

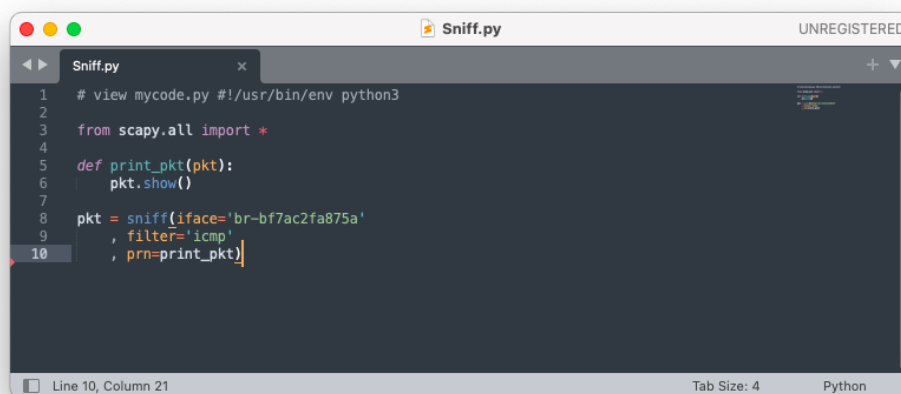
# Report Packet Sniffing and Spoofing Lab - Fatjon Freskina

## Task 1.1 : Sniffing Packets

After setting everything up, I opened a bash inside each container.

To show that I can sniff packets, I ran *ping* from HostA to HostB and try to sniff it from the attacker container running the Python program.

The Python program:

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'Sniff.py' with a 'UNREGISTERED' watermark. The editor shows a Python script using Scapy for packet sniffing. The script is as follows:

```
1 # view mycode.py #!/usr/bin/env python3
2
3 from scapy.all import *
4
5 def print_pkt(pkt):
6     pkt.show()
7
8 pkt = sniff(iface='br-bf7ac2fa875a'
9             , filter='icmp'
10            , prn=print_pkt)
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Line 10, Column 21', 'Tab Size: 4', and 'Python'.

Output:

```
fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli - docker exec -it c4 /bin/bash — 115x29
root@docker-desktop:/volumes# python3 Sniff.py
#### Ethernet ####
dst      = 02:42:0a:09:00:06
src      = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
type     = IPv4
#### IP ####
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 84
id       = 38010
flags    = DF
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = 0x9212
src      = 10.9.0.5
dst      = 10.9.0.6
\options \
#### ICMP ####
type     = echo-request
code     = 0
chksum   = 0x2ffd
id       = 0x7
seq      = 0xe
#### Raw ####
load     = '\xba\x7b\x00\x00\x00\x02\x11\x02\x00\x00\x00\x00\x10\x11\x12\x13\x14\x15\x16\x17\x18\x19\x1a\x1b\x1c\x1d\x1e\x1f !"#%&'()*+,-./01234567'
```

We can see that the packet sniffed has *src* = 10.9.0.5 (HostA) and *dst* = 10.9.0.6 (HostB).

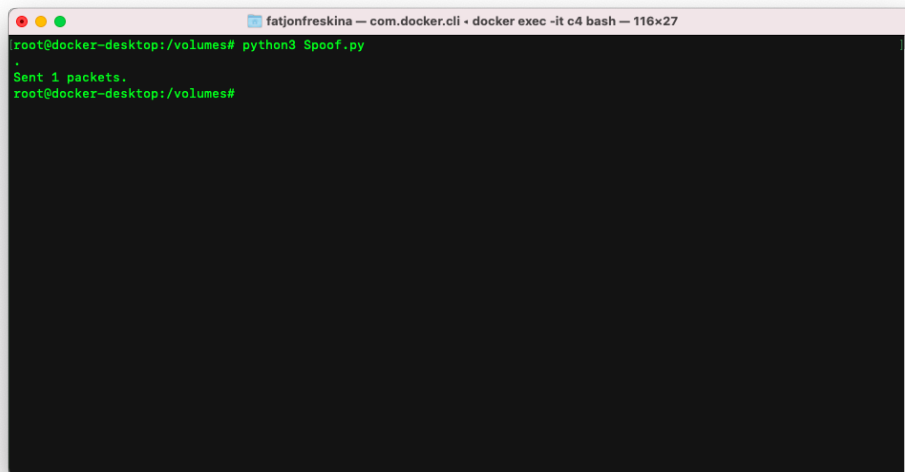
## Task 1.2: Spoofing ICMP Packets

Since on MacOS it is not easy to detect the traffic from bridge interfaces (the containers' ones) using Wireshark - they are not detected - , I will open 2 bash from in the attacker container and use Sniff.py to sniff the traffic and see if the ICMP echo reply arrives and another one to send the spoofed packet.

Python program:

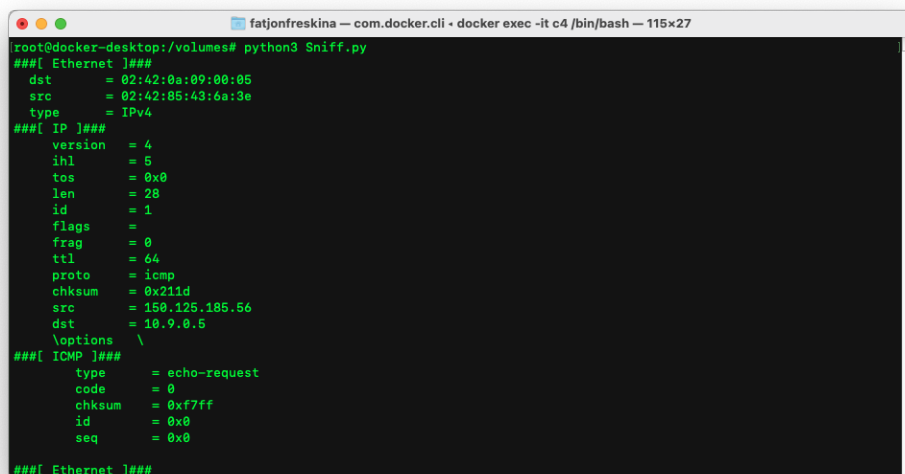
```
Spooof.py
1 from scapy.all import *
2
3 ip = IP(src=RandIP(),dst='10.9.0.5') #Host A
4 icmp = ip/ICMP()
5 send(icmp)
6
7
8
9
10
```

## Output of Spoof.py

A terminal window titled 'fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli - docker exec -it c4 bash — 116x27'. The prompt is 'root@docker-desktop:/volumes#'. The command 'python3 Spoof.py' has been executed, resulting in the output 'Sent 1 packets.' followed by a new prompt 'root@docker-desktop:/volumes#'.

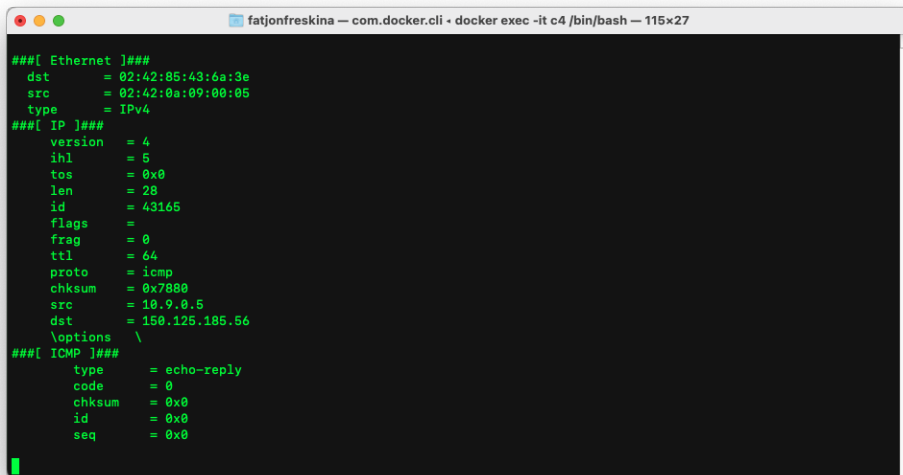
```
root@docker-desktop:/volumes# python3 Spoof.py
Sent 1 packets.
root@docker-desktop:/volumes#
```

## Output of Sniff.py:

A terminal window titled 'fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli - docker exec -it c4 /bin/bash — 115x27'. The prompt is 'root@docker-desktop:/volumes#'. The command 'python3 Sniff.py' has been executed, displaying detailed packet information for an Ethernet frame, an IP packet, and an ICMP echo-request packet.

```
root@docker-desktop:/volumes# python3 Sniff.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
  src      = 02:42:85:43:6a:3e
  type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = 28
  id       = 1
  flags    =
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = icmp
  chksum   = 0x211d
  src      = 150.125.185.56
  dst      = 10.9.0.5
  \options \
###[ ICMP ]###
  type     = echo-request
  code     = 0
  chksum   = 0xf7ff
  id       = 0x0
  seq      = 0x0
###[ Ethernet ]###
```

Notes: this is the sent packet, we can see how it is an ICMP echo-request packet from a random IP address to HostA

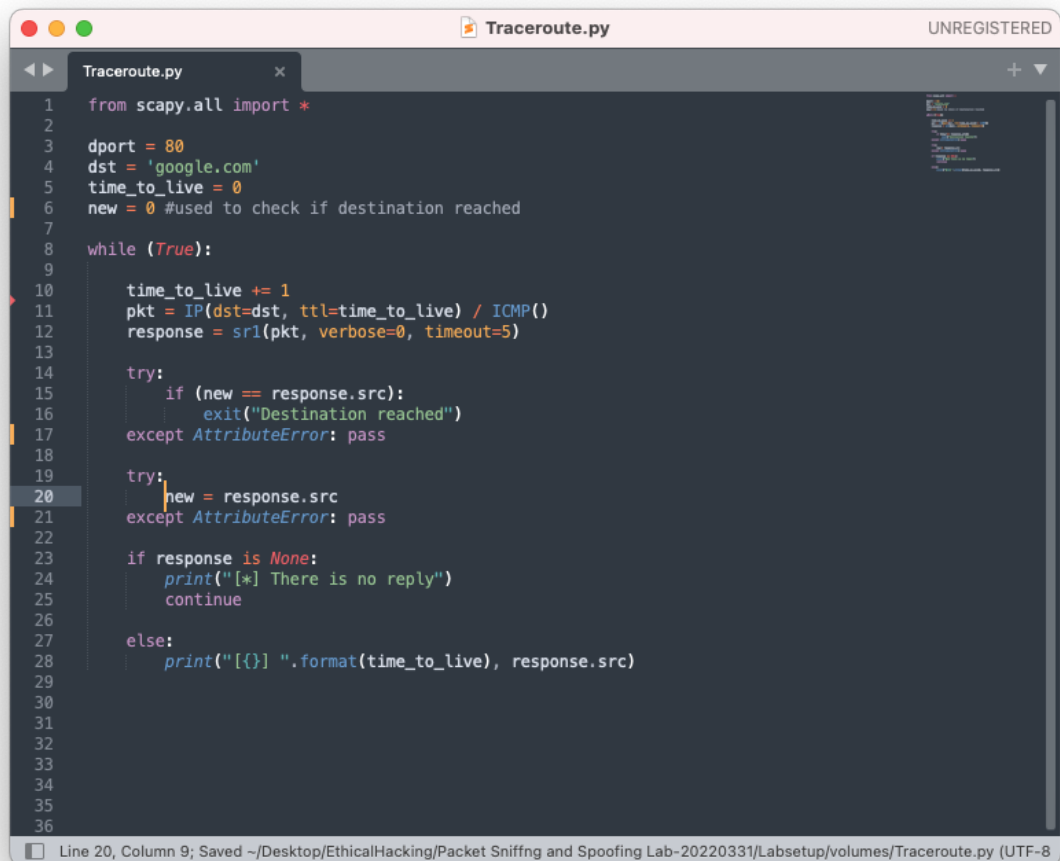
A terminal window titled 'fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it c4 /bin/bash — 115x27' displays the following network packet details:

```
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst      = 02:42:85:43:6a:3e
src      = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 28
id       = 43165
flags    =
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = 0x7880
src      = 10.9.0.5
dst      = 150.125.185.56
\options \
###[ ICMP ]###
type     = echo-reply
code     = 0
chksum   = 0x0
id       = 0x0
seq      = 0x0
```

And this is the ICMP echo-reply (from the victim to the attacker)

## Task 1.3: Traceroute

Python program to implement Traceroute:



```
1 from scapy.all import *
2
3 dport = 80
4 dst = 'google.com'
5 time_to_live = 0
6 new = 0 #used to check if destination reached
7
8 while (True):
9
10     time_to_live += 1
11     pkt = IP(dst=dst, ttl=time_to_live) / ICMP()
12     response = sr1(pkt, verbose=0, timeout=5)
13
14     try:
15         if (new == response.src):
16             exit("Destination reached")
17     except AttributeError: pass
18
19     try:
20         new = response.src
21     except AttributeError: pass
22
23     if response is None:
24         print("[*] There is no reply")
25         continue
26
27     else:
28         print("[{}] ".format(time_to_live), response.src)
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
```

Line 20, Column 9; Saved ~/Desktop/EthicalHacking/Package Sniffing and Spoofing Lab-20220331/Labsetup/volumes/Traceroute.py (UTF-8)

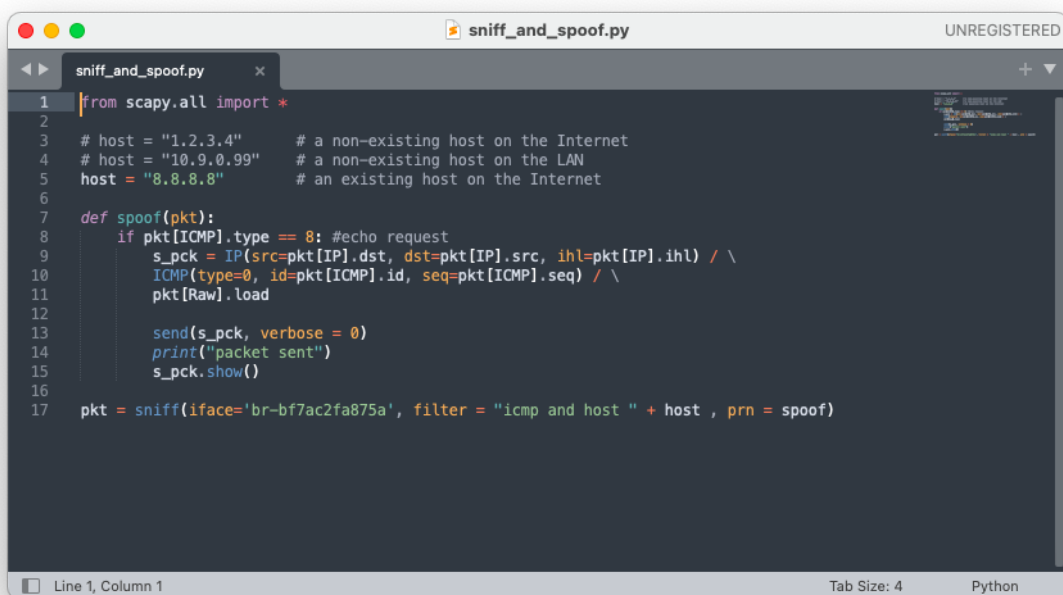
The function sr1() is a variant that only returns one packet that answered the packet (or the packet set) sent.

Output:

```
fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it c42898c2a6dc7970f4b0a7b26fb8316cff4adc7a19c47d31f5b46...
root@docker-desktop:/volumes# python3 Traceroute.py
[1] 172.20.10.1
[*] There is no reply
[3] 172.30.0.33
[4] 10.3.5.33
[5] 10.3.19.105
[6] 10.254.11.141
[7] 62.101.124.98
[8] 62.101.124.1
[9] 209.85.168.64
[10] 216.239.51.7
[11] 142.250.211.21
[12] 142.250.180.174
Destination reached
root@docker-desktop:/volumes#
```

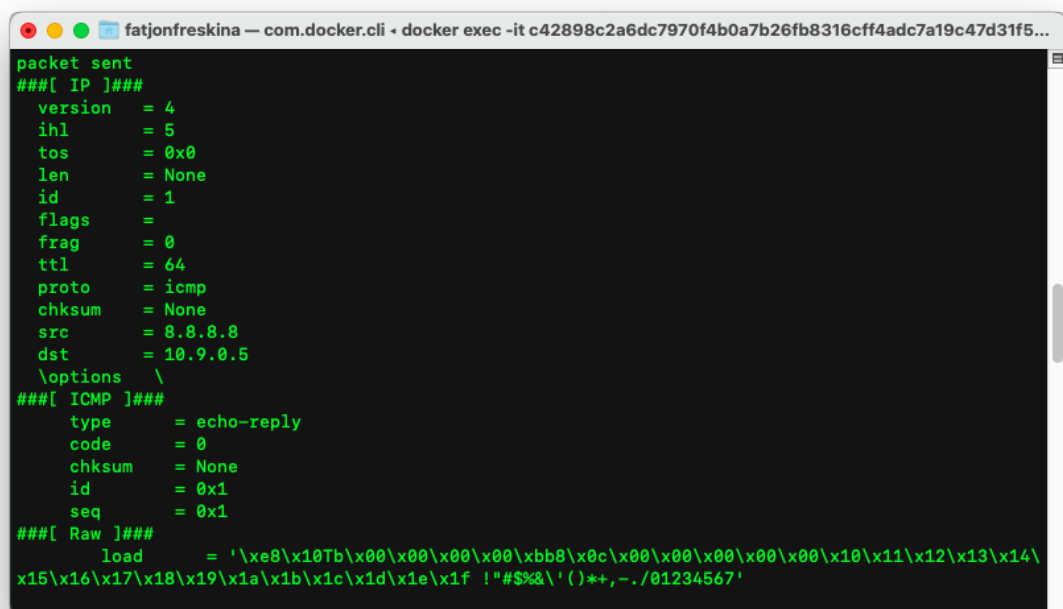
142.250.180.174 is in fact the IP address of google.com

## Task 1.4: Sniffing and-then Spoofing



