Fatma Omar Salim

Cloud Security Project 2

CyberSafe Foundation: CyberGirls 2.0

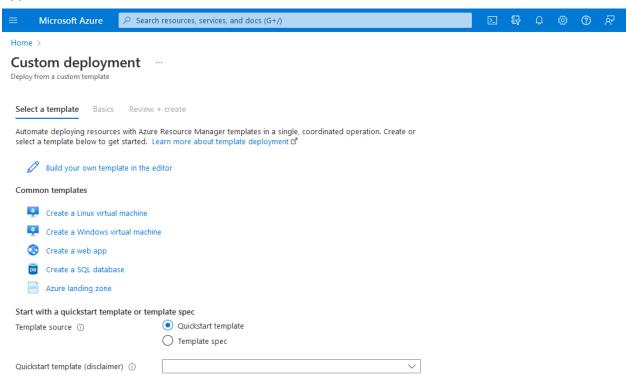
<u>Demonstrating how to set up MFA, Conditional Access, and AAD Identity</u> Protection in Azure.

Objectives

- 1. Deploying an Azure VM by using an Azure Resource Manager template.
- 2. Implementing Azure MFA.
- 3. Implementing Azure Ad Conditional Access Policies.
- 4. Implementing Azure AD Identity Protection.

Objective 1: Deploying an Azure VM by using an Azure Resource Manager template.

- 1. Sign in to the Azure Portal.
- In the Search tab, type Deploy a custom template or select Template Deployment (deploy using custom templates) from the Marketplace list.



3. Click on the **Build your own template in the editor** option. Copy paste or upload your deployment codes, click save.

```
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                     {} az-500-04_azuredeploy.json X
o az-500-04_
                                 "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2015-01-01/deploymentTemplate.json#", "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
ii az-500-04_
                                  "parameters":
                                            "type": "string",
                                                 "description": "Virtual machine size"
                                    "vmName": {
    "type": "string",
    "defaultValue": "az500-04-vm1",
                                         "description": "VM name"
                                    },
   "adminUsername": {
     ". "strin
                                            "metadata": {
                                       },
"adminPassword": {
                                            "type": "securestring",
                                            "metadata": {
                                                 "description": "Admin password"
                                      },
"virtualNetworkName": {
                                            "type": "string",
"defaultValue": "az500-04-vnet1",
                                            "metadata": {

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4. Once saved, click on Edit parameters, upload code and click save.

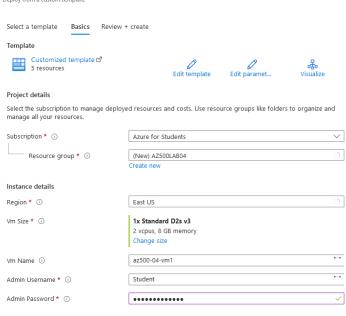
Custom deployment Deploy from a custom template			
Select a template Basics Review	+ create		
Template			
Customized template 5 resources	Edit template	Edit paramet	Visualize
Project details			
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Subscription * (i)	Azure for Students		~
Resource group ①	Loading Create new		0
Instance details			
Region ①	Loading		0
Vm Size * ①	Change size		
Vm Name ①	az500-04-vm1		
Admin Username * ①			
Admin Password * ①			
Virtual Network Name ①	az500-04-vnet1		

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Home > Custom deployment >
Edit parameters ....
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                 "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2015-01-01/deploymentParameters.json#", "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
                  "parameters": {
    "vmSize": {
        "value": "Standard_D2s_v3"
                      },
"adminUsername": {
    "value": "Student"
                      },
"adminPassword": {
    "value": "Pa55w.rd1234"
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5. Ensure your details are as follows: Enter your own password and click on **Review + Create**, and then click **Create**.

