# Mugla Sitki Kocman University Computer Engineering Department

**CENG 4513** 

Modeling and Simulation

## **Project Name:**

Blockchain Used System Simulation and Modeling Project

**Team Members** 

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#### 1.Introduction and Problem Statement

#### 1.1 Introduction

This project is a part of the course CENG 4513-Simulation and Modeling where the main focus lies on the simulation software called 'Arena' owned by Rockwell Software. The aim of this project is to prepare a transaction flowing simulation model of the blockchain integrated network system for finding an ideal solution to next-generation network systems using the software 'Arena'. The model in Arena gives a precise output of the statistical accumulators like the total number of entities served, sum of the queue times for all the entities, maximum time in queue, sum of the total times in system, maximum total time in system observed etc. where requests (transactions) would be the Entities for this model. This model uses the facts and parameters that are available from the IBM website and in linked attachments, management system, options of blockchain and sequence followed, resources available etc. and puts them in Arena to prepare the skeleton of the model. For this model, the input data was the variables of the entities and the service times accepted as full work which was collected from IBM official website to run the model. The model was run for 8 hours to analyze the results and based on the statistical conclusions, suggestions were made to economically improve the efficiency and working of Blockchain integrated network systems.

#### 1.2 Problem Statement

The blockchain is a new and a trending technology for the network systems. Also, the Network system is a cornerstone for the business world. IBM is one of biggest network and blockchain company in the world. Sometimes when we want to get a website or make a transaction in the network we could wait hours and at this century it's very bad for companies and networks. With the blockchain technology, we start to use networks much more and it's getting bigger. I couldn't find a study case for this area to sure about the future of networks and I decided to create one. According to IBM, I collected the blockchain integrated network necessaries, average wait time, machine utilities etc. Also, I added the API management system to make this project more realistic.

#### 1.3 Assumptions

The existing system at IBM or Blockchain integrated networks could not be modeled and simulated exactly the way it is due to natural variabilities and unknown facilities. There has to be some assumptions in order to exclude these activities. Even though the model does not delineate the exact situation at networks, the statistical inferences that we get from Arena are very useful in analyzing the situation. Here are a few assumptions that were made for the model in this project;

- 1. The system is open for 18 hours.
- 2. There are no work shifts between the machines.
- 3. There are no breaks for the machines during the time when the model is running.
- 4. Some system machines minimized. (Because of the Arena Simulation Toll student version restrictions.)

- 5. The treated values for the system security weakness assigned to the transactions randomly.
- 6. Some of the machine and systems data for decision modules were taken from the IBM and research articles due to lack of sample points.
- 7. For the API management system decision apı variable assigned.
- 8. The machines fault tolerance wouldn't be used for this project. A threatening transaction can't harm the system work.

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All these assumptions hold valid for the time when the model is running.

#### 2. DATA COLLECTION AND DISTRIBUTION FITTING

#### 2.1 Data Collection

The model prepared in this project considers the resources present at the current network like IBM servers, Gateways, Storage Servers, Portal Services etc. to keep track of the sequence of packet deliverance. Data was created with looking nowadays current server numbers. There is no such system like that at the moment with blockchain but some systems say they partially achieved this like Blockstack.

#### 2.2 Data Fitting to Distributions

The Arena model requires the data as an input to run and analyze the situation. For convenience, Arena needs the data in the form of a distribution which best fits the raw data. But we are looking system efficiency and utility for this project so, the only matters for us is time results and how many jobs finished for now. Also as we mention that there is no such system yet in real life. So, the raw time of the inter-arrival times and service times for each resource don't need to be fitted to a distribution which then would be used in Arena. We accept the first creation of the packets starts at 0.0 time and all the entities start together.

#### 3.ARENA MODEL

## 3.1 Modeling the System

The Blockchain integrated network system was bifurcated into pieces to prepare the model in Arena. Various modules e.g. Create, Process, Record, Assign, Decision etc. are used in

the Arena to simulate the real world scenario. The procedure that any entity packets follows at the network is divided into certain steps to give a flow in the Arena model. The steps can be treated as:

- 1. Different type of person creating transactions packets with different devices (it depends to chance)
- 2. All packets get the thread value randomly to make process with firewalls ( we think they could be malicious so we gave them a thread value randomly.)
- 3. Packets go to HTTP servers to get address resolution. (Domain Name System its a Blockchain Address Resolution (Blockstack))
- 4. The packets go to the content delivery system to arrive final site faster.
- 5. Then the first firewall checks the packets for "Variable 2" type thread packets and drops them.
- 6. After the firewall our packets will go to the API area, we need to assign API status to these packets and this process is happening at this step.
- 7. Load Balancer module separates them according to API level of packets. Some packets have to wait in a queue for getting necessary status with Provider Cloud Portal Service.
- 8. There were 2 different firewalls between Load Balancer and Server Runtime Servers. They check the packets for the second thread variable.
- 9. According to API level, all the checked packets go to the different level of API system and end of the process and queues all the packets have the same API level, it means all of them equal as API level.
- 10. Transformation and Connectivity Model decide the packets are ready to save, they are good to write or they are not malicious data.

- 11. Enterprise Data module looked the all packets for the necessary information for the system then off ledger data record them one by one.
  - 1. Entities = Packets

	Entity Type	Initial Picture	Holding Cost / Hour	Initial VA Cost	Initial NVA Cost	Initial Waiting Cost	Initial Tran Cost	Initial Other Cost	Report Statistics
1 🎉	Developers	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	abla
	Auditors	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	abla
	Operators	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	abla
	Business Users	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	abla
18	Administrators	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$\square$

## 2.Queues = FIFO

Queu	e - Basic Process	of the same	100.00	
	Name	Туре	Shared	Report Statistics
1 >	Route 1.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
2	Route 2.Queue	First In First Out		abla
3	Route 3.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
4	Route 4.Queue	First In First Out		
5	Route 5.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
6	Enterprse Data.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
7	Blockchain Network.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
8	Peer Provider Cloud.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
9	Blockchain Layer.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
10	Routing Layer,Queue	First In First Out		abla
11	Ledger.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
12	Virtual Chain Layer Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
13	Provider Cloud Portal Service Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
14	API Developer Toolkit.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
15	API Gateway.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
16	API Management. Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
17	API Visualization and Analytics.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
18	API Developer Portal Machines.Queue	First In First Out		$\square$
19	API Runtime.Queue	First In First Out	İ	<b>7</b>

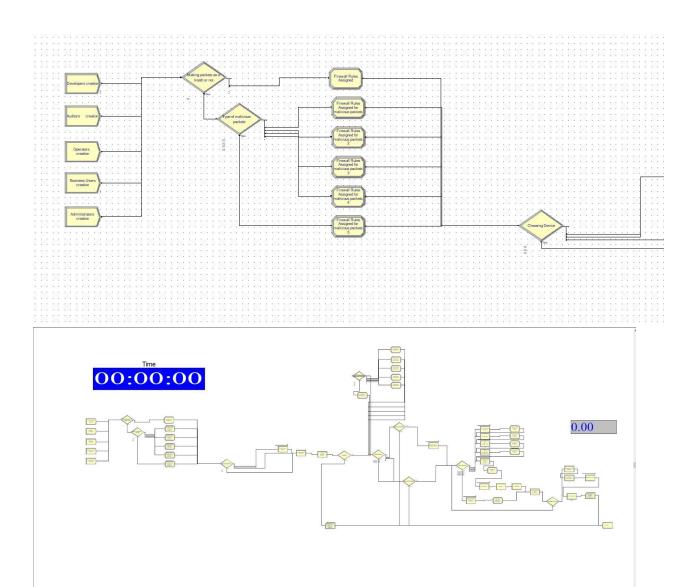
## 3.Resources

	rce - Basic Process	1_	1-	1-		-		_	
	Name	Type	Capacity			200000000000000000000000000000000000000	StateSet Name	Failures	Report Statistics
<b>&gt;</b>	Pool1	Fixed Capacity	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	0 rows	$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$
	Event Distribution	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
	Membership Services	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
	Communication Protocol	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	☑
	Cryptographic Services	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	☑
	Secure Runtime Environment	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
	Transactions	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	abla
	Smart Contracts	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\checkmark$
	Ledger 2	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
0	Blockchain Nodes	Fixed Capacity	20	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
1	Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
2	Transformation Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
3	Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	abla
4	Transactional Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	abla
5	Application Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
6	Log Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
7	Develop and Compose API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u>.</u>	0 rows	$\square$
8	Connect API to Data Source Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	$\square$
9	Build Deploy Scale API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
0	Monitor and Debug API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	<b>V</b>
1	API Policy Enforcement Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
2	Enterprise Security Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	<b>▽</b>
3	Traffic Control Machine1	Fixed Capacity	2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
4	Workload Optimization Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	
5	Monitoring and Analytic Collection Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u>:</u>	0 rows	$\overline{\ }$
6	Unified Polyglot API Execution Environment Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	
7	Provision System Resources	Fixed Capacity	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	
8	Monitor Runtime Health Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	
9	Scale the Enviroment Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	
0	Peer Provider Cloud Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
1	Blockchain Layer Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
2	Routing Layer Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
3	Ledger Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
4	Virtual Chain Layer Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
5	Provider Cloud Portal Services Machines	Fixed Capacity	5	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
6	API Developer Toolkit Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
7	API Gateway Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
8	API Management Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
9	API Visualization and Analytics Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
0	API Developer Portal Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
1	API Runtime Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	✓
2	Blockchain Layer Machines	Fixed Capacity	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	☑ ☑

Double-click here to add a new row.

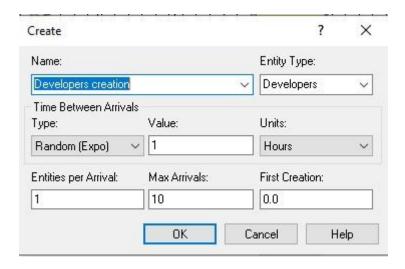
## 4.Sets

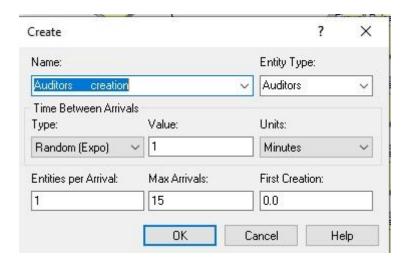
	Name		Туре	Member Definition Method	Members
-	Pools	~	Resource	Manual List	1 rows
S	Blockchain Network 2		Resource	Manual List	9 rows
	Enterprise Data Phase		Resource	Manual List	3 rows
8	Transformation and Connectivity Phase		Resource	Manual List	3 rows

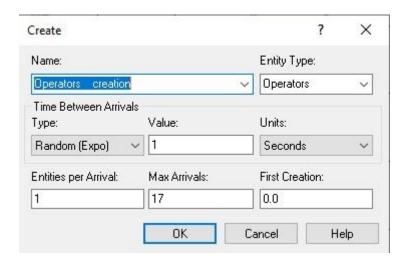


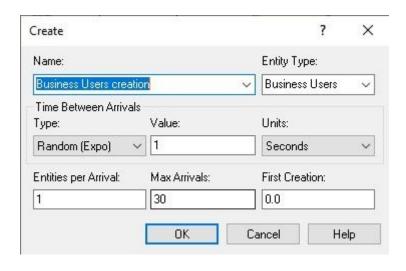
To explain the model parameters stepwise, we will go through each step mentioned earlier looking closely into the modules and logic used to prepare the model. 1.

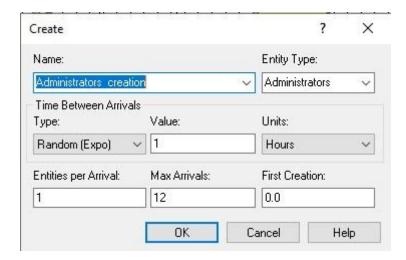
Different type workers create transaction packets – The packet enters the network by a create module named 'Developer, Auditors, Operators, Business Users, Administrators creation" in Arena whose dialog box is shown below. The expressions here is the one that we got from the input analyzer.



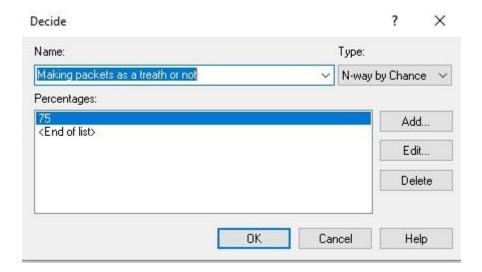




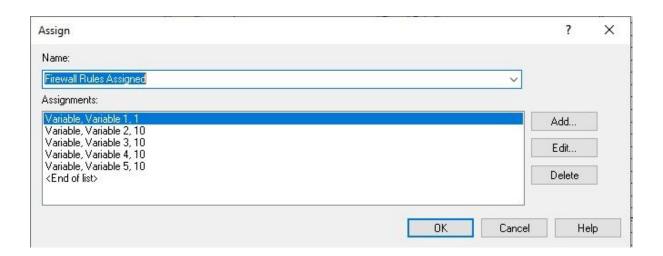




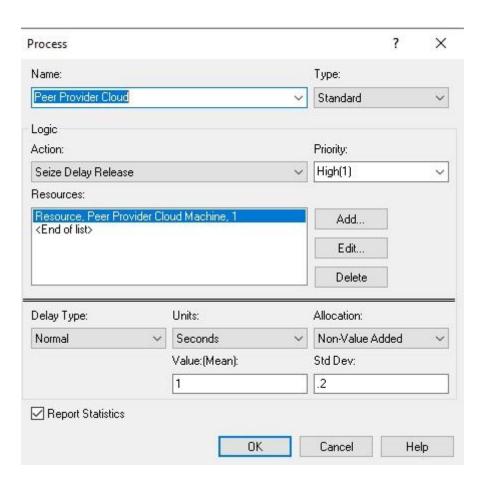
With the deciding module, I separated the packets % 75 -%15 for the thread.

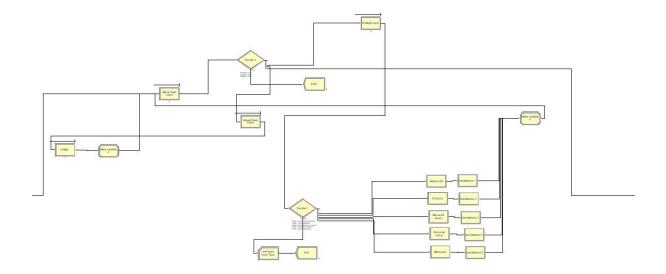


One of the thread assigning module. I gave the 5 variable as thread selector.

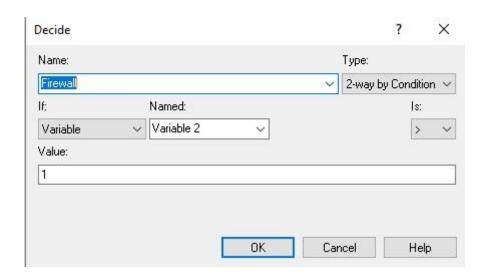


Then the packets go to Peer Provide Cloud and Domain Name System.

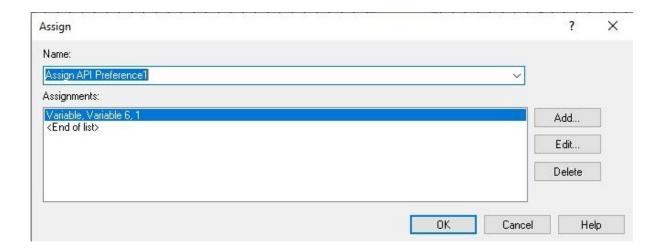




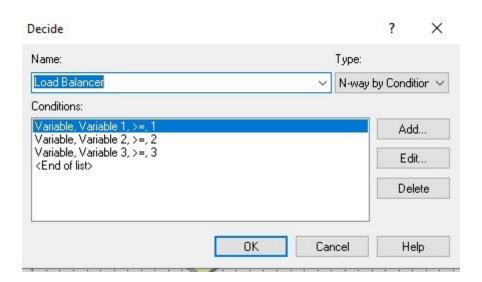
Firewalls decision for variable 2 kind malicious thread.



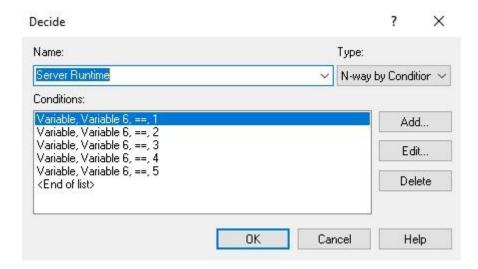
After the packets pass the upper systems they arrive the API system. So These packets get the API features here. Variable 6 for the API level.



Next Packet gets the API levels and they are ready to go. But there were so many ready packets and some of them will come with a portal usage application so we have to send them via these applications portal because of them we are separating them with necessary kind of variables. Before they arrive the next systems that all packets checks by firewalls again for the variable 3 value.

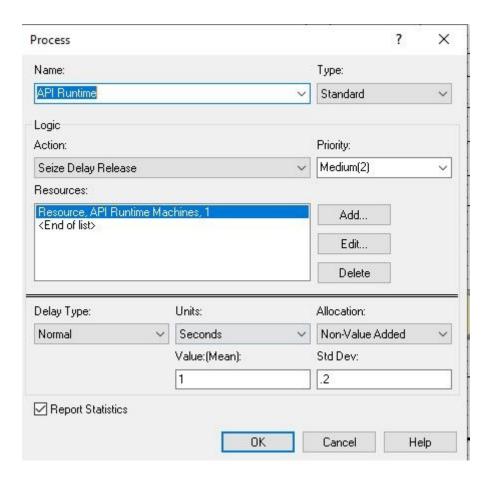


After that, The packets go to the Server Runtime. They follow the necessary road to get the blockchain system.

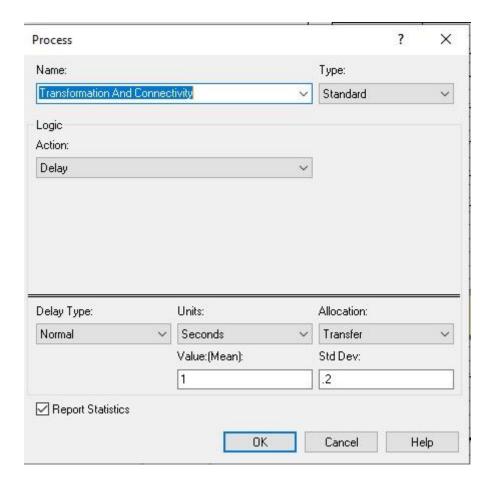


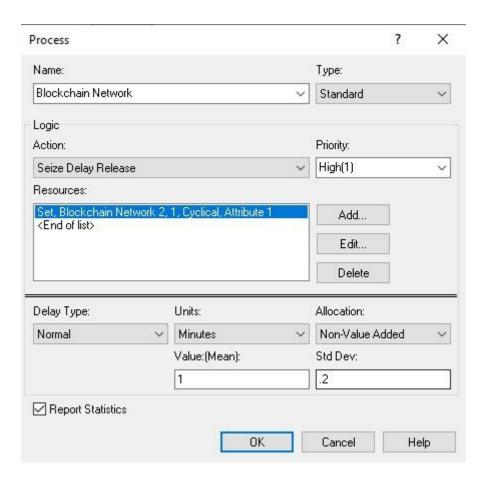
After Server runtime check, the packets flow between server machines API Developer tools, API Gateway, API Management, API Visualization, and Analytics and the final API Developer Portal Machines. These Machines are little subsystem a real but the ARENA software is student version and I'm to be limited with 200 models so I show them as one process.

