_marks;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
student_id	varchar(10)	NO		NULL	
quiz_1	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_2	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_3	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
quiz_4	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
final_quiz_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
assignments	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
mid_exam	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
end_exam_marks	decimal(5,2)	NO		0.00	
CA_total_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED
final_marks	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	STORED GENERATED

11 rows in set (0.006 sec)

5.17. Department

```
MariaDB [tech_mis]> desc department
```

```
-> ;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
dept_id	varchar(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
department_name	varchar(255)	YES		NULL	

2 rows in set (0.016 sec)

6. Architecture of your solution

First module is admin which hold the key for all privileges. The admin has absolute right to all the users which are Dean, Lecture, Demonstrator, Technical officer, and Student.

Second module is handled by user which can be a technical officer or Lecture. This user has rights making daily attendance, updating, editing, insert data, and generating reports to the students.

Third is handled by a user is the student. Students has less privileges to access of the system. The student can view only his/her records by providing Student_id. Student will be able to see the percentage of his/her attendance. And final results of examination.

7. Tools and technologies

- XAMP
- MySQL
- DRAWIO

8. Security measures to protect your DB.

1. MD5 algorithm for user passwords

Example:

```
INSERT INTO user (user_id, first_name, last_name, email, role, contact_no,
password)
VALUES
(0001, 'Abel', 'Tesfaye', 'abeltes@gmail.com', 'Dean', 0718032400, MD5('abel123'));
```

2. Our database project we create 06 users. We have provided a separate password for all users. So, without user's password. Users are offered privileges so they can only access the offers in tables.
 - Admin - With All privileges with Grant
 - Dean - With All privileges without Grant
 - Lecturer – Some views has access without Grant and user creation
 - Technical Officer - Read, write and update permissions for attendance related tables/views
 - Student - Read permission for final attendance and final marks/Grades views and attendance eligibility.

9. DB Accounts/Users

1. Admin
2. Student
3. Lecturer
4. Technical officer
5. Dean

10. Stored procedures

1. To get the result individually

This procedure will give the individual results of students when they enter their specific student id.

```
CREATE PROCEDURE GetStudentResult(IN studentID VARCHAR(10))
BEGIN
SELECT * FROM students_final_grades WHERE student_id = studentID;
```

2. To get the exam eligibility accordingly course or of a single student

This Procedure will give the eligibility of single student if the enter the student id and also this same procedure will give the whole eligibility of all the students of a single course when they enter the course code.

```
CREATE PROCEDURE getExamEligibility(IN input VARCHAR(255))
BEGIN
IF input LIKE 'TG%' THEN
SELECT * FROM final_exam_eligibility WHERE student_id = input;
```

```
ELSE
    SELECT * FROM final_exam_eligibility WHERE course_id = input;
END IF;
END;
//
```

3. To get the total marks of ALL students according to course code

This procedure will give the whole marks view of a specific course to lectures.

```
CREATE PROCEDURE GetCourseMarks(IN course_code VARCHAR(10))
BEGIN
    SET course_code = UPPER(course_code); -- Convert the input to uppercase for case
    insensitivity
    IF course_code IN ('ENG1222', 'ICT1212', 'ICT1233', 'ICT1222', 'ICT1242', 'TCS1212',
        'TMS1233', 'ICT1253') THEN
        SELECT
            Student_ID,
            CASE
                WHEN course_code = 'ENG1222' THEN ENG1222_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'ICT1212' THEN ICT1212_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'ICT1233' THEN ICT1233_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'ICT1222' THEN ICT1222_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'ICT1242' THEN ICT1242_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'TCS1212' THEN TCS1212_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'TMS1233' THEN TMS1233_Final_Marks
                WHEN course_code = 'ICT1253' THEN ICT1253_Final_Marks
            END AS Course_Marks
        FROM
            all_final_marks;
    ELSE
        SELECT 'Invalid Course Code' AS Course_Marks;
    END IF;
END //
```

11. Views

- 1) all_ca_eligibility
- 2) ca_total_marks
- 3) all_courses_grades
- 4) all_final_marks
- 5) all_grades_points
- 6) attendance_status
- 7) details_of_students
- 8) final_exam_eligibility
- 9) proper_students_final_results
- 10) repeat_students
- 11) repeaters_results
- 12) student_details
- 13) student_gpa
- 14) students_final_grades

12. Problems faced during the development of the solution.

1. Memory management was a big problem we faced.
2. User id was used as a separate id from student lecture and technical officer identities later when we develop the database, we realize it would be better if we have used all the student lecture officer Identities as user id.
3. Made a mistake in designing ER and we had to drop the whole database at once and had to design again and create it.
4. As we went for a editing and creating database again we had to face a big deal with foreign key constraint.
5. Our final database was created unknowingly on MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client and later when we had to export the database, we had a big struggle and as we had all our codes back upped we used the XAMP shell to create it and we exported it.

13. Foresight Plan

1. This System is designed for a Semester 2 level 1 of faculty of technology university of Ruhuna but in future we are looking forward to improving it to manage all the students at university of Ruhuna.
2. In some Case system looks little complicated and have data redundancy in future we are looking forward to making it simple and reduce data redundancy

14. Individual contribution**1) ASHFA NISTHAR****Tables: User, attendance and dean**

Attendance status view was created and a view to get the student GPA and student final grades were created.

Created the procedure to view the give the eligibility of single student if the enter the student id and this same procedure will give the whole eligibility of all the students of a single course when they enter the course code.

2) UMESHA HEWAGE**Tables: Technical officer and half of course tables**

All ca total marks and all CA eligibility views were created and final marks view and final exam eligibility were also created,

Procedure to get the total marks of ALL students according to course code.

3) SAJEEYA ROSHAN**Tables: Student lecture**

Proper student final marks result, repeat student, repeaters results were created.

And created a procedure that will give the individual results of students when they enter their specific student id.

4) SHUKRY**Tables: Department and other half of course tables**

All course grades, all grade points, details of student, student detail's view was created.

Procedure to get the total marks of ALL students according to course code was created together with umesha.

15. References

1. <https://stackoverflow.com/>
2. <https://www.w3schools.com/sql/>
3. Chat GPT