Custom deployment

Deploy from a custom template

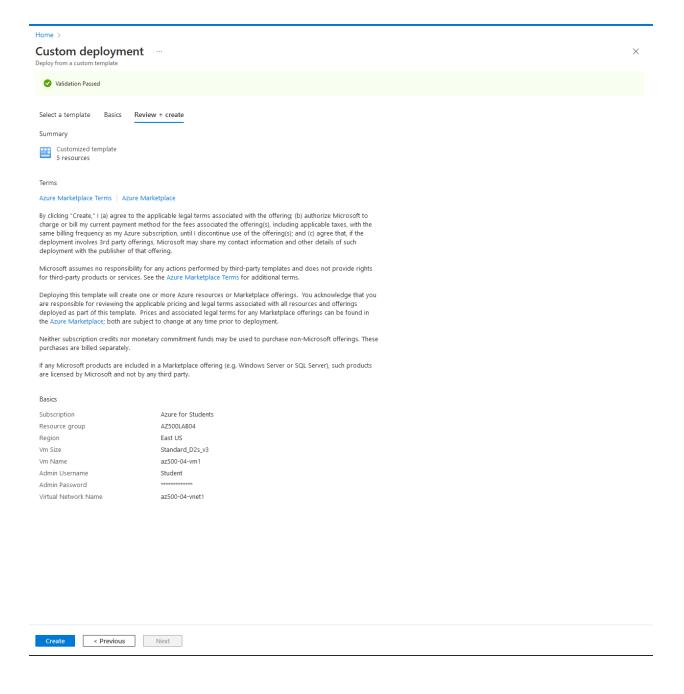


az500-04-vnet1

Review + create https://portal.azure.com/#

Virtual Network Name ①

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Objective 2: Implementing Azure MFA

We will divide this objective into 6 tasks. Namely:

- Task 1: Create a new Azure AD tenant.
- Task 2: Activate Azure AD Premium P2 trial.
- Task 3: Create Azure AD users and groups.
- Task 4: Assign Azure AD Premium P2 licenses to Azure AD users.
- Task 5: Configure Azure MFA settings.

• Task 6: Validate MFA configuration

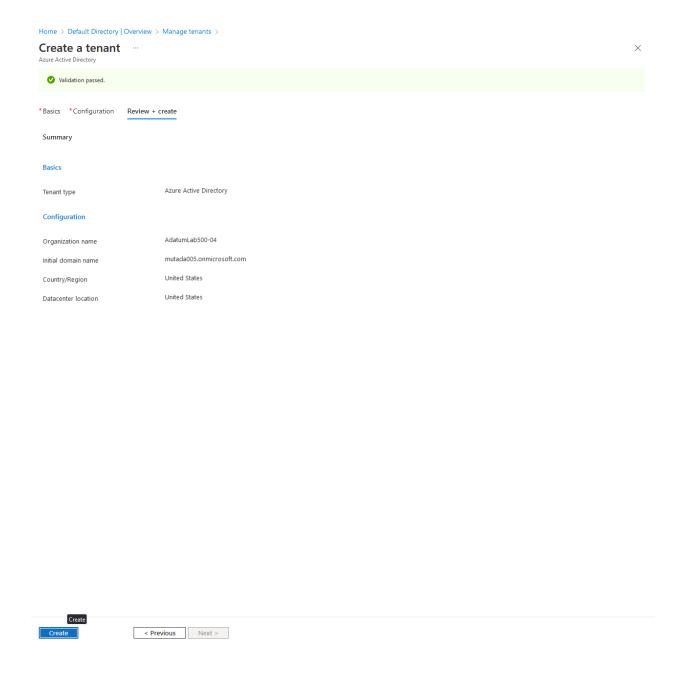
Task 1: Creating a new Azure AD Tenant

- 1. In the **search** tab, type **Azure Active Directory** and press the **Enter** key.
- 2. On the blade displaying **Overview** of your current Azure AD tenant, click **Manage tenants**, and then on the next screen, click **+ Create**.