```
1 from scapy.all import *
2
3 # host = "1.2.3.4"      # a non-existing host on the Internet
4 # host = "10.9.0.99"   # a non-existing host on the LAN
5 host = "8.8.8.8"       # an existing host on the Internet
6
7 def spoof(pkt):
8     if pkt[ICMP].type == 8: #echo request
9         s_pck = IP(src=pkt[IP].dst, dst=pkt[IP].src, ihl=pkt[IP].ihl) / \
10             ICMP(type=0, id=pkt[ICMP].id, seq=pkt[ICMP].seq) / \
11             pkt[Raw].load
12
13         send(s_pck, verbose = 0)
14         print("packet sent")
15         s_pck.show()
16
17 pkt = sniff(iface='br-bf7ac2fa875a', filter = "icmp and host " + host , prn = spoof)
```

The program sniffs the given interface and if the packet sniffed is an ICMP echo request then creates a packet spoofing the src and destination, and setting the type as icmp echo reply.



```
packet sent
####[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = None
id       = 1
flags    =
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = None
src      = 8.8.8.8
dst      = 10.9.0.5
\options \
####[ ICMP ]###
type     = echo-reply
code     = 0
chksum   = None
id       = 0x1
seq      = 0x1
####[ Raw ]###
load     = '\xe8\x10Tb\x00\x00\x00\x00\xbb8\x0c\x00\x00\x00\x00\x10\x11\x12\x13\x14\x15\x16\x17\x18\x19\x1a\x1b\x1c\x1d\x1e\x1f !"#%&\'()*+,-./01234567'
```

Output of the program from the attacker side.

```
fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it fd5783482cd47dc0ae1b6726e8529c3712956bc1b961c3907d14478...
root@fd5783482cd4:/# tcpdump
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
11:28:40.801047 IP fd5783482cd4 > dns.google: ICMP echo request, id 1, seq 1, length 64
11:28:40.803675 IP fd5783482cd4.42458 > 192.168.65.5.domain: 20232+ PTR? 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa. (38)
11:28:40.817139 IP 192.168.65.5.domain > fd5783482cd4.42458: 20232 1/0/0 PTR dns.google. (82)
11:28:40.820402 IP fd5783482cd4.37511 > 192.168.65.5.domain: 3862+ PTR? 5.65.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
11:28:40.827602 ARP, Request who-has fd5783482cd4 tell 10.9.0.1, length 28
11:28:40.827637 ARP, Reply fd5783482cd4 is-at 02:42:0a:09:00:05 (oui Unknown), length 28
11:28:40.830061 IP 192.168.65.5.domain > fd5783482cd4.37511: 3862 NXDomain 0/0/0 (43)
11:28:40.834164 IP fd5783482cd4.46481 > 192.168.65.5.domain: 17572+ PTR? 1.0.9.10.in-addr.arpa. (39)
11:28:40.838717 IP dns.google > fd5783482cd4: ICMP echo reply, id 1, seq 1, length 64
11:28:40.842132 IP 192.168.65.5.domain > fd5783482cd4.46481: 17572 NXDomain 0/0/0 (39)
11:28:41.805839 IP fd5783482cd4 > dns.google: ICMP echo request, id 1, seq 2, length 64
11:28:41.821177 IP dns.google > fd5783482cd4: ICMP echo reply, id 1, seq 2, length 64
11:28:42.810760 IP fd5783482cd4 > dns.google: ICMP echo request, id 1, seq 3, length 64
11:28:42.823723 IP dns.google > fd5783482cd4: ICMP echo reply, id 1, seq 3, length 64
11:28:43.815250 IP fd5783482cd4 > dns.google: ICMP echo request, id 1, seq 4, length 64
11:28:43.832272 IP dns.google > fd5783482cd4: ICMP echo reply, id 1, seq 4, length 64
11:28:46.190825 ARP, Request who-has 10.9.0.1 tell fd5783482cd4, length 28
11:28:46.191095 ARP, Reply 10.9.0.1 is-at 02:42:a7:6f:1f:17 (oui Unknown), length 28
^C
```

Sniffing the interface with tcpdump at the victim side (wireshark not working very well with MacOSs and Docker).

```
fatjonfreskina — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it fd5783482cd47dc0a...
root@fd5783482cd4:/# ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=37.8 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=15.4 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=13.0 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=17.1 ms
^C
--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3014ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 13.014/20.808/37.762/9.893 ms
root@fd5783482cd4:/#
```

Pinging google from victim side.