

# **An-Najah National University**

Faculty of Engineering and Information Technology

Department of Computer Engineering

Advanced Software Engineering

Course Project – RESTful API – Fall 2023

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EcoTrack: Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Platform

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In this project we developed a robust backend API for an Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Platform. We use Node.js, Vs code, data base SQL, Postman, Xampp, wiki and GitHub to do it.

These are the libraries we installed and used and running in port 3000:

```
JS database.js • index.html
nodejs > JS database.js > ...
  const express = require('express');
  const mysql = require('mysql');
  3 const mysql2 = require('mysql2');
  4 const MySQLEvents = require('@rodrigogs/mysql-events');
  5 const bcrypt = require('bcrypt');
     const jwt = require('jsonwebtoken');
     const app = express();
    const axios = require('axios');
  9 const port = 3000;
 10 const multer = require('multer');
 11 const path = require('path');
 12 const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
 13 const nodemailer = require('nodemailer');
     const cors = require('cors');
     app.use(cors());
 16   const winston = require('winston');
 17 const expressWinston = require('express-winston');
```

## **Main Features:**

### 1. Data Collection

Users can submit environmental data from various sources, such as, manual observations, or data uploads. Data can include temperature, humidity, water quality, and more. And this code:

And the result in data base after running code:



### 2. User Profiles

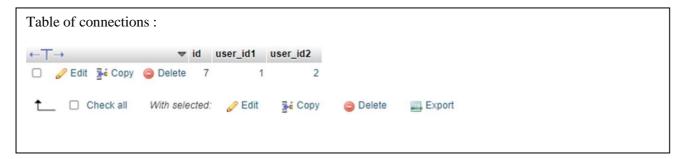
Users can create and manage profiles to track their contributions and environmental interests. They can also connect with others who share similar concerns or locations.

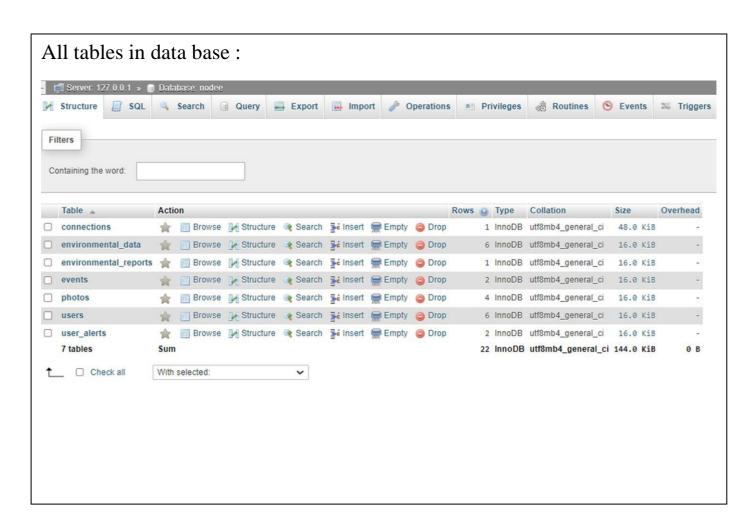


This screen is before add new user

#### And this screen after add users:







# 3. Environmental Alerts

Set up an alerting system that notifies users about significant changes or concerning trends in environmental data. Users can configure alert thresholds based on their interests, if we add data in environmental\_data table check if values > threshold it sent Email:

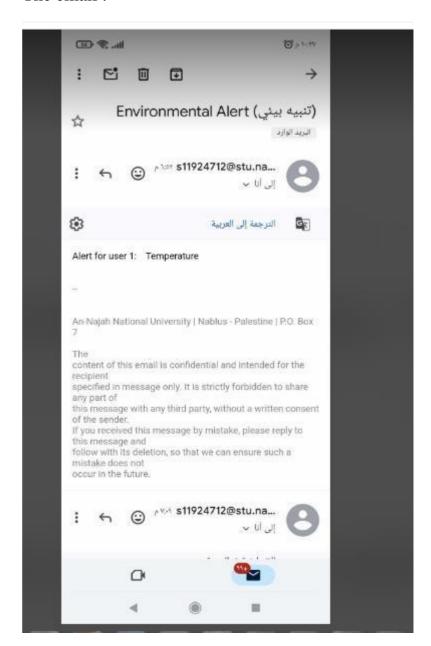
```
const checkAlerts = async () => {
         const environmentalData = await getLatestEnvironmentalData();
          const userAlerts = await getUserAlerts();
          const connection = mysql.createConnection(dbConfig);
         userAlerts.forEach((alert) => []
    // Check conditions and set alert name accordingly
            let alertName = '';
            if (environmentalData.airQuality > alert.threshold airQuality) {
             alertName += ' Air Quality';
            } if (environmentalData.temperature > alert.threshold_temperature) {
              alertName+= ' Temperature'
            } if (environmentalData.humidity > alert.threshold_humidity) {
             alertName += ' Humidity';
      alertName = alertName.replace(/,\s*$/, '');
            if (alertName !== '') {
              sendAlertToUser(alert.user_id, alertName);
          console.log('Alert check completed successfully');
          console.error('Error checking alerts:', error);
                                                                                         Ln 257. Col 59 Spaces: 2 UTF-8
app.post('/api/users/:userId/alerts', async (req, res) => {
 const userId = req.params.userId;
 const alertConfig = req.body;
 const connection = mysql.createConnection(dbConfig);
 const query =
    'INSERT INTO user_alerts (user_id, alert_name, threshold_airQuality, threshold_temperature, threshold_humi
 const values = [
   alertConfig.alert_name,
   alert {\tt Config.threshold\_airQuality,}
   alertConfig.threshold_temperature,
   alertConfig.threshold_humidity,
   alertConfig.threshold_waterQuality,
   alertConfig.threshold_biodiversityMetrics,
 connection.query(query, values, (error, results) => {
   if (error) {
     res.status(500).json({ error: 'Internal Server Error' });
     console.log(`Inserted ${results.affectedRows} row(s)`);
      res.status(201).json({ message: 'Alert configuration saved successfully' });
```

```
- T→ ▼ id user_id alert_name threshold_airQuality threshold_temperature threshold_humidity threshold_waterQuality threshold_biodiversityMetrics

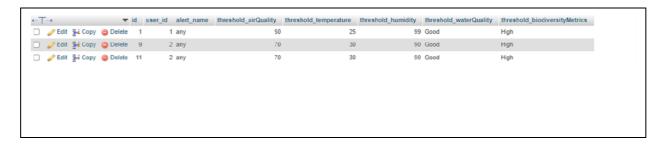
□ ② Edit ¾ Copy ② Delete 1 1 1 any 50 25 99 Good High

□ ② Edit ¾ Copy ③ Delete 9 2 any 70 30 90 Good High
```

#### The email:



## Table user\_Alert after:



# 4. Community Reporting:

Allow users to report environmental issues, such as pollution, deforestation, or wildlife endangerment.

```
JS database.js > 🕪 checkAlerts > 😭 userAlerts.forEach() callback
 app.post('/api/reports', async (req, res) => {
                                                                                           Aa <u>ab</u> * No results ↑ ↓ = ×
   const report = req.body;
   if (!report || !report.reporter_id || !report.issue_type || !report.description || !report.location) {
    return res.status(400).json({ error: 'Invalid report data' });
   const connection = mysql.createConnection(dbConfig);
     const result = await new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
       connection.query(
          [report.reporter_id, report.issue_type, report.description, report.location],
          (error, results) ⇒ {
            connection.end();
            if (error) {
              console.error('Error submitting report:', error);
              reject(error);
              resolve(results);
     console.log(`Inserted ${result.affectedRows} row(s)`);
     res.status(201).json({ message: 'Report submitted successfully' });
     console.error('Error submitting report:', error);
res.status(500).json({ error: 'Internal Server Error' });
```

### Report before:



### Report after:



### 5. Sustainability Score

Develop a scoring system that assesses users' environmental contributions and sustainability efforts based on the data they provide and the actions they take.

#### The result in users table:



#### 6. Educational Resources

Offer educational resources, articles, and guides on environmental topics to raise awareness and educate users on sustainable practices.

```
const educationalResources = {
    (id: '1', title: 'Introduction to Sustainable Living', url: 'https://example.com/sustainable-living'),
    (id: '2', title: 'Reducing Carbon Footprint: Tips and Tricks', url: 'https://example.com/reducing-carbon-
    // Add more resources as needed
    // Endpoint to get details of a specific educational resource
    app.get('/api/educational-resources/:resourceId', (req. res) => {
        const resourceId = req.params.resourceId;

        // Find the educational resource with the specified ID
        const resource = educationalResources.find((r) => r.id === resourceId);

    if (!resource) {
        return res.status(404).json({ error: 'Resource not found' });
    }

    // Dummy response for demonstration purposes
    const resourcebetails = {
        title: resource.url,
        content: 'This is the content of the educational resource $(resourceId).',
        additionalInfo: 'Additional information about the resource.',
    };

    res.status(200).json(resourceDetails):
});
```