- 3. On the **Basics** tab of the **Create a tenant** blade, ensure that the option **Azure Active Directory** is selected and click **Next: Configuration >**
- 4. On the **Configuration** tab of the **Create a tenant** blade, specify the following settings:

Datacenter location is based on the country/region selected above.

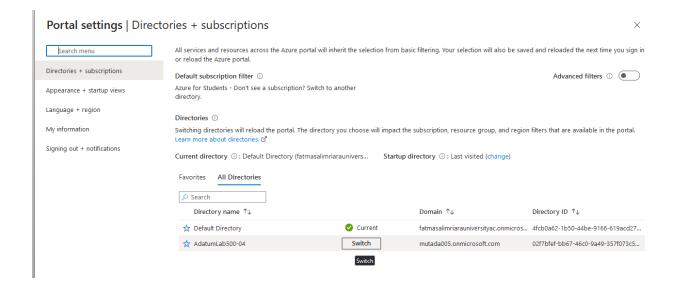
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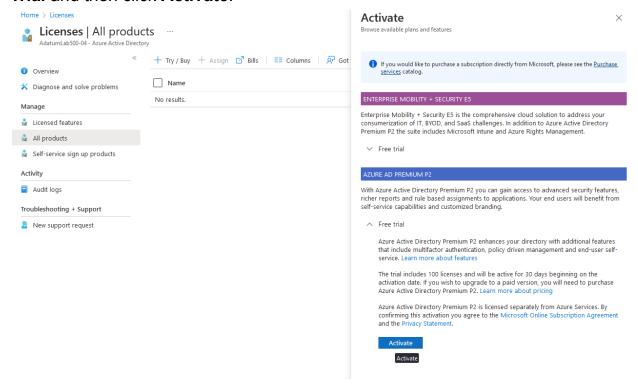
Task 2: Activating Azure AD Premium P2 Trial

- 1. In the Azure portal, in the toolbar, click the **Directory + subscription** icon, located to the right of the Cloud Shell icon.
- In the Directory + subscription blade, click the newly created tenant AdatumLab500-04 and click the Switch button to set it as the current directory.



- In the Azure portal, in the Search resources, services, and docs text box at the top of the Azure portal page, type Azure Active Directory and press the Enter key. On the AdatumLab500-04 blade, in the Manage section, click Licenses.
- 4. On the Licenses | Overview blade, in the Manage section, click All products and then click + Try / Buy.

On the Activate blade, in the Azure AD Premium P2 section, click Free Trial and then click Activate.



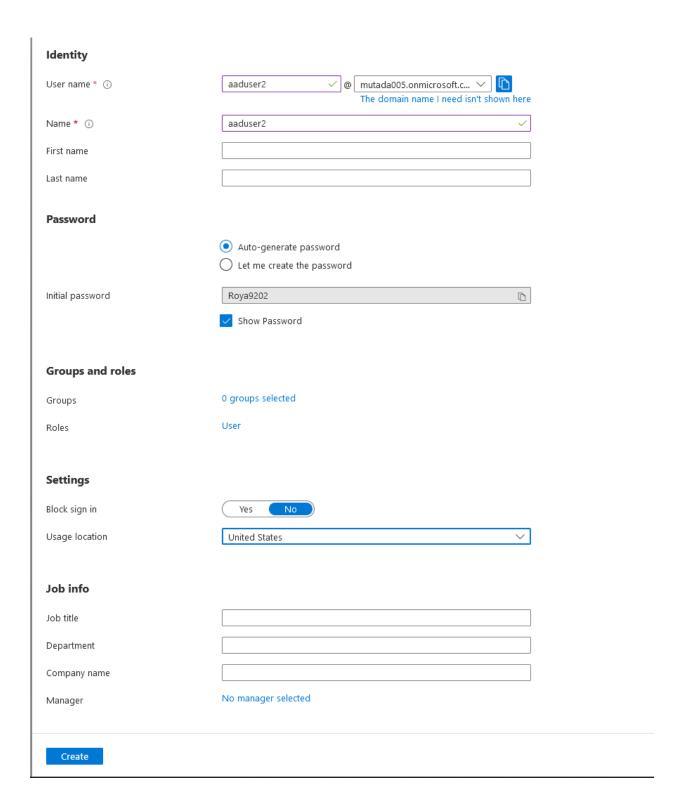
Task 3: Creating Azure AD users and groups.

