

The Robot Operating System

Day 2 Tutorial I – ROS tools

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Outline

- 1 Quick recap
- 2 ROS Master
- 3 ROS nodes
- 4 ROS topics
- 5 ROS messages
- 6 ROS services
- 7 Parameter Server
- 8 Rqt – Qt-based framework GUI for ROS
- 9 rqt_plot: plotting data
- 10 rqt_graph: ROS Computation Graph (live)
- 11 Launch files

A Quick Overview of Graph Concepts

From last class. . .

- **Nodes:** executable that uses ROS to communicate with other nodes
- **Messages:** ROS data type used when subscribing or publishing to a topic
- **Topics:** nodes can *publish* messages to a topic as well as *subscribe* to a topic to receive messages
- **Master:** name service for ROS (i.e., helps nodes find each other)

A Quick Overview of Graph Concepts

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- **Messages:** ROS data type used when subscribing or publishing to a topic
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More on Graph Concepts

- **rosout:** ROS equivalent of stdout/stderr
- **roscore:** Master + rosout + parameter server

Running the ROS Master

ROS Master

- **roscore** is the command used to start the ROS Master
- ROS Master must be started before any other node

```
roscore http://jupiter:11311/
muri@jupiter:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/muri/.ros/log/33c038c6-8467-11e3-abf3-5cf9ddee07d1/roslaunch-jupiter-31607.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://jupiter:36392/
ros_comm version 1.9.53

SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro
* /rosversion

NODES

auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [31621]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://jupiter:11311/

setting /run_id to 33c038c6-8467-11e3-abf3-5cf9ddee07d1
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [31634]
started core service [/rosout]
```

Navigating the ROS filesystem

Filesystem tools

- code and executables are spread across many ROS packages
- navigating with commands such as `cd` and `ls` can be very tedious
- ROS provides command line utilities to help us

roscpp – shell commands for using ROS with Bash

- `roscd`: change directory to package path
- `rospd`: pushd equivalent of `roscd`
- `rostd`: lists directories in the directory-stack
- `rosls`: list files of a ROS package
- `rosed`: edit a file in a package
- `roscp`: copy a file from a package
- `rosv`: run executables of a ros package

Navigating the ROS filesystem

Using rospack

- **rospack** allows to get information about packages
- it is possible to:
 - list packages currently available
 - find the path of packages
 - lists dependencies of packages
 - and more...
- **rospack find turtlesim**

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rospack find turtlesim  
/opt/ros/hydro/share/turtlesim  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Navigating the ROS filesystem

Using roscd

- simple usage: `roscd [package_name[/subdir]]`
- allow changing directories directly into a package
- packages must be within directories listed in `ROS_PACKAGE_PATH`
- executing `roscd` without specifying a package changes directory to `ROS_WORKSPACE` (if set)

```
murilo@jupiter: /opt/ros/hydro/share/turtlesim
murilo@jupiter:~$ pwd
/home/murilo
murilo@jupiter:~$ roscd turtlesim
murilo@jupiter:/opt/ros/hydro/share/turtlesim$ pwd
/opt/ros/hydro/share/turtlesim
murilo@jupiter:/opt/ros/hydro/share/turtlesim$
```


Navigating the ROS filesystem

Using rosls

- simple usage: `rosls [package_name[/subdir]]`
- allow listing the contents of a package by name rather than by absolute path
- packages must be within directories listed in `ROS_PACKAGE_PATH`

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosls turtlesim  
cmake images msg package.xml srv  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

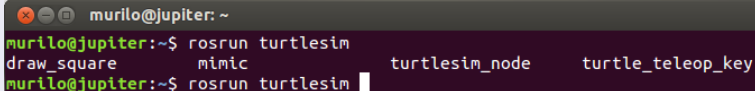
A note about command-line completion

Tab completion

- common feature of command line interpreters
- fills in partially typed commands
- ROS tools support Tab completion!

Hands on...

```
$ roscd tur<<<press TAB key once>>>
$ roscd turtle<<<press TAB key twice>>>
$ rospack find turtles<<<press TAB key once>>>
$ rosrn turtlesim <<<press TAB key twice>>>
```



A terminal window titled 'murilo@jupiter: ~' showing the command 'rosrun turtlesim' being typed. As the user presses the Tab key, the command is auto-completed to 'rosrun turtlesim draw_square mimic turtlesim_node turtle_teleop_key'. The prompt is 'murilo@jupiter:~\$'.

```
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosrun turtlesim
draw_square      mimic      turtlesim_node    turtle_teleop_key
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosrun turtlesim
```

Understanding ROS nodes

What happened when we ran *roscore*?

