



# fantezi kod common algebraic structures in javascript



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An algebra is a set of values, a set of operators that it is closed under and some laws it must obey.



780 - 8. century  
Al-Khwārizmī's al-Kitāb  
al-muḥtasar fī ḥisāb  
al-ğabr wa-l-muqābala

An algebra is a set of values, a set of operators that it is closed under and some laws it must obey.

**Evaluate  $3a - 2b$ , for  $a = 10$  and  $b = 4$**

$$3a - 2b \quad (a = 10 \quad b = 4)$$

$$= 3(10) - 2(4)$$

$$= 30 - 8$$

$$= 22 \quad \checkmark$$

Each Fantasy Land algebra is a separate specification. An algebra may have dependencies on other algebras which must be implemented.

[github.com/fantasyland/fantasy-](https://github.com/fantasyland/fantasy-land)

## some notations

`::` is a member of  
`→` function type  
`⇒` method type constructor

## examples

<code>true</code>	<code>::</code>	<code>Boolean</code>
<code>fatih</code>	<code>::</code>	<code>Person</code>
<code>42</code>	<code>::</code>	<code>Integer</code>
<code>string</code>	<code>→</code>	<code>boolean</code>
<code>boolean</code>	<code>→</code>	<code>boolean</code>

algebras

## Setoid

A value has a steroid must provide an equals method.

reflexivity

$a.equals(a) \equiv true$

symmetry

$a.equals(b) \equiv b.equals(a)$

transitivity

if  $a.equals(b)$  and  $b.equals(c)$   
then  $a.equals(c)$



# Semigroup

A value which has a Semigroup must provide a concat method.

```
a.concat(b)
```

# Monoid

A value which has a Monoid must implement a Semigroup and also include an empty method.

```
a.empty().concat(b)
```

# Filterable

A value which has a `Filterable` must provide a `filter` method.

```
a.filter(x  $\Rightarrow$  true)
```

# Filterable

A value which has a `Filterable` must provide a `filter` method.

```
a.filter(x  $\Rightarrow$  true)
```

# Functor

A value which has a Functor must provide a map method.

```
[].map(x ⇒ x * 2)
```

## Apply

A value that implements the Apply specification must also implement the Functor specification.

A value which has an Apply must provide an ap method. The ap method takes one argument.

```
[].ap(func)
```

# Chain & Monad

chain

$$m.chain(f).chain(g) \equiv m.chain(x \Rightarrow f(x).chain(g))$$

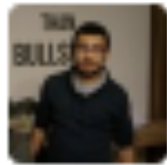
monad

$$M.of(a).chain(f) \equiv m.chain(M.of)$$

# implementations

- Promises
- Folktable
- jQuery

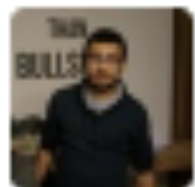




**Burak Can** 🍷 1:05 PM

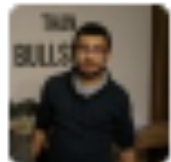
fantasyland spec iste. ramda da fantasyland implemente ediyor(buyuk oranda). fantasyland implemente eden libraryler de birbirleriyle uyumlu calisabiliyorlar

sunumunu 2 cumlede ozetledim [@fatiherikli](#) kusra bakma 😊



**Burak Can** 🍷 1:20 PM

biz de ramda (fantasy ramda) ve monet kullaniyoruz



**Burak Can** 🍷 1:23 PM

[@fatiherikli](#) fantasyland speci algebraic abstractionlari da temel olarak ogrenmek icin guzel, ondan da bahset bence (edited)

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