- Navigate back to the AdatumLab500-04 Azure Active Directory blade and, in the Manage section, click Users.
- On the Users | All users blade, click + New User.
- 3. On the **New user** blade, ensure that the **Create user** option is selected, and specify the following settings (leave all others with their default values) and click **Create**:

Identity User name * (i) mutada005.onmicrosoft.c... ∨ aaduser1 The domain name I need isn't shown here Name * ① aaduser1 First name Last name Password Auto-generate password O Let me create the password Pozu7520 Initial password D Show Password **Groups and roles** 0 groups selected Groups Global administrator Roles Settings Block sign in Yes Usage location United States Job info Job title Department Company name No manager selected Manager

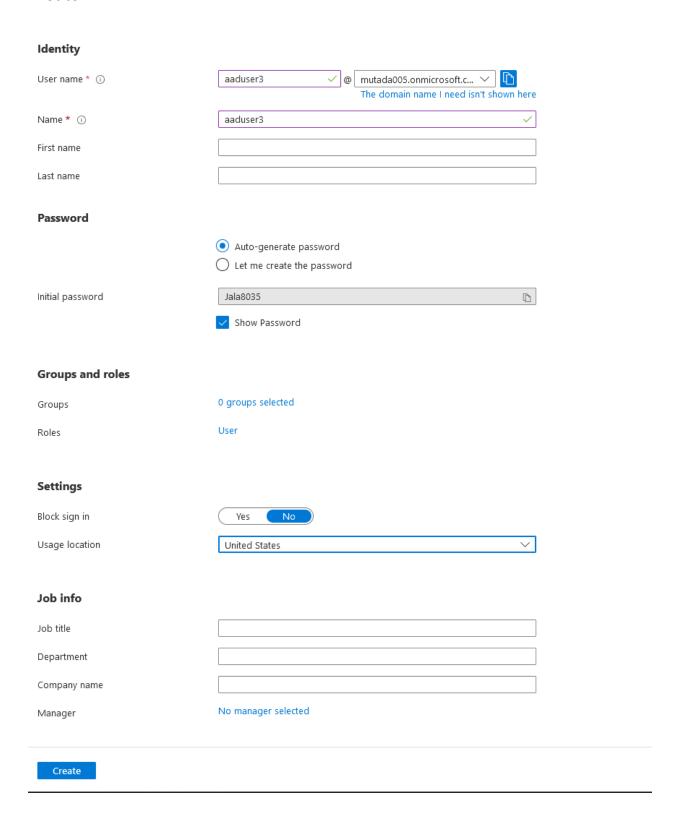
Create https://portal.azure.com/#

- 4. Back on the **Users | All users** blade, click **+ New User**.
- 5. On the **New user** blade, ensure that the **Create user** option is selected,and specify the following settings (leave all others with their default values):



6. Back on the **Users | All users** blade, click **+ New User**.

7. Click **New User**,complete the new user configuration settings, and then click **Create**.



Task 4: Assigning Azure AD Premium P2 licenses to Azure users

- On the Users | All users blade, click the entry representing your user account.
- 2. On the blade displaying the properties of your user account, click **Edit**. Verify Usage Location is set to **United States** if not set the usage location and click **Save**.
- 3. Navigate back to the **AdatumLab500-04** Azure Active Directory blade and, in the **Manage** section, click **Licenses**.
- 4. On the Licenses | Overview blade, click All products, select the Azure Active Directory Premium P2 checkbox, and click + Assign.
- On the Assign licenses blade, click + Add users and groups.
- On the Users blade, select aaduser1, aaduser2, aaduser3, and your user account and click Select.
- 7. Back on the **Assign licenses** blade, click **Assignment options**, ensure that all options are enabled, click **Review + asssign**, click **Assign**.
- 8. Sign out from the Azure portal and sign back in using the same account. This step is necessary in order for the license assignment to take effect

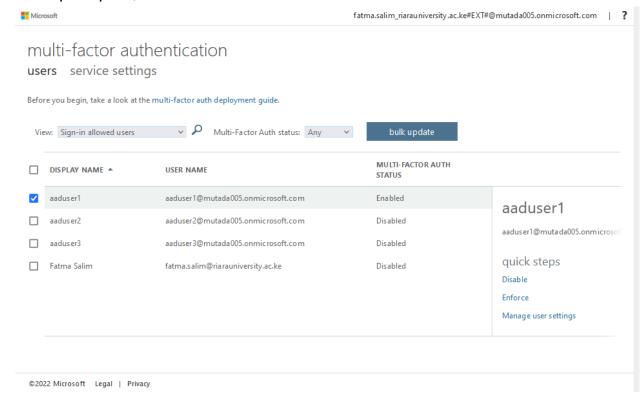
Task 5: Configuring Azure MFA settings

- 1. In the Azure portal, navigate back to the **AdatumLab500-04** Azure Active Directory tenant blade.
- On the AdatumLab500-04 Azure Active Directory tenant blade, in the Manage section, click Security.

- 3. On the **Security | Getting started** blade, in the **Manage** section, click **MFA**.
- 4. On the **Multi-Factor Authentication | Getting started** blade, click the **Additional cloud-based MFA settings** link.
- 5. On the multi-factor authentication page, click the service settings tab. Review verification options. Note that Text message to phone, Notification through mobile app, and Verification code from mobile app or hardware token are enabled. Click Save and then click close.

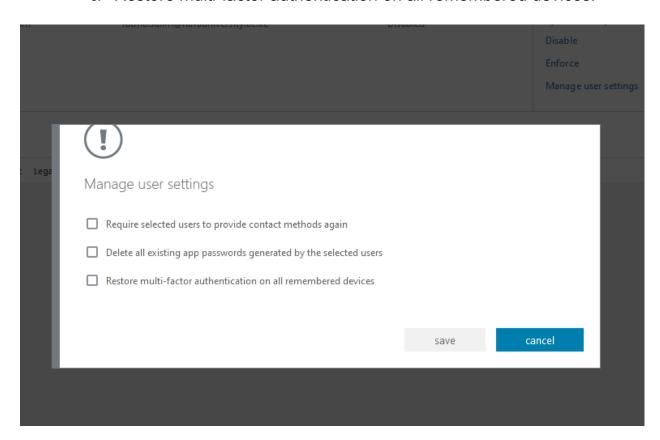
multi-factor authentication users service settings						
app passwords (learn more)						
Allow users to create app passwords to sign in to non-browser apps Do not allow users to create app passwords to sign in to non-browser apps						
trusted ips (learn more)						
Skip multi-factor authentication for requests from federated users on my intranet						
Skip multi-factor authentication for requests from following range of IP address subnets						
192.168.1.0/27						
192.168.1.0/27 192.168.1.0/27						
verification options (learn more)						
Metho ds available to users: Gall to phone						
✓ Text message to phone						
 ✓ Notification through mobile app ✓ Verification code from mobile app or hardware token 						
remember multi-factor authentication on trusted device (learn more)						
Allow users to remember multi-factor authentication on devices they trust (between one to 365 days)						
Number of days users can trust devices for 90 NOTE: For the optimal user experience, we recommend using Conditional Access sign-in frequency to extend session lifetimes on trusted devices, locations, or low-						
risk sessions as an alternative to 'Remember MFA on a trusted device' settings. If using 'Remember MFA on a trusted device,' be sure to extend the duration to 90 or more days. Learn more about reauthentication prompts.						
save						
Manage advanced settings and view reports Go to the portal						
©2022 Microsoft Legal Privacy						

6. Switch to the **users** tab, click **aaduser1** entry, click the **Enable** link, and, when prompted, click **enable multi-factor auth**.

