* Basic introduction to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.
* Methodology (Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines).
* Clearly stating the general problem being addressed by this particular study.
* Summarizing the main result (with the words “here we show” or their equivalent).
* Broader perspective, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline

**NATURE**

* One or two sentences providing a basic introduction to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.
* Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines.
* One sentence clearly stating the general problem being addressed by this particular study.
* One sentence summarising the main result (with the words “here we show” or their equivalent).
* Two or three sentences explaining what the main result reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge.
* One or two sentences to put the results into a more general context.
* broader perspective, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline