



ASIA PACIFIC UNIVERSITY TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION

CT108-3-1-PYP PYTHON PROGRAMMING

TITLE	FINAL ASSIGNMENT
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INTRODUCTION

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by Coronavirus. The virus can spread through small liquid particles coming from an infected person's mouth or nose. Due to its infectious nature, there is a worldwide pandemic since the beginning of the last year. As of now, there is no specific drug or medicine to cure this disease but scientists are working hard to develop one. Recently researchers from different scientific society have made a breakthrough by inventing multiple types of vaccines. The objective of this assignment is to implement a COVID-19 vaccination record management system using the programming knowledge we have gained in our Python Programming module.

ASSUMPTION

For this assignment, we have assumed that we have two vaccination centers; VC1 and VC2. A patient must complete all the dosage of the vaccination from the same center they have registered. For example: If a patient registers at VC1, he/she cannot go to VC2 to get vaccinated. We have also assumed that there are 5 vaccines available. All the vaccines are available at both the centers with unlimited stock. The record management system will be a python program which will be run by trained operators at the vaccination centers.

DESIGN

Pseudocode

```
PROGRAM VaccineManagementSystem
BEGIN
    Print "Welcome to COVID-19 Vaccination Record Management System"
    Print newline
    call menu()
END
```

```
FUNCTION menu()
    DOWHILE(1==1)
        Print "HOME MENU:"
        Print newline

        Print"  1. New Patient Registration"
        Print"  2. Vaccine Administration"
        Print"  3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status"
        Print"  4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated"
        Print"  0. Exit"

        DOWHILE(1==1)
            Print newline
            Print "  Choose an option: "

            Read homeChoice

            IF homeChoice == '0'
                BREAK OUT OF LOOP
            ENDIF

            IF homeChoice == '1'
                BREAK OUT OF LOOP
            ENDIF

            IF homeChoice == '2'
                BREAK OUT OF LOOP
            ENDIF

            IF homeChoice == '3'
                BREAK OUT OF LOOP
            ENDIF
```

```
        IF homeChoice == '4'
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        Print " Invalid input. Input must be a number between
        0 and 4. Try again."
    ENDDO

    IF homeChoice == '0'
        Print newline
        Print " Exiting the program...."

        RETURN
    ENDIF

    IF homeChoice == '1'
        call registration()
        GO TO NEXT ITERATION
    ENDIF

    IF homeChoice == '2'
        call administration()
        GO TO NEXT ITERATION
    ENDIF

    IF homeChoice == '3'
        call search()
        GO TO NEXT ITERATION
    ENDIF

    IF homeChoice == '4'
        call statistics()
        GO TO NEXT ITERATION
    ENDIF

    ENDDO
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION registration()
    Print newline
    Print "NEW PATIENT REGISTRATION MENU:"

    patient = call regInput()

    IF patient == "None"
        RETURN
    ENDIF

    patient[0] = call generateId()

    call writePatientData(patient)
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION regInput()
    DOWHILE(1==1)
        Print " Vaccination center [1/2]: "
        Read center

        IF center == '1' OR center == '2'
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        Print " Invalid input. Input must be '1' or '2'. Try again."
        Print newline
    ENDDO

    DOWHILE(1==1)
        Print newline
        Print " Name:"

        IF name != ""
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        Print " Please provide a name"
    ENDDO

    DOWHILE(1==1)
        TRY
            Print newline
            Print " Age (in years): "
            Read age
            Try to convert age to float
```

```
        EXCEPT
            Print "    Invalid input. Input must be a number. Try
            again."
            NEXT ITERATION
        ENDTRY

        IF age <= 0
            Print "    Invalid input. Try again."
        ELSE
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF
    ENDDO

    Print newline
    Print "    Available vaccines: "
    IF age <12
        Print "        Sorry. No Vaccines available for this age."
        Print newline
        RETURN "None"
    ENDIF

    IF age >= 12
        Print "        AF [2 Dosage with 2 weeks interval]"
    ENDIF

    IF age >= 18
        Print "        BV [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]"
    ENDIF

    IF age >= 12 AND age <= 45
        Print "        CZ [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]"
    ENDIF

    IF age >= 12
        Print "        DM [2 Dosage with 4 weeks interval]"
    ENDIF

    IF age >= 18
        Print "        EC [1 Dosage]"
    ENDIF
    DOWHILE(1==1)
        Print newline
        Print "    Vaccine code: "
        Read code
```

```
        IF code == "AF" AND age >= 12
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        IF code == "BV" AND age >= 18
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        IF code == "CZ" AND age >= 12 AND age <= 45
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        IF code == "DM" AND age >= 12
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        IF code == "EC" AND age >= 18
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        Print " Invalid input. Try again."
    ENDDO

    DOWHILE (1==1)
        Print newline
        Print " Contact Number: "
        Read contactNumber

        IF contactNumber != ""
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF

        Print " Please provide a contact number"
    ENDDO

    DOWHILE (1==1)
        Print newline
        Print " Email: "
        Read email

        IF email != ""
            BREAK OUT OF LOOP
        ENDIF
    ENDDO
    RETURN ['ID', center, age, code, 'NEW', name, conotactNumber,
    email]
ENDFUNCTION
```



```
FUNCTION generateId()  
    TRY  
        filePatient = OPEN "patients.txt" for reading  
  
        Read the last line from filePatient  
        lastId = Read the first word of line  
  
        CLOSE filePatient  
  
    EXCEPT  
        lastId = 0  
  
    Id = lastId + 1  
    Id = convert Id to string  
    MAKE Id