Then all packets go to the API Runtime module and they stay a while here because these packets wait for a resource online to keep going their process. Some of them go to the Blockchain Module according to the API level.

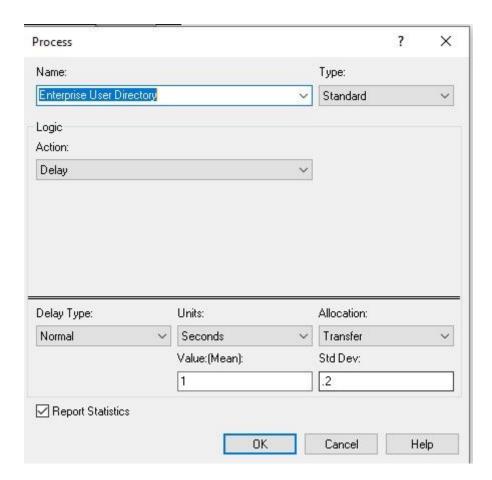


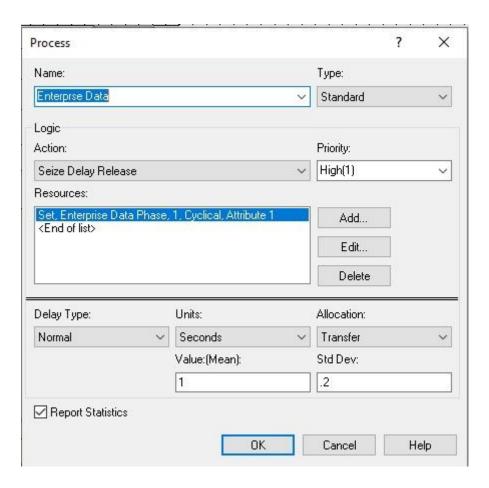
All the packets came to the Transformation and Connectivity module. We couldn't show all the processes here due to Arena software limitation. So, I created this module as a delay module and the delay value shows the average time of packets transformation and conversion time.

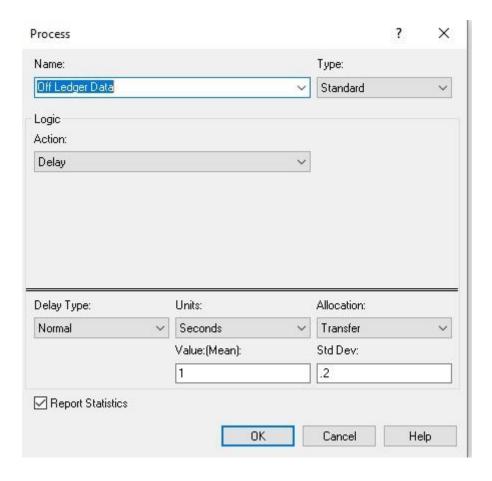




After all the processes done the passed packets goes to the Enterprise record section. They will be collected and saved to the off ledger data.







## **4.RESULTS AND INTERPRETATION**

#### 4.1 Results

The Arena Software produces a detailed and structured result window which allows the user to view results by Entity, Queue, Resource and anything that is specified in the model. The category overview has a pre-defined KPI as the Number out. This gives the number of entities which successfully left the system. For the Blockchain Integrated Network System model, which was run for a replication length of 13 hours, the Number Out value was 83, for 1 replication.

#### 4.1.1 By Entity

The most important attribute variable to the entity is 'API status and thread status'. Arena gives a detailed output with Average value, Minimum, Maximum, Half width etc. for the various times that are observed by the entity during its stay in the system. In Blockchain Integrated Network System model, the main output is the Total time in the system, the wait

time and the service time. It also gives the number of entities in and out of the system. Here is the output from Arena

06:48:41	Ca	tegory Ove	rview		Ocak 17, 201
Jnnamed Proje	ct				
Replications: 1	Time Units: Hours				
Entity					
Time					
VA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Auditors	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Business Users	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Developers	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Operators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
NVA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.02212640	(Insufficient)	0.00203129	0.03592107	
Auditors	0.02165598	(Insufficient)	0.00348223	0.03792034	
Business Users	0.01763957	(Insufficient)	0.00027314	0.04104691	
Developers	0.01992027	(Insufficient)	0.01627334	0.02291472	
Operators	0.02182817	(Insufficient)	0.00206164	0.03594469	
Wait Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.1673	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.9253	
Auditors	0.00881564	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.07089945	
Business Users	0.01419036	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.0963	
Developers	0.00175251	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.01157887	
Operators	0.01096710	(Insufficient)	0.00026271	0.04120744	
Transfer Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.00198054	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00251679	
Auditors	0.00208540	(Insufficient)	0.00113656	0.00381349	
Business Users	0.00223695	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00454223	
Developers	0.00209207	(Insufficient)	0.00145822	0.00233760	
Operators	0.00186847	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00380138	
Other Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	

Intity					
Time					
Total Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.1914	(Insufficient)	0.00203129	0.9464	
Auditors	0.03255702	(Insufficient)	0.00543913	0.1118	
Business Users	0.03406688	(Insufficient)	0.00027314	0.1397	
Developers	0.02376485	(Insufficient)	0.01840000	0.03523596	
Operators	0.03466374	(Insufficient)	0.00232436	0.07939704	
Other					
Number In	Value				
Administrators	12.0000				
Auditors	15.0000				
Business Users	30.0000				
Developers	10.0000				
Operators	17.0000				
32,000	<u>7</u>				
28,000					
24,000					200000
					<ul> <li>Administrators</li> <li>Auditors</li> </ul>
20,000					<ul> <li>Business Usee</li> <li>Developers</li> </ul>
16,000	- R				Operators
12,000	_				
8,000					
Number Out	Value				
Administrators	11.0000				
Auditors	15.0000				
Business Users	30.0000				
Developers	10.0000				
Operators	17.0000				
WIP	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.1570	(Insufficient)	0.00	2.0000	