### 7. Open Data Access

Provide APIs for researchers, scientists, and organizations to access the aggregated environmental data for research and analysis.

```
app.get('/api/open-data', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    // Fetch and aggregate environmental data (customize based on your data model)
    const aggregatedData = await aggregateEnvironmentalData();
    // Return the aggregated data as a response
   res.status(200).json(aggregatedData);
  } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error fetching aggregated environmental data:', error);
res.status(500).json({ error: 'Internal Server Error' });
 / Function to aggregate environmental data (customize based on your data model)
const aggregateEnvironmentalData = async () => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
   const connection = mysql.createConnection(dbConfig);
   // Example: Aggregate data by calculating average values
   const query = 'SELECT AVG(air_quality) AS avg_air_quality, AVG(temperature) AS avg_temperature, AVG(humi
   connection.query(query, (error, results) => {
      connection.end();
       console.error('Error aggregating environmental data:', error);
       reject(error);
      // Return the aggregated data
resolve(results[0]);
                                                                          Ln 549, Col 22 (23 selected) Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF
```

## External API Integration:

# 1. <u>Logging file feature (error log file):</u>

is a file that contains a detailed record of events and errors that may occur during the execution of an application or system. This file serves as a diagnostic tool to identify and examine errors and issues that may arise during program execution, monitoring and recording of errors effectively and providing valuable information to enhance the quality of the program and identify issues efficiently.

```
JS database.js X
nodejs > JS database.js > ...
        const winston = require('winston');
      const expressWinston = require('express-winston');
 18
 20 app.use(express.json());
21 const logger = winston.createLogger({
        transports: [
          new winston.transports.Console(),
new winston.transports.File({ filename: 'logfile.log' })
        ],
format: winston.format.combine(
format.timestamp(),
          winston.format.timestamp(),
winston.format.simple()
 32 app.use(expressWinston.logger({
          winstonInstance: logger,
        meta: true,
msg: 'HTTP {{req.method}} {{req.url}}',
expressFormat: true,
colorize: false,
ignoreRoute: function (req, res) { return false; }
        host: 'localhost',
user: 'root',
           password:
             database: 'nodee',
        const connection = mysql.createConnection(dbConfig);
```

After that the app create a logfile.log:

```
≣ logfile.log ×
■ logfile.log
      info: Server is running on port 8000 {"timestamp":"2023-12-21T17:42:38.654Z"}
       info: Table created successfully:
         CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS environmental_reports (
            id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
             type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
             description TEXT NOT NULL,
             image VARCHAR(255)
          {"timestamp":"2023-12-21T17:42:38.687Z"}
       info: Table created successfully:
         CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS environmental_data (
           id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
           userId INT NOT NULL,
source VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
data JSON NOT NULL,
timestamp DATETIME NOT NULL
         )
{"timestamp":"2023-12-21T17:42:38.691Z"}
      info: Table created successfully:
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user_profiles (
         id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
username VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
email VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
          {"timestamp":"2023-12-21T17:42:38.694Z"}
       info: Server is running on port 8000 {"timestamp":"2023-12-21T17:50:52.401Z"}
       info: Table created successfully:
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS environmental_reports (
            id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
             type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
             description TEXT NOT NULL,
```

if they are an error (as example in postman in body I sent Incomplete information) and the result was:

If no errors the result was:

# 2. Adding files (photos) feature:

This feature, in short, creates a path for managing file uploads, saves the files that are uploaded to a server directory, and saves the file URLs in a database table called "photos." It offers suitable error handling for many situations, such as database failures and missing files.

```
const apiKey = 'c7818db7f2c58058084b9312bfd1e02a';
const storage = multer.diskStorage({
  destination: function (req, file, cb) {
   cb(null, 'uploads/');
  filename: function (req, file, cb) {
   const uniqueSuffix = Date.now() + '-' + Math.round(Math.random() * 1E9);
   cb(null, file.fieldname + '-' + uniqueSuffix + path.extname(file.originalname));
const upload = multer({ storage: storage });
app.post('/api/photos/upload', upload.single('photo'), (req, res) => {
    if (!req.file) {
     return res.status(400).json({ error: 'No file uploaded' });
    const photoUrl = \daggeruploads/\${req.file.filename}\cdot\;
    const query = 'INSERT INTO photos (url) VALUES (?)';
    connection.query(query, [photoUrl], (err, result) => {
      if (err) {
        console.error('Error inserting photo into database:', err);
        return res.status(500).json({ error: 'Internal Server Error' });
      res.status(200).json({ photoUrl: photoUrl, photoId: result.insertId });
                                                                                    Ln 257, Co
```