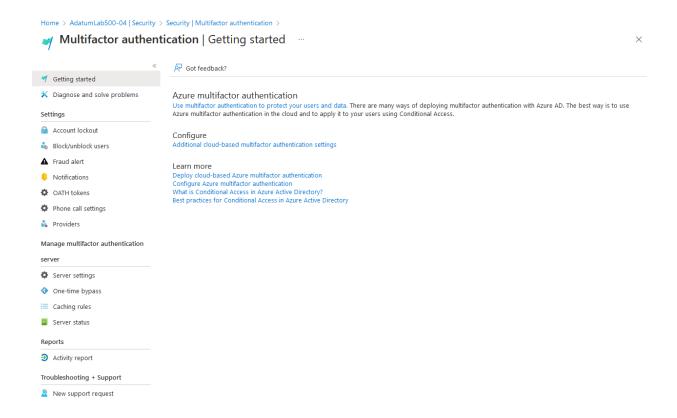


- 7. Notice the **Multi-Factor Auth status** column for **aaduser1** is now **Enabled**
- 8. Click **aaduser1** and notice that, at this point, you also have the **Enforce** option.
- With the aaduser1 entry selected, click Manage user settings and review the available options:
 - a. Require selected users to provide contact methods again.
 - b. Delete all existing app passwords generated by the selected users.

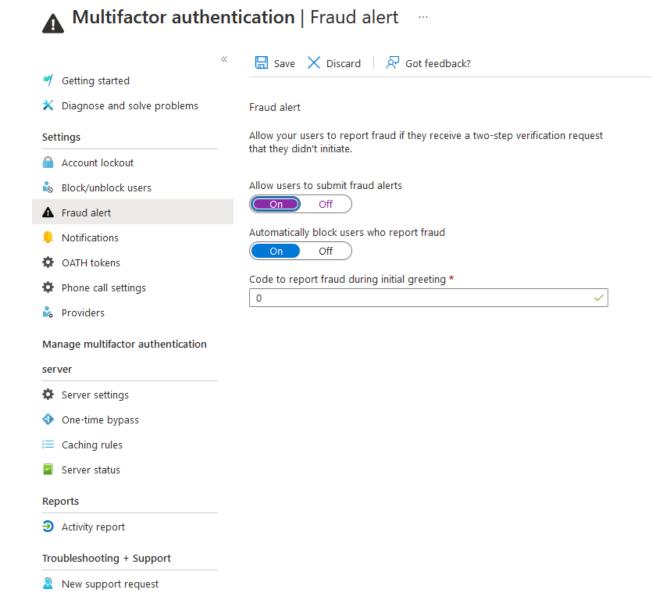
c. Restore multi-factor authentication on all remembered devices.



10. Click **Cancel** and switch back to the browser tab displaying the **Multi-Factor Authentication** | **Getting started** blade in the Azure Portal.

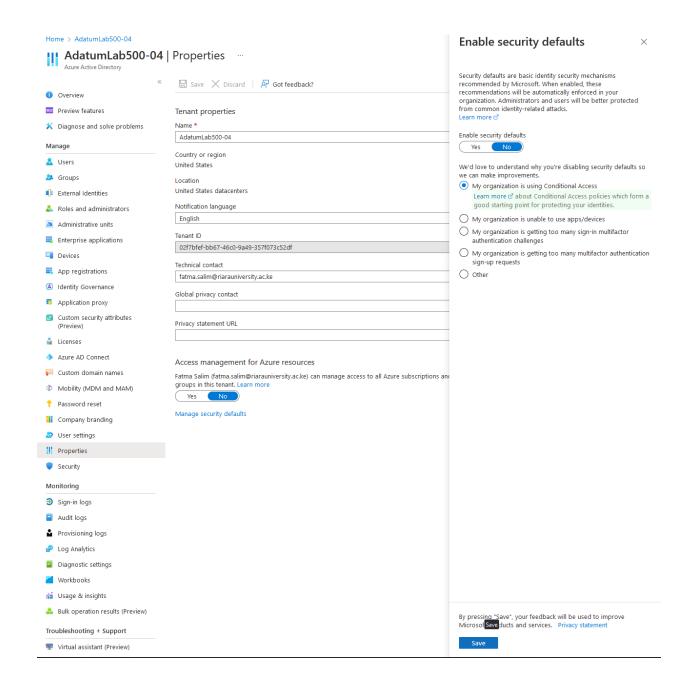


- 11. In the Settings section, click Fraud alert.