## 4.1.2. By Queue

## **Unnamed Project**

Replications 1 Time Units: Hours

## Queue

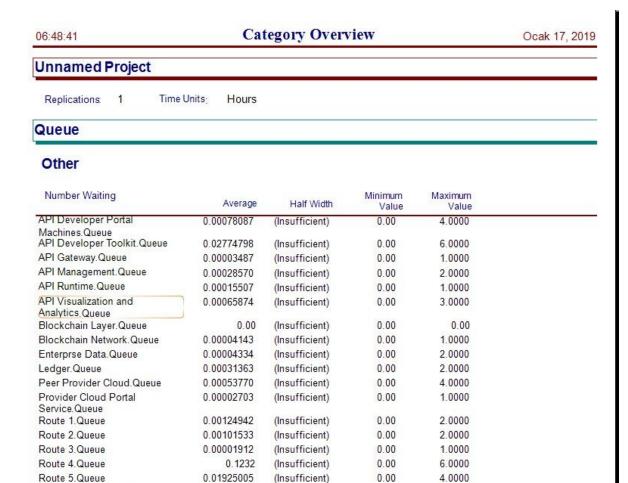
#### Time

Waiting Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
API Developer Portal	0.00012939	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00091466	
Machines.Queue API Developer Toolkit.Queue	0.03385741	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.0924	
API Gateway.Queue	0.00002127	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00029982	
API Management.Queue	0.00008159	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00043786	
API Runtime.Queue	0.00002570	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00017665	
API Visua <mark>l</mark> ization and Analytics.Queue	0.00014261	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00074308	
Blockchain Layer Queue	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Blockchain Network.Queue	0.00000762	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00040028	
Enterprse Data Queue	0.00000736	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00020363	
Ledger.Queue	0.00004895	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00028277	
Peer Provider Cloud.Queue	0.00018505	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00099757	
Provider Cloud Portal Service Queue	0.00000459	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00025208	
Route 1.Queue	0.00093165	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00658515	
Route 2.Queue	0.00068139	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00960185	
Route 3.Queue	0.00001711	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00025664	
Route 4.Queue	0.1103	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.9253	
Route 5.Queue	0.01722486	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.2238	
Routing Layer.Queue	0.00210954	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00566699	
Virtual Chain Layer.Queue	0.00087679	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00376373	

Other

The API Developer Tool queue waiting time decreased but such a system like these systems that's not enough. For the efficiency result, we have to give much much capacity to this system. Also, the administrator waiting time is so high and we don't want that. Because of that, I will change the priority of the administrator packets to high.

Then Results;



0.00

0.00

23.0000

14.0000

As we see that the average waiting time of the API Developer Toolkit Queue is so high for this system. According to this result, we can say that this system needs to an improvement of the APU Developer Systems.

(Insufficient)

(Insufficient)

0.01288801

0.00561795

#### 4.1.3 By Resource

Routing Layer. Queue

Virtual Chain Layer.Queue

## **Unnamed Project**

Replications: 1 Time Units: Hours

## Resource

Instantaneous Utilization	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
API Developer Portal Machine	0.00165540	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Developer Toolkit Machines	0.01396123	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Gateway Machines	0.00044433	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Management Machines	0.00102762	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Policy Enforcement Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
API Runtime Machines	0.00173091	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Visualization and Analytics Machines	0.00129869	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Application Data Recorder	0.00054663	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Blockchain Layer Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Blockchain Layer Machines	0.00025940	(Correlated)	0.00	0.3500	
Blockchain Nodes	0.00172199	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Build Deploy Scale API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Communication Protocol	0.00625822	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Connect API to Data Source Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Cryptographic Services	0.00568532	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Develop and Compose API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Security Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Event Distribution	0.00767890	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Ledger 2	0.00793056	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Ledger Machines	0.00176887	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Log Data Recorder	0.00053026	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Membership Services	0.00756481	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Monitor and Debug API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Monitor Runtime Health Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Monitoring and Analytic	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	

API Developer Toolkit Machines	0.01396123	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
API Gateway Machines	0.00044433	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
API Management Machines	0.00102762	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
API Policy Enforcement Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
API Runtime Machines	0.00173091	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
API Visualization and Analytics Machines	0.00129869	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Application Data Recorder	0.00054663	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Blockchain Layer Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Blockchain Layer Machines	0.00025940	(Correlated)	0.00	0.3500
Blockchain Nodes	0.00172199	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Build Deploy Scale API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Communication Protocol	0.00625822	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Connect API to Data Source Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Cryptographic Services	0.00568532	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Develop and Compose API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Enterprise Security Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Event Distribution	0.00767890	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Ledger 2	0.00793056	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Ledger Machines	0.00176887	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Log Data Recorder	0.00053026	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Membership Services	0.00756481	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Monitor and Debug API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Monitor Runtime Health Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Monitoring and Analytic Collection Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Peer Provider Cloud Machine	0.00078849	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Pool1	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Provider Cloud Portal Services Machines	0.00032656	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Provision Syatem Resources	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Routing Layer Machine	0.00164660	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Scale the Enviroment Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00
Secure Runtime Environment	0.00732319	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000
Smart Contracts	0.00726023	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000

 ${\tt Model Filename: C:\Users\Moonster\Desktop\Model 1}$ 

## **Unnamed Project**

Replications: 1 Time Units: Hours

## Resource

Instantaneous Utilization	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Traffic Control Machine1	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Transactional Data Recorder	0.00058606	(Insufficient)	0.00	1,0000	
Transactions	0.00735346	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Transformation Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Unified Polyglot API Execution Environment Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Virtual Chain Layer Machines	0.00174896	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Workload Optimization Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	

