



M

Class Label 1

Template Dictionaries

Class Label 2

$$\mathbf{d}_{1}^{(bpc)}, \mathbf{d}_{2}^{(bpc)}, \cdots, \mathbf{d}_{B}^{(bpc)}$$

Query Image Descriptors

$$\sum_{\mathbf{d_i}^{(bpc)}} \sum_{q \in N_T(\mathbf{d_i}^{(bpc)})}$$

$$L_1$$

$$\hat{L} = L_2$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{d_i}^{(bpc)}} \sum_{q \in N_T(\mathbf{d_i}^{(bpc)})}$$

$$L_2$$