- 12. On the **Multi-Factor Authentication | Fraud alert** blade, configure the following settings:



13. Click Save.

14. Navigate back to the **AdatumLab500-04** Azure Active Directory tenant blade, in the **Manage** section, click **Properties**, next click the **Manage Security defaults** link at the bottom of the blade, on the **Enable Security Defaults** blade, click **No**. Select **My Organization is using Conditional Access** as the reason and then click **Save**.

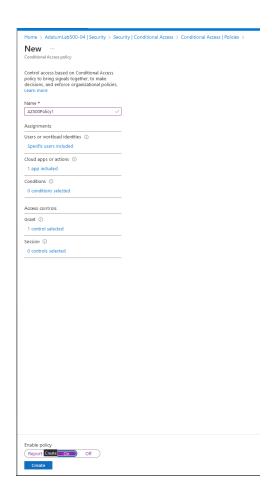


Objective 3:Implementing Azure AD Conditional Access Policies.

Task 1: Configuring a conditional access policy

1. In the Azure portal, navigate back to the **AdatumLab500-04** Azure Active Directory tenant blade.

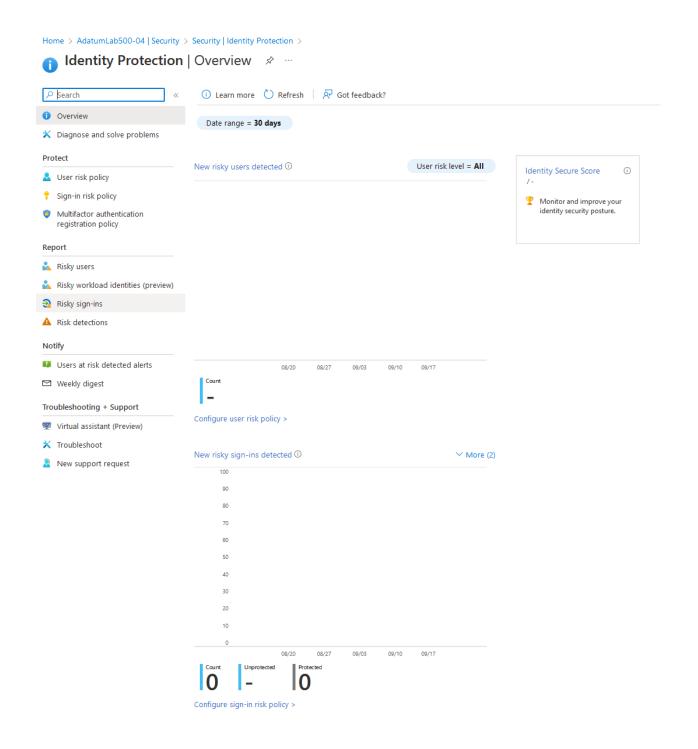
- 2. On the AdatumLab500-04 blade, in the Manage section, click Security.
- 3. On the **Security | Getting started** blade, in the **Protect** section, click **Conditional Access**.
- 4. On the **Conditional Access | Policies** blade, click **+ New policy** select the **Create new policy** from the drop-down list.
- 5. On the **New** blade, configure the following settings:
 - In the Name text box, type AZ500Policy1.
 - Click Users or workload identities selected. On the right side under the What does this policy apply to » Users and groups » Include » Enable Select users and groups » select the Users and Groups checkbox, on the Select blade, click aaduser2, and click Select.
 - Click Cloud apps or actions, click Select apps, on the Select blade, click Microsoft Azure Management, and click Select.
 - Click Conditions, click Sign-in risk, on the Sign-in risk blade, review the risk levels but do not make any changes and close the Sign-in risk blade.
 - Click **Device platforms**, review the device platforms that can be included and click **Done**.
 - Click Locations and review the location options without making any changes.
 - Click Grant in the Access controls section, on the Grant blade, select the Require multi-factor authentication checkbox and click Select
 - Set the **Enable policy** to **On**.



Objective 4: Implementing Azure AD Identity Protection

Task 1: Enable Azure AD Identity Protection

- 1. Sign in into the Azure Portal.
- 2. On the AdatumLab500-04 blade, in the Manage section, click Security.
- 3. On the **Security | Getting started** blade, in the **Protect** section, click **Identity Protection**.
- On the Identity Protection | Overview blade, review the New risky users
 detected and New risky sign-ins detected charts and other information
 about risky users.



Task 2: Configuring a user risk policy

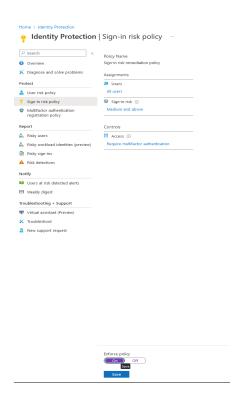
1. On the **Identity Protection | Overview** blade, in the **Protect** section, click **user risk policy**

- 2. Configure the **User risk remediation policy** with the following settings:
 - Click Users; on the Include tab of the Users blade, ensure that the All users option is selected.
 - On the Users blade, switch to the Exclude tab, click Select excluded users, select your user account, and then click Select.
 - Click User risk; on the User risk blade, select Low and above, and then click Done.
 - Click Access; on the Access blade, ensure that the Allow access option and the Require password change checkbox are selected and click Done.
 - Set Enforce policy to On and click Save.



Task 3: Configuring sign-in risk policy

- 1. On the **Identity Protection | User risk policy** blade, in the **Protect** section, click **Sign-in risk policy**
- 2. Configure the **Sign-in risk remediation policy** with the following settings:
 - Click Users; on the Include tab of the Users blade, ensure that the All users option is selected.
 - Click Sign-in risk; on the Sign-in risk blade, select Medium and above, and then click Done.
 - Click Access; on the Access blade, ensure that the Allow access option and the Require multi-factor authentication checkbox are selected and click Done.
 - Set Enforce Policy to On and click Save.



Clean up resources

- 1. In the Azure portal, navigate back to the **AdatumLab500-04** Azure Active Directory tenant blade.
- On the AdatumLab500-04 blade, in the Manage section, click Security.
- 3. On the **Security | Getting started** blade, in the **Protect** section, click **Identity Protection**.
- 4. On the Identity Protection | Overview blade, click User risk policy.
- 5. On the **Identity Protection | User risk policy** blade, set **Enforce policy** to **Off** and then click **Save**.
- 6. On the **Identity Protection | User risk policy** blade, click **Sign-in risk policy**
- 7. On the **Identity Protection | Sign-in risk policy** blade, set **Enforce policy** to **Off** and then click **Save**.

Use the following steps to stop the Azure VM you provisioned earlier in the lab.

- 1. In the Azure portal, set the **Directory + subscription** filter to the Azure AD tenant associated with the Azure subscription into which you deployed the **az500-04-vm1** Azure VM.
- 2. In the Azure portal, in the **Search resources**, **services**, **and docs** text box at the top of the Azure portal page, type **Virtual machines** and press the **Enter** key.
- 3. On the **Virtual machines** blade, click the **az500-04-vm1** entry.
- On the az500-04-vm1 blade, click Stop and, when prompted to confirm, click OK