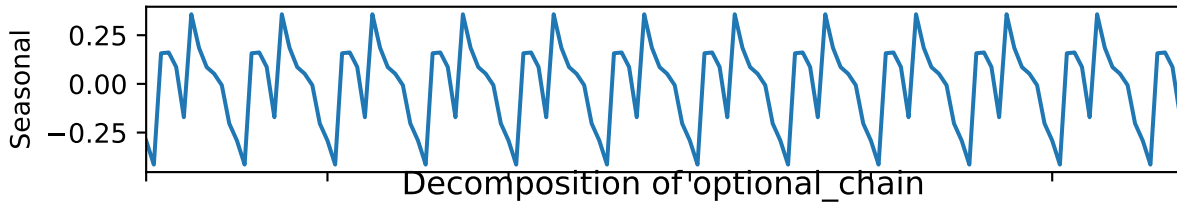
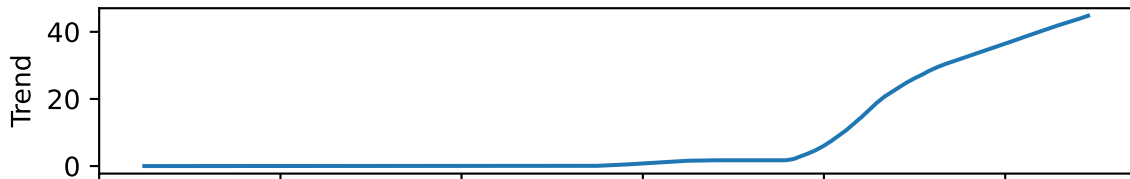
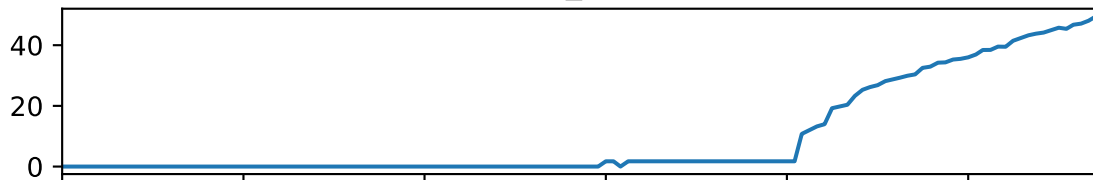


sqrt_total



Decomposition of optional_chain