- **roscore**: command-line tool for printing information about ROS Nodes which are currently running
- **roscore list**: list active nodes

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ roscore  
roscore is a command-line tool for printing information about ROS Nodes.  
  
Commands:  
roscore ping      test connectivity to node  
roscore list      list active nodes  
roscore info      print information about node  
roscore machine   list nodes running on a particular machine or list machines  
roscore kill      kill a running node  
roscore cleanup   purge registration information of unreachable nodes  
  
Type roscore <command> -h for more detailed usage, e.g. 'roscore ping -h'  
  
murilo@jupiter:~$ roscore list  
/rosout  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Understanding ROS nodes

What happened when we ran *roscore*?

- **roscore**: command-line tool for printing information about ROS Nodes which are currently running
- **roscore info /rosout**: print information about node */rosout*

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ roscore info /rosout  
-----  
Node [/rosout]  
Publications:  
* /rosout_agg [rosgraph_msgs/Log]  
  
Subscriptions:  
* /rosout [unknown type]  
  
Services:  
* /rosout/set_logger_level  
* /rosout/get_loggers  
  
contacting node http://jupiter:53593/ ...  
Pid: 13087  
  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Understanding ROS nodes

Bringing up ROS nodes

- **roslaunch**: allow the use of package name to directly run a node within such package
- usage: `roslaunch [package_name] [node_name]`
- example: `roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim_node`

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim_node  
[ INFO] [1390408364.307023409]: Starting turtlesim with node name /turtlesim  
[ INFO] [1390408364.312821073]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]  
█
```

\$ roscore

Hands on... nodes

Open a terminal and run *roscore*

```
$ roscore
```

Open a new terminal and run *turtlesim*

```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

Hands on... nodes

Open a terminal and run *roscore*

```
$ roscore
```

Open a new terminal and run *turtlesim*

```
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

In another terminal, analyse nodes currently running

```
$ rosnode list  
$ rosnode info /turtlesim  
$ rosnode ping /turtlesim  
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```


Understanding ROS topics

Using rostopic

- **rostopic**: command-line tool for printing information about ROS Topics currently advertised

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic  
rostopic is a command-line tool for printing information about ROS Topics.  
  
Commands:  
    rostopic bw      display bandwidth used by topic  
    rostopic echo    print messages to screen  
    rostopic find    find topics by type  
    rostopic hz      display publishing rate of topic  
    rostopic info    print information about active topic  
    rostopic list    list active topics  
    rostopic pub     publish data to topic  
    rostopic type    print topic type  
  
Type rostopic <command> -h for more detailed usage, e.g. 'rostopic echo -h'  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Understanding ROS topics

Using rostopic

- **rostopic**: command-line tool for printing information about ROS Topics currently advertised
- **rostopic list**: list advertised topics
- **rostopic info /turtle1/cmd_vel**: print information about the topic

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic list  
/rosout  
/rosout_agg  
/turtle1/cmd_vel  
/turtle1/color_sensor  
/turtle1/pose  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic info /turtle1/cmd_vel  
Type: geometry_msgs/Twist  
  
Publishers:  
* /teleop_turtle (http://jupiter:59211/)  
  
Subscribers:  
* /turtlesim (http://jupiter:50849/)
```

Hands on... topics

Investigate the details of topics

```
$ roscore
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtlesim_node
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
$ rostopic list -h
$ rostopic info /turtle1/pose
$ rostopic hz /turtle1/pose
$ rostopic bw /turtle1/pose
$ rostopic echo /turtle1/pose
```

Understanding ROS messages

Using rosmmsg

- rosmmsg**: command-line tool for displaying information about ROS Message types

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosmmsg  
rosmmsg is a command-line tool for displaying information about ROS Message types.  
  
Commands:  
  rosmmsg show      Show message description  
  rosmmsg list      List all messages  
  rosmmsg md5       Display message md5sum  
  rosmmsg package   List messages in a package  
  rosmmsg packages  List packages that contain messages  
  
Type rosmmsg <command> -h for more detailed usage  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... messages

Investigate message types of topics currently advertised

```
$ roscore
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtlesim_node
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
$ rostopic info /turtle1/pose
$ rosmmsg show geometry_msgs/Twist
```

```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosmmsg show geometry_msgs/Twist
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... messages

What if we wanted to *publish* messages from the console? Easy!