## Resource

Number Busy	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
API Developer Portal Machine	0.00165540	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Developer Toolkit Machines	0.01396123	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Gateway Machines	0.00044433	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Management Machines	0.00102762	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Policy Enforcement Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
API Runtime Machines	0.00173091	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
API Visualization and Analytics Machines	0.00129869	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Application Data Recorder	0.00054663	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Blockchain Layer Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Blockchain Layer Machines	0.00518807	(Correlated)	0.00	7.0000	
Blockchain Nodes	0.03443973	(Insufficient)	0.00	20.0000	
Build Deploy Scale API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Communication Protocol	0.00625822	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Connect API to Data Source Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Cryptographic Services	0.00568532	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Develop and Compose API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Enterprise Security Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Event Distribution	0.00767890	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Ledger 2	0.00793056	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Ledger Machines	0.00176887	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Log Data Recorder	0.00053026	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Membership Services	0.00756481	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Monitor and Debug API Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Monitor Runtime Health Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Monitoring and Analytic Collection Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Peer Provider Cloud Machine	0.00078849	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Pool1	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Provider Cloud Portal Services Machines	0.00163278	(Insufficient)	0.00	5.0000	
Provision Syatem Resources	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Routing Laver Machine	0.00164660	(Insufficient)	0.00	1 0000	

## **Unnamed Project**

Replications 1 Time Units: Hours

## Resource

Number Busy	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Traffic Control Machine1	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Transactional Data Recorder	0.00058606	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Transactions	0.00735346	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Transformation Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Unified Polyglot API Execution Environment Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Virtual Chain Layer Machines	0.00174896	(Insufficient)	0.00	1.0000	
Workload Optimization Machine	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	

## Resource

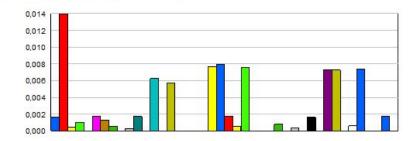
Scheduled Utilization	Value	
API Developer Portal Machine	0.00165540	
API Developer Toolkit Machines	0.01396123	
API Gateway Machines	0.00044433	
API Management Machines	0.00102762	
API Policy Enforcement	0.00	
Machine	24020000000000000	
API Runtime Machines	0.00173091	
API Visualization and Analytics Machines	0.00129869	
Application Data Recorder	0.00054663	
Blockchain Layer Machine	0.00	
Blockchain Layer Machines	0.00025940	
Blockchain Nodes	0.00172199	
Build Deploy Scale API Machine	0.00	
Communication Protocol	0.00625822	
Connect API to Data Source Machine	0.00	
Cryptographic Services	0.00568532	
Develop and Compose API Machine	0.00	
Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	0.00	
Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	0.00	
Enterprise Security Machine	0.00	
Event Distribution	0.00767890	
Ledger 2	0.00793056	
Ledger Machines	0.00176887	
Log Data Recorder	0.00053026	
Membership Services	0.00756481	
Monitor and Debug API Machine	0.00	
Monitor Runtime Health Machine	0.00	
Monitoring and Analytic Collection Machine	0.00	
Peer Provider Cloud Machine	0.00078849	
Pool1	0.00	
Provider Cloud Portal Services Machines	0.00032656	

## Unnamed Project

Replications 1 Time Units: Hours

## Resource

Scheduled Utilization	Value	
Traffic Control Machine1	0.00	
Transactional Data Recorder	0.00058606	
Transactions	0.00735346	
Transformation Machine	0.00	
Unified Polyglot API Execution Environment Machine	0.00	
Virtual Chain Layer Machines	0.00174896	
Workload Optimization Machine	0.00	



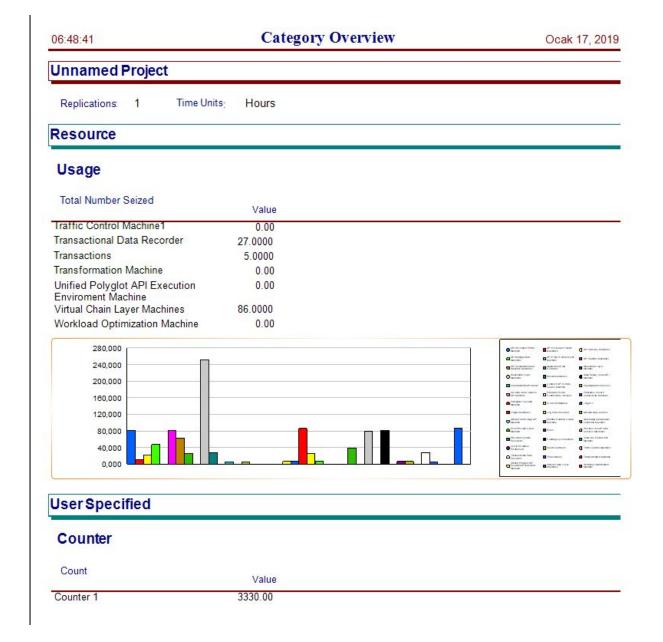


## Resource

## Usage

Total Number Seized	Value
API Developer Portal Machine	81.0000
API Developer Toolkit Machines	11.0000
API Gateway Machines	22.0000
API Management Machines	47.0000
API Policy Enforcement	0.00
Machine	22-12-140-2
API Runtime Machines	81.0000
API Visualization and Analytics Machines	62.0000
Application Data Recorder	26.0000
Blockchain Layer Machine	0.00
Blockchain Layer Machines	252.00
Blockchain Nodes	28.0000
Build Deploy Scale API Machine	0.00
Communication Protocol	5.0000
Connect API to Data Source Machine	0.00
Cryptographic Services	5.0000
Develop and Compose API Machine	0.00
Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	0.00
Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	0.00
Enterprise Security Machine	0.00
Event Distribution	6.0000
Ledger 2	6.0000
Ledger Machines	86.0000
Log Data Recorder	26.0000
Membership Services	6.0000
Monitor and Debug API Machine	0.00
Monitor Runtime Health Machine	0.00
Monitoring and Analytic	0.00

Arena gives a myriad of outputs for Resource Usage but the most important here is the Scheduled Utilization of the Resources. This gives the utilization of all the resources in the Model. The bottom is the output – It can be observed that the API Developer Toolkit and ledger 2 is used up for a maximum time while the utilization of other resources is very less comparatively.



#### 4.2 Interpretations

It is observed that the API Developer Tool and the Ledger 2 systems have;

- a. High Utilization
- b. Number Busy

Also, the packets spend more time than twice the time waiting in the queues as compared to the time when they are being served.