## 3. Dress suggestion from weather condition feature:

these features can be combined to get a city's weather information and offer clothing recommendations depending on the temperature and weather description. Please be aware, though, that in order for the getWeatherData function to function as intended, you must define the apiKey variable and ensure that the Axios library is correctly imported and configured in your code.

```
const apiUrl = `https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2 > Find
                                                                                Aa <u>ab</u> * No results
   const response = await axios.get(apiUrl);
    if (response.data && response.data.main && response.data.weather) {
     const temperatureKelvin = response.data.main.temp;
     const temperatureCelsius = temperatureKelvin - 273.15; // Convert Kelvin to Celsius
       temperature: temperatureCelsius,
       weatherDescription: response.data.weather[0].description,
  } catch (error) {
    throw new Error(`Error fetching weather data: ${error.message}`);
function suggestOutfit(weatherData) {
 const { temperature, weatherDescription } = weatherData;
 if (temperature > 25) {
  return `Wear something light and comfortable. It's a warm day with a temperature of ${temperature}°
  } else if (temperature > 10) {
  return `A light jacket might be a good idea. It's a mild day with a temperature of ${temperature}°C
   return `It's cold outside. Don't forget to wear a warm coat! The temperature is ${temperature}°C.`;
```

The functions getWeatherData and suggestOutfit, which are defined in this code, can be used to obtain weather information for a certain city and recommend a suitable outfit based on the temperature and weather details.

### 3. Environmental data chart feature:

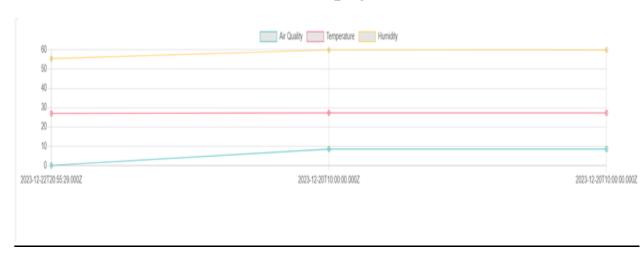
This code essentially fetches environmental data from a specified API endpoint, processes the data, and dynamically generates a line chart using the Chart.js library. The chart displays air quality, temperature, and humidity values over time. The chart is rendered within an HTML canvas element on the web page. The resulting web page provides a visual representation of the environmental data for analysis and interpretation.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Environmental Data Chart</title>
   <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chart.js"></script>
   <canvas id="myChart" width="400" height="200"></canvas>
        fetch('http://localhost:3000/api/environmental-data')
            .then(response => response.json())
            .then(data => {
               const timestamps = data.map(entry => entry.timestamp);
               const airQualityValues = data.map(entry => entry.air_quality);
               const temperatureValues = data.map(entry => entry.temperature);
               const humidityValues = data.map(entry => entry.humidity);
                const ctx = document.getElementById('myChart').getContext('2d');
                new Chart(ctx, {
                    type: 'line',
                    data: {
                        labels: timestamps,
                        datasets: [
                                label: 'Air Quality',
                                data: airQualityValues,
                                borderColor: 'rgba(75, 192, 192, 1)',
                                borderWidth: 1,
```

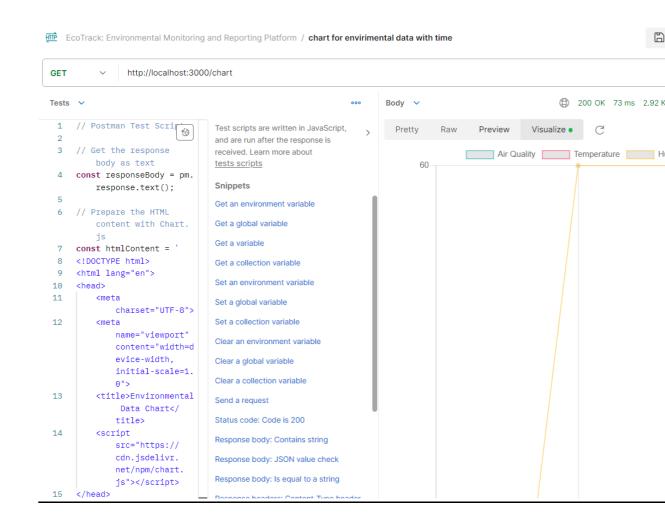
```
labels: timestamps,
                      datasets: [
                              label: 'Air Quality',
                              data: airQualityValues,
                              borderColor: 'rgba(75, 192, 192, 1)',
                              borderWidth: 1,
                              fill: false,
                              label: 'Temperature',
                              data: temperatureValues,
                              borderColor: 'rgba(255, 99, 132, 1)',
                              borderWidth: 1,
                              fill: false,
                              label: 'Humidity',
                              data: humidityValues,
                              borderColor: 'rgba(255, 205, 86, 1)',
                              borderWidth: 1,
                              fill: false,
                          },
                  options: {
                      responsive: true,
                      maintainAspectRatio: false,
                      // Add more options as needed
              });
          });
  </script>
html>
```



# Environmental data chart in web page:



# Environmental data chart in postman:



4. The calendar displays events with their titles and dates feature:

This code creates a dynamic event calendar web page by fetching event data from a specified API endpoint, formatting the data, and rendering it using React Big Calendar. The calendar displays events with their titles and dates, allowing users to visualize and interact with scheduled activities. The use of React and Moment.js enhances the modularity and date formatting capabilities of the calendar component. The resulting web page serves as a user-friendly interface for managing and viewing events in a calendar format.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en"
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Event Calendar</title>
   <!-- Add any CSS stylesheets or libraries for the calendar (e.g., Bootstrap) -->
<!-- Example: <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstra
     <div id="calendar"></div>
    <script src="https://unpkg.com/react-dom@17/umd/react-dom.development.js"></script>
         // Fetch events from your API endpoint
fetch('http://localhost:3000/api/events')
              .then(response => response.json())
               .then(events => {
                   renderCalendar(events);
               .catch(error => console.error('Error fetching events:', error));
          function renderCalendar(events) {
    // Define the localizer for date formatting using moment
              const momentLocalizer = window.ReactBigCalendar.momentLocalizer(moment);
               // Define the events as an array of objects
const myEventsList = events.map(event => ({
```

```
// Define the events as an array of objects
        const myEventsList = events.map(event => ({
            id: event.id,
            title: event.event name,
            start: new Date(event.event date),
            end: new Date(event.event_date),
            allDay: true,
        }));
        window.ReactDOM.render(
            window.React.createElement(window.ReactBigCalendar.Calendar, {
                 localizer: momentLocalizer,
                 events: myEventsList,
                 startAccessor: 'start',
                 endAccessor: 'end',
                 titleAccessor: 'title',
            document.getElementById('calendar')
</script>
tml>
```