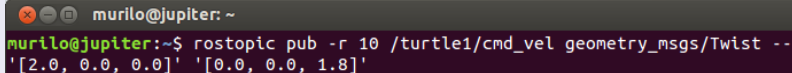
- given the topic onto which message will be published...
- and the message type used by the topic
- use **rostopic pub** to publish a message

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic pub -h  
Usage: rostopic pub /topic type [args...]  
  
Options:  
-h, --help          show this help message and exit  
-v                  print verbose output  
-r RATE, --rate=RATE publishing rate (hz). For -f and stdin input, this  
                    defaults to 10. Otherwise it is not set.  
-1, --once          publish one message and exit  
-f FILE, --file=FILE read args from YAML file (Bagy)  
-l, --latch         enable latching for -f, -r and piped input. This  
                    latches the first message.  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... messages

Publishing messages using rostopic

```
$ roscore
$ rosrunc turtlesim turtlesim_node
$ rostopic info /turtle1/cmd_vel
$ rosmmsg show geometry_msgs/Twist
$ rostopic pub -r 10 /turtle1/cmd_vel
  geometry_msgs/Twist --
    '[2.0, 0.0, 0.0]' '[0.0, 0.0, 1.8]'
```



```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic pub -r 10 /turtle1/cmd_vel geometry_msgs/Twist --
'[2.0, 0.0, 0.0]' '[0.0, 0.0, 1.8]'
```

Understanding ROS services

Using rosmmsg

- **rossrv**: command-line tool for displaying information about ROS Service types

```
murilo@jupiter: ~
```

```
murilo@jupiter:~$ rossrv
```

```
rossrv is a command-line tool for displaying information about ROS Service types.
```

```
Commands:
```

rossrv show	Show service description
rossrv list	List all services
rossrv md5	Display service md5sum
rossrv package	List services in a package
rossrv packages	List packages that contain services

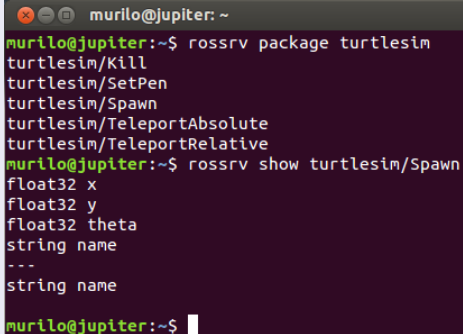
```
Type rossrv <command> -h for more detailed usage
```

```
murilo@jupiter:~$
```


Hands on... services

Information about services provided by a package

```
$ roscore
$ rossrv package turtlesim
$ rossrv show turtlesim/Spawn
```



```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rossrv package turtlesim
turtlesim/Kill
turtlesim/SetPen
turtlesim/Spawn
turtlesim/TeleportAbsolute
turtlesim/TeleportRelative
murilo@jupiter:~$ rossrv show turtlesim/Spawn
float32 x
float32 y
float32 theta
string name
---
string name
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... services

Information about services currently active

```
$ roscore; rosrn turtlesim turtlesim_node
$ rosservice list
$ rosservice info <service name>
```

```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice list
/clear
/kill
/reset
/rosout/get_loggers
/rosout/set_logger_level
/spawn
/teleop_turtle/get_loggers
/teleop_turtle/set_logger_level
/turtle1/set_pen
/turtle1/teleport_absolute
/turtle1/teleport_relative
/turtlesim/get_loggers
/turtlesim/set_logger_level
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice info /clear
Node: /turtlesim
URI: rosrpc://jupiter:40717
Type: std_srvs/Empty
Args:
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice info /reset
Node: /turtlesim
URI: rosrpc://jupiter:40717
Type: std_srvs/Empty
Args:
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice info /spawn
Node: /turtlesim
URI: rosrpc://jupiter:40717
Type: turtlesim/Spawn
Args: x y theta name
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... services

Calling services from the console is also a piece of cake!