The Efficiency of Blockchain Integrated Network System would increase when the average total time spent by a packet would decrease. According to the above interpretations, it can be concluded that some improvements in the above two recourses are needed in order to reduce the average time in the system.

## Improving the System

As mentioned in the interpretations, the API Developer Toolkit and Ledger 2 resources have the maximum utilization and longest queues on an average. Hence the reduce the average total time in the system, we can increase the capacity of the API Developer Toolkit and Ledger 2 resource. To do this economically the resource for API Developer Toolkit should be cross-trained to serve Ledger 2 as well. This would help in balancing the utilization of the resources and reduce the waiting time in the long queues.

As far as the changes in the system flow are connected, there is one change that can increase the efficiency of the system. Instead of having another resource for packets, Blockchain Integrated Network System can have two API Developer Toolkit and both of these resources can serve velocity to the packets there itself. As most of the velocity of flows available at Blockchain Integrated Network System is readily available and doesn't require any preparation. This is a feasible option. The model was renovated with the above suggestions and here is a glimpse of the new model.

#### Changes;

- 1. The capacity of API Developer Toolkit Machine increased to 5
- 2. The capacity of the Ledger 2 system increased to 5.

Resou	Resource - Basic Process									
	Name	Туре	Capacity	Busy / Hour	Idle / Hour	Per Use	StateSet Name	Failures	Report Statistics	
20	Monitor and Debug API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
21	API Policy Enforcement Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
22	Enterprise Security Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
23	Traffic Control Machine1	Fixed Capacity	2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
24	Workload Optimization Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
25	Monitoring and Analytic Collection Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
26	Unified Polyglot API Execution Enviroment Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
27	Provision Syatem Resources	Fixed Capacity	2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
28	Monitor Runtime Health Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
29	Scale the Enviroment Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
30	Peer Provider Cloud Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
31	Blockchain Layer Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
32	Routing Layer Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
33	Ledger Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
34	Virtual Chain Layer Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
35	Provider Cloud Portal Services Machines	Fixed Capacity	5	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
36	API Developer Toolkit Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
37	API Gateway Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
38	API Management Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
39	API Visualization and Analytics Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	İ	0 rows	$\square$	
40 ▶	API Developer Portal Machine	Fixed Capacity	5 🗸	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
41	API Runtime Machines	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$	
42	Blockchain Layer Machines	Fixed Capacity	20	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	V	

Resou	rce - Basic Process								
	Name	Туре	Capacity	Busy / Hour	Idle / Hour	Per Use	StateSet Name	Failures	Report Statistics
1	Pool1	Fixed Capacity	5	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
2	Event Distribution	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	☑
3	Membership Services	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
4	Communication Protocol	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
5	Cryptographic Services	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	İ	0 rows	$\square$
6	Secure Runtime Enviroment	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
7	Transactions	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
8	Smart Contracts	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
9 🕨	Ledger 2	Fixed Capacity	5 🗸	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
10	Blockchain Nodes	Fixed Capacity	20	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	abla
11	Enterprise Secure Connectivity Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
12	Transformation Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
13	Enterprise Data Connectivity Checker	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
14	Transactional Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
15	Application Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
16	Log Data Recorder	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	abla
17	Develop and Compose API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
18	Connect API to Data Source Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	$\square$
19	Build Deploy Scale API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	$\square$
20	Monitor and Debug API Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	Ø
21	API Policy Enforcement Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	✓
22	Enterprise Security Machine	Fixed Capacity	1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0 rows	
23	Traffic Control Machine1	Fixed Capacity	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>	0 rows	_ _
24	Mada do Alaine Markin	F11 01		0.0	0.0	0.0	<del> </del>	-	1

## Result

## Entity

## Time

VA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	-
Auditors	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Business Users	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Developers	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Operators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
NVA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.02297654	(Insufficient)	0.01468110	0.03287127	
Auditors	0.02192464	(Insufficient)	0.01432929	0.04581373	
Business Users	0.01781568	(Insufficient)	0.00027314	0.04156517	
Developers	0.02236323	(Insufficient)	0.00168646	0.03889081	
Operators	0.01906201	(Insufficient)	0.00206164	0.03335109	
Wait Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.3557	(Insufficient)	0.00	3.3492	
Auditors	0.00906512	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.06807771	
Business Users	0.01463722	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.0913	
Developers	0.00535685	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.04762226	
Operators	0.01484741	(Insufficient)	0.00026271	0.1057	
Transfer Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
Administrators	0.00233758	(Insufficient)	0.00135875	0.00316094	
Auditors	0.00233227	(Insufficient)	0.00149357	0.00351949	

Other

#### Unnamed Project Replications Time Units-Hours 1 Queue Time Waiting Time Minimum Maximum Average Half Width Value Value API Developer Portal 0.00 0.00 0.00 (Insufficient) Machines. Queue API Developer Toolkit. Queue 0.03198266 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.0937 API Gateway. Queue 0.00007462 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00085648 API Management. Queue 0.00026928 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00158399 API Runtime. Queue 0.00049158 (Insufficient) 0.00222508 0.00 API Visualization and 0.00004300 (Insufficient) 0.00029270 0.00 Analytics, Queue Blockchain Layer.Queue 0.00 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00 Blockchain Network.Queue 0.00000003 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00000217 Enterprse Data.Queue 0.00000137 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00008276 Ledger.Queue 0.00003777 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00024011 Peer Provider Cloud. Queue 0.00018042 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00099757 Provider Cloud Portal 0.00000453 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00025208 Service.Queue 0.00085829 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.01096754 Route 1. Queue Route 2. Queue 0.00377283 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.04762226 Route 3. Queue (Insufficient) 0.00 3.3492 0.2234 0.06312072 Route 4. Queue 0.00 (Insufficient) 0.7776 Route 5. Queue 0.00 0.00707578 (Insufficient) 0.0943 Routing Layer. Queue 0.00211338 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00571886 Virtual Chain Layer.Queue 0.00072198 (Insufficient) 0.00 0.00324894

The mistake was maded by me. I chanced the Apı POrtal machines capacities, not the API Toolkit Machines capacity. Then I changed by right way then see the results as you see;

12:56:59	Cat	Category Overview					
Jnnamed Proje	ect						
Replications 1	Time Units: Hours						
Entity							
Time							
VA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value			
Administrators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00			
Auditors	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00			
Business Users	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00			
Developers	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00			
Operators	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00			
NVA Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value			
Administrators	0.02093169	(Insufficient)	0.01271197	0.02777133			
Auditors	0.02539673	(Insufficient)	0.00154004	0.04335336			
Business Users	0.01828930	(Insufficient)	0.00027314	0.03569877			
Developers	0.02098550	(Insufficient)	0.01703686	0.02674327			
Operators	0.01962572	(Insufficient)	0.00206164	0.03949383			
Wait Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value			
Administrators	0.1166	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.5541			
Auditors	0.00215835	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.01176936			
Business Users	0.00656440	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.01456918			
Developers	0.02130900	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.1941			
Operators	0.00743987	(Insufficient)	0.00026271	0.01482459			

Half Width

(Insufficient) 0.00211631

Minimum Value Maximum Value

0.00306364

Administrator waiting time decreased.