It show events only dated more recently than today in the range:



# No events in this range:



Back Next December 17 – 23 Month Week Day Agenda

### I have event in 23:

Today

```
17 Sun
18 Mon
19 Tue
20 Wed
21 Thu
2<u>2 Fri</u>
23 Sat
event to enviroment
12:00 AM
1:00 AM
2:00 AM
3:00 AM
4:00 AM
5:00 AM
6:00 AM
7:00 AM
8:00 AM
9:00 AM
10:00 AM
11:00 AM
12:00 PM
1:00 PM
2:00 PM
3:00 PM
4:00 PM
5:00 PM
6:00 PM
7:00 PM
8:00 PM
9:00 PM
10:00 PM
11:00 PM
```

## **Button Day:**

Today	Back	Next	Friday	Dec 22[	Month	Week	Day	Agenda	
22 Fri									
12:00 AM									
1:00 AM									
2:00 AN	2:00 AM								
3:00 AM									
4:00 AM									
5:00 AM									
6:00 AM									
	7:00 AM								
	8:00 AM								
	9:00 AM								
	10:00 AM								
	11:00 AM								
	12:00 PM								
	1:00 PM								
2:00 PM									
3:00 PM									
4:00 PN									
5:00 PN									
6:00 PM									
7:00 PM									
8:00 PM									
9:00 PN									
10:00 P									
11:00 P	M								

Today	Back	Next	December	2023	Month	Week	Day	Agenda
Sun			,	(				
Mon								
Tue								
Wed								
Thu								
Fri								
Sat								
<u>27</u>								
<u>28</u>								
<u>29</u>								
<u>30</u>								
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<u>06</u>								
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10 11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
26 27 28 29 30 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19								
17								
18								
<u>19</u>								
<u>20</u>								
<u>21</u>								
20 21 22 23 event to								
<u>23</u>								
event to	enviro	ment						