

PAPER A

O B E

Outcome Based Education System (OBE)
Department of Computer Science & Information Technology
NED University of Engineering & Technology

Theory

Name (BLOCK Letters)		FATIMA KHAN										Roll Number		C T - 23024					
Year	S	Semester		FALL		Section		A		Batch		2023-24		Student Sign		Fatima Khan			
Course Code				-		Course Name		Academic R&W		Instructor		Miss Asmara							
Test No.				Date		10-10-2024		Week		08		Room		01		Invigilator Sign		J Khan	
Mid Term (M)		M																	
DO NOT WRITE IN THIS TABLE (EXAMINER USE ONLY)																			
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Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	Examiner sign with date							
Maximum Marks	40	6	4								20								
Achieved Marks	9	5	4								18								
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Data Entry Operator Name																			
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Data Entry Operator Sign																			

Write Your answer below this line

ACADEMIC READING AND WRITING

FATIMA KHAN CT-23024 BCIT (A)

QUESTION 1 (MATCHING INFORMATION)

- ① Agile development allows for frequent client feedback

Section B ✓

- ② DevOps combines development and operations for faster software release

Section C ✓

- ③ Traditional development models follow a strict sequence of steps

Section B

QUESTION 2 (TRUE/FALSE/NOT GIVEN)

- ④ The waterfall model is highly adaptable to client needs

False ✓

- ⑤ Continuous Integration is a key part of DevOps practices

True ✓

QUESTION 3 (SENTENCE COMPLETION)

- ⑥ Traditional software models are often criticized for their rigidity ✓

- ⑦ Agile software development follows a process of short cycles ✓

QUESTION 4 (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

- ⑧ One key difference between Agile and waterfall models is Option C = Agile is more flexible and allows changes during development. ✓

QUESTION 5 (SHORT ANSWER)

⑨ What is one key practice of DevOps that helps speed up software release?

Continuous Integration

⑩ What can cause problems in Agile Projects?

Inconsistent Customer Feedback

QUESTION 2 (DESCRIBING CHARTS)

The graph above depicts the proportion of four different materials that were recycled from 1982 to 2010 in a particular country.

Glass containers and paper and cardboard ~~ex~~ were both frequently ^{recycled} materials in the year 1982, however,

~~glass containers~~ recorded the recycling of glass containers was recorded to ~~go~~ go through a steady decline ^{of 10%} from year 1986 to year 1990; on the contrary, the recycling of paper and cardboard ~~went~~ data depicted a sudden increase ^{from 65% to 70%} in year 1986, after which, it ~~also~~ faced a fall ^{back to 65%} in the year 1990.

During the 1980's to 1990's period, other materials, like Aluminium cans and plastics, also started to be used frequently ~~to recycle~~. The popularity of Aluminium grew steadily from 1990 to ~~2000~~ 2002, ^(5% to 25%) after which it also rose to ~~a greater~~ ^{reaching to about 40%} greater heights from 2002 to 2010. Plastics, on the other hand, remained less common ~~and were~~ ^{as} ~~recycled~~ a recycling

material and only showed moderate changes ~~from~~ in the span of 20 years (1990 to 2010).

Paper and cardboard also recorded a sudden ^{10%} ~~10%~~ growth from 1990 to 1994, however, this growth was short-lived and ~~at~~ an eventual ^{the data of} 10% decline followed from 1994 to 2010. ^{10%} ~~10%~~ Glass containers, on the other hand, depicted a

This graph denotes that during the span of 28 years, glass containers and aluminium cans, despite sudden fluctuations, ~~in year 1990 (glass containers) and year~~ are frequently used materials for recycling, whereas other materials like ~~paper, cardboard and~~ ^{and} ~~plastic~~, despite a sudden rise in 1994, remained less popular.

This graph denotes that there is an ~~entire~~ inevitable decline in the usage of ~~plastics~~ paper and cardboard, despite them being the most frequently used materials for recycling. Moreover, this graph also shows the sudden increase in the usage of Aluminium and glass containers. Plastics showed moderate fluctuations and remained the ~~last~~ frequently used recycling material for a great period of time.

5/6

QUESTION 3 (APA STYLE)

① Paraphrase the above sentence and include a correct in-text citation in APA

Davis, M.J., (2021) suggests that the automation in the development of software systems has brought about a positive change in the ~~software~~ ^{tech} ~~tech~~ industry because it increased the efficiency of computer systems and minimized human errors.

② Use the same sentence as a direct quote with proper in-text citation in APA format

Davis, M.J. (2021) wrote:

"Automation in software development has revolutionized the industry by enhancing efficiency and reducing human error" (pp. 45-60)