- given the service currently active...
- and the required arguments
- use `rosservice call` to call a service

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice call /spawn 1.0 2.0 0.0 turtle2  
name: turtle2  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice call /kill turtle1  
  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice call /reset  
  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Understanding ROS parameters

Parameter Server

- shared, multi-variate dictionary accessible via network APIs
- nodes use this server to store and retrieve parameters at runtime
- **not** designed for high performance; better used for static data
- globally viewable, runs inside ROS Master (accessible via XMLRPC)

Understanding ROS parameters

Parameter Server

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- globally viewable, runs inside ROS Master (accessible via XMLRPC)

rosparam

- command-line tool for getting, setting, and deleting parameters from the ROS Parameter Server

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
Commands:  
rosparam set      set parameter  
rosparam get      get parameter  
rosparam load     load parameters from file  
rosparam dump     dump parameters to file  
rosparam delete   delete parameter  
rosparam list     list parameter names
```

Understanding ROS parameters

Using rosparam

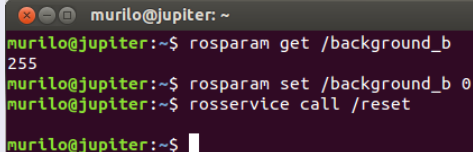
- `rosparam list`: list parameters currently stored
- `rosparam get [param_name]`: get parameter value
- `rosparam set [param_name]`: set parameter value

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosparam list  
/background_b  
/background_g  
/background_r  
/rostdistro  
/roslaunch/uris/host_jupiter__38073  
/rosversion  
/run_id  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Hands on... parameters

Getting/setting parameters is rather simple!

```
$ roscore; rosrunc turtlesim turtlesim_node
$ rosparam list
$ rosparam get /background_b
$ rosparam set /background_b 0
$ rosservice call /reset
```



A terminal window titled 'murilo@jupiter: ~' with a dark background. It shows the execution of ROS parameter commands and their output. The first command 'rosparam get /background_b' returns '255'. The second command 'rosparam set /background_b 0' is entered. The third command 'rosservice call /reset' is entered. The prompt is currently at the end of the third command.

```
murilo@jupiter: ~
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosparam get /background_b
255
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosparam set /background_b 0
murilo@jupiter:~$ rosservice call /reset
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

Quick review

So far...

rospack	=	ros + package
roscd	=	ros + cd (change directory)
rosls	=	ros + ls (list directory)
roscore	=	ros master + rosout + parameter server
roscd	=	ros + node
roscd	=	ros + run
rostopic	=	ros + topic
rosmg	=	ros + message
rossrv	=	ros + service
rosservice	=	ros + service
rosparm	=	ros + parameter

Rqt – Qt-based framework GUI for ROS

rqt_gui widget

- allow multiple **rqt** widgets to be docked in a single window
- various GUI tools implemented as plugins:
 - Introspection (e.g., Node Graph)
 - Logging (e.g., Bag, Console)
 - Services (e.g., Service Caller)
 - Topics (e.g., Message Publisher)
 - Visualisation (e.g., Plot)

Rqt – Qt-based framework GUI for ROS

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 - Topics (e.g., Message Publisher)
 - Visualisation (e.g., Plot)

Standalone rqt GUI widgets

rqt widgets can also be executed as standalone tools (separate window)
For now, let us focus on the following rqt widgets:

- Node Graph
- Plot

Rqt – Qt-based framework GUI for ROS

demo - RosGui

File Plugins Running Perspectives Help

Web

http://www.ros.org/wiki/rqt

ROS.org

Documentation Browse

rqt

rqt: rqt_console | rqt_dep | rqt_graph | rqt_gui | rqt_gui_cpp | rqt_plot | rqt_pose_view | rqt_publisher | rqt_py_common | rqt_service_caller | rqt_tf_tree | rqt_topic | rqt_web

1. Stack Summary

Integration of the ROS package system and ROS-specific pl

- Author: Maintained by Dirk Thomas
- License: BSD

Publisher

Topic	Type	Rate	Enabled	Expression
▼ /cmd_vel2	std_msgs/Float32	10.00	True	
data	float32			$\cos(t/20)*20$
▼ /cmd_vel3	std_msgs/Float32	5.00	True	
data	float32			$\sin(t/10)*10$

Robot Steering

/cmd_vel

1.00

3.00 -3.00

Stop

Logger Level

Nodes	Loggers	Levels
/rosout	ros	Debug
/rqt_gui_cpp	ros.moveit_	Info
/rqt_gui_cpp	ros.rscpp	Warn
/rviz_134392	ros.rscpp	Error
	ros.rscpp.su	Fatal