Average

0.00235587

Transfer Time

Administrators

## Unnamed Project Replications: 1 Time Units: Hours

## Queue

#### Time

Waiting Time	Average	Half Width	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	
API Developer Portal	0.00051026	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00235594	
Machines.Queue API Developer Toolkit.Queue	0.00021744	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00304414	
API Gateway. Queue	0.00009060	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00090287	
API Management.Queue	0.00010674	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00089455	
API Runtime.Queue	0.00004137	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00028329	
API Visualization and Analytics Queue	0.00010105	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00075126	
Blockchain Layer.Queue	0.00	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00	
Blockchain Network.Queue	0.00066556	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00675213	
Enterprse Data.Queue	0.00000441	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00016238	
Ledger.Queue	0.00008113	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00053058	
Peer Provider Cloud.Queue	0.00016613	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00099757	
Provider Cloud Portal Service Queue	0.00000470	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00019762	
Route 1.Queue	0.00077038	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.01015452	
Route 2.Queue	0.01141133	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.1940	
Route 3. Queue	0.00022537	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00338060	
Route 4.Queue	0.05580978	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.5541	
Route 5. Queue	0.02823397	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.2707	
Routing Layer.Queue	0.00209478	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00598008	
Virtual Chain Layer.Queue Other	0.00034113	(Insufficient)	0.00	0.00166614	

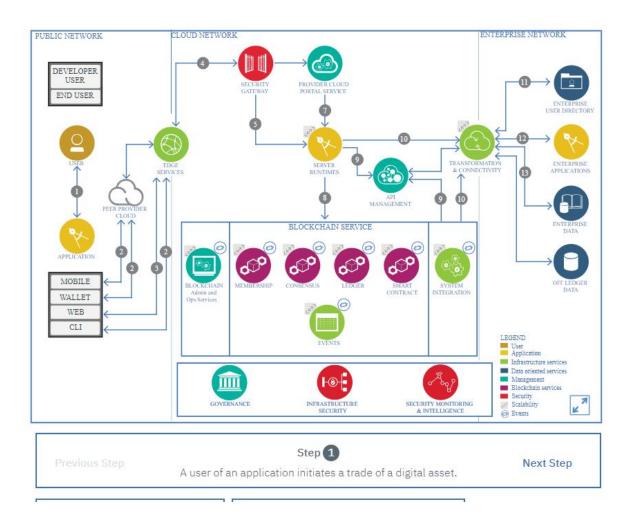
Also API Developer Toolkit waiting time is decreased.

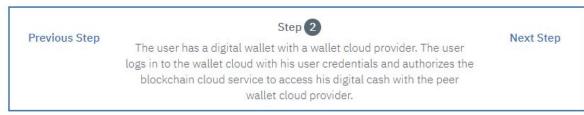
## Conclusion

The aforementioned Blockchain Integrated Network System was modeled in ARENA Simulation Software and the results about the relevant parameters were generated. A deep analysis was done on the output results of Arena and it was observed that the average packet time in the system along 8 hours was large enough for Blockchain Integrated Network System to lose potential customers and downgrade the business. By probing into the flow of counters of the system, it was observed that the waiting time in the queue at the Apı developer Toolkit was significantly large as compared to other queues. So, taking into consideration the resources available at this system a suggestion was made where the

packets would be served at the API Developer Toolkit itself and another 4 API Developer Toolkit added. To increase the efficiency economically, it was suggested that the server for Ledger 2 should be cross-trained to serve Ledger 2 as well. The new model was compared statistically. Hence, with certain suggested changes in the management and operations at this network, there can be an increase in their Business. Again, there can be ample suggestions on and modifications in the models to optimize the output bot economically and commercially; but we have discussed only two of them.

## For the Blockchain Understanding





#### Previous Step



Next Step

Edge services handles the request and routes it to the security gateway. Edge services include a domain name server, content delivery network, firewall, and load balancers.

#### Previous Step



Next Step

The security gateway establishes user identity and provides capabilities for authentication, authorization, and integration. The security gateway ensures that participating users have permission and have entitlements granted based on their roles in the blockchain trading network. The users are enabled to participate in a trade using web APIs.

#### Previous Step



**Next Step** 

From a web browser the user connects to the blockchain service of a provider cloud portal service.

#### Previous Step



Next Step

An application request using the hyperledger fabric client (HFC) SDK goes to the membership services component. The membership services provides security, privacy, and protection for the blockchain trading partners for their participating roles.

#### Previous Step



Next Step

The HFC SDK runs in a server side web tier in the server runtimes.

The request interacts with the hyperledger fabric membership services component.

#### Previous Step



Next Step

The blockchain service receives the trading participant transaction request. The transaction is validated, the smart contract agreements are evaluated and enforced, and the validated transaction is committed to the ledger. The provider cloud portal service enables trading partners to exchange digital assets in a self-service, interactive manner using blockchain service. Events are generated from runtime at appropriate state changes to provide for integration and notification handling.

#### Previous Step



Next Step

Smart contract provisions, backend business data, and business logic are accessed in backend systems by the API management capability.

# Previous Step The messages and data for the enterprise database are transformed from web formats to database formats. Secure reliable messaging is used to access the enterprise backend system.

Previous Step

The user is authenticated in the user directory and permission rights are validated for smart contracts enforcement before access the backend systems. Typically this is part of a login process that establishes a session used for a series of requests.

Previous Step

The enterprise application uses data from the client application, logs, and analytics of the smart contracts and attributes. The client application updates the data and the enterprise applications process the changes.

Previous Step

Data is queried from the database to generate the requested response. The data is transformed appropriately to allow use by the application. The enterprise data includes logs and databases for analytics.

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