Refresh

Console

Load Save Pause Displaying 9 Messages

Message	Severity	Node	Time
#9 Loading Setup Assistant Complete	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:25.344 (2012-08-02)
#8 Listening to 'moveit_planning_scene'	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:25.294 (2012-08-02)
#7 Starting scene monitor	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:25.293 (2012-08-02)
#6 Configuring kinematics solvers	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:25.107 (2012-08-02)
#14 Robot semantic model successfully loaded.	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:23.119 (2012-08-02)
#5 Setting Param Server with Robot Seman...	Info	/moveit_setup_assistant	11:11:23.119 (2012-08-02)

Exclude Rules: Messages matching ANY of these rules will NOT be displayed

Severity Filter: Debug Info Warning Error Fatal

Highlight Rules: Message matching ANY of these rules will be highlighted

Message Filter: monitor Regex

Plot

Topic /cmd_vel3/data Subscribe Topic

Pause Remove All

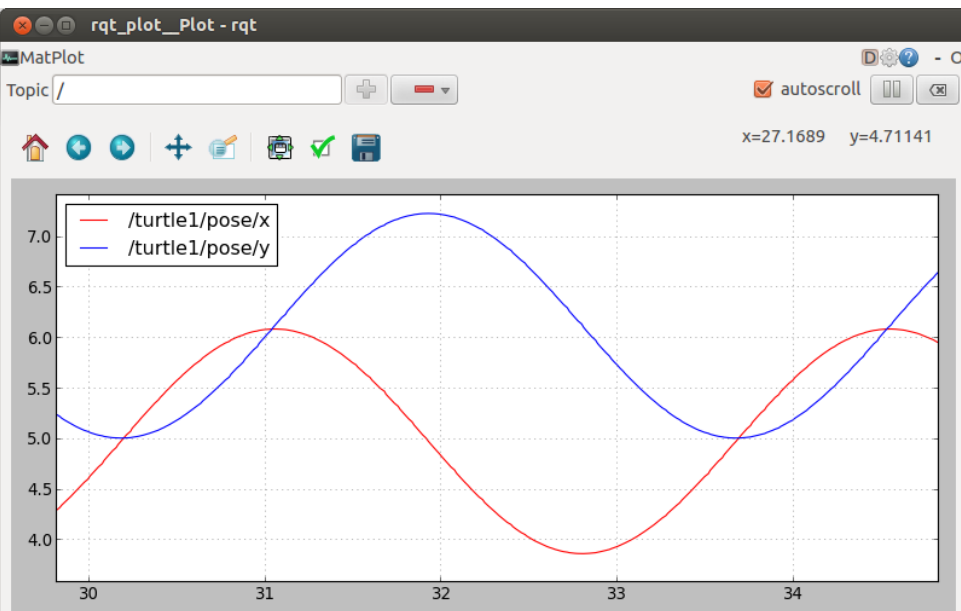
Plotting data published on topics

Using rqt_plot

- display a scrolling time plot of the data published on topics
- `roslaunch rqt_plot rqt_plot`
- As an example, let us plot the pose of *turtle1*:
 - we know the topic (`/turtle1/pose`) – recall `rostopic list`
 - we can find out the data types of ROS message being published:
`rostopic type /turtle1/pose | rosmmsg show`

```
murilo@jupiter: ~  
murilo@jupiter:~$ rostopic type /turtle1/pose | rosmmsg show  
float32 x  
float32 y  
float32 theta  
float32 linear_velocity  
float32 angular_velocity  
  
murilo@jupiter:~$
```

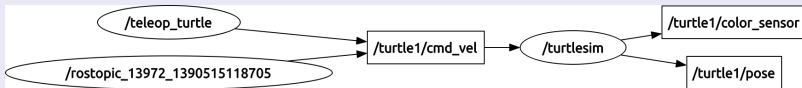
Plotting data published on topics



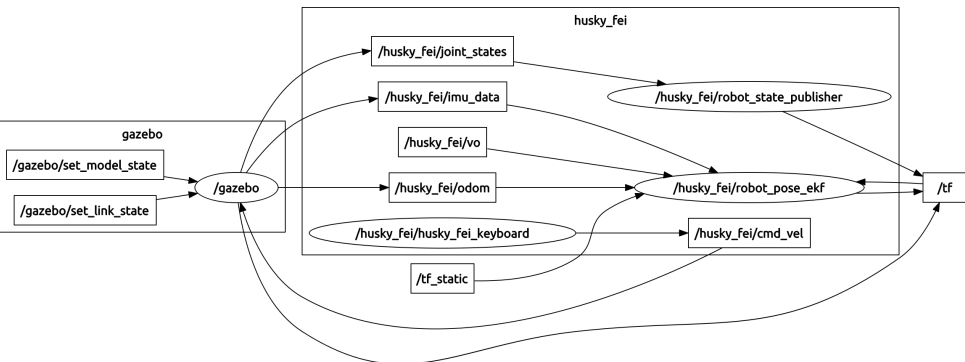
ROS Computation Graph (live)

Using rqt_graph

- the ROS Computation Graph can get extremely complex
- it is difficult to keep track of all nodes publishing/subscribing. . .
- and many distinct topics currently advertised
- **rqt_graph** creates a dynamic graph of what is going on in the system
- **roslaunch rqt_graph rqt_graph** loads the GUI
- for instance, this is the Computation Graph of **roscore** + **turtlesim_node** + **turtle_teleop_key** + **rostopic pub**:



Another example of the ROS Computation Graph



Launch files

Overview

- we have progressively increased the number of open terminals:
 - `roscore` and `rostopic pub`
 - `turtlesim_node` and `turtle_teleop_key`
 - `rqt_plot` and `rqt_graph`
- at this pace, things will get out of hand very quickly
- and therefore we must start using launch files

roslaunch

- tool for easily launching multiple ROS nodes...
- and for setting parameters on the Parameter Server
- includes options to automatically respawn processes which died
- takes in one or more XML configuration files (.launch):
 - specifying parameters to set and nodes to launch
 - machines on which the nodes should be loaded

Launch files

Using roslaunch

- simple usage: `roslaunch [package] [filename.launch]`
- we do not know how to create ROS packages yet. . .
- hence we will exceptionally create a separate launch file
- open `gedit` (press “windows” key and type “gedit”)
- now type in the following. . .

turtle_mimic.launch

```
1 <?xml version="1.0"?>
2 <launch>
3
4   <group ns="turtlesim1">
5     <node pkg="turtlesim" name="sim" type="turtlesim_node"/>
6   </group>
7
8   <group ns="turtlesim2">
9     <node pkg="turtlesim" name="sim" type="turtlesim_node"/>
10  </group>
11
12  <node pkg="turtlesim" name="mimic" type="mimic">
13    <remap from="input" to="turtlesim1/turtle1"/>
14    <remap from="output" to="turtlesim2/turtle1"/>
15  </node>
16
17 </launch>
18 |
```

Launch files

Using roslaunch

- now save the file inside your catkin workspace
- close all terminals (shutdown all nodes and roscore)
- open a new terminal
- change directory to your catkin workspace. . .
- and type `roslaunch turtle_mimic.launch`

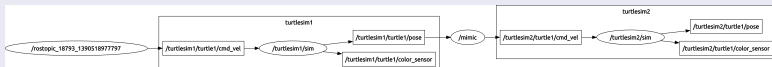
Thinking through what just happened. . .

- `roscore` was not running prior to `roslaunch`
- this is because `roscore` is a specialisation of `roslaunch` for bringing up the `core` ROS system

Using roslaunch

Testing whether topic remapping is working

- check which topics are advertised
- notice the turtles have the same name...
- although they are within different namespaces
- publish messages over `/turtlesim1/turtle1/cmd_vel`
- verify the Computation Graph; it should look like this:



Live demo: rqt_gui interface with Phidgets IMU 3/3/3

Phidgets IMU 3/3/3 1056_0

- 3-axis compass: magnetic field up to ± 4 Gauss
- 3-axis gyroscope: angular rotation up to $\pm 400^\circ/\text{s}$
- 3-axis accelerometer: up to 5G



ROS drivers/tools

- [phidgets_drivers](#) ROS package for Phidgets IMU interfaces
- [imu_tools](#) ROS package for IMU data fusion/filtering
- [rqt_gui](#) GUI for visualising (in real time):
 - ROS Computation Graph
 - live IMU data

Live demo: rqt_gui interface with Phidgets IMU 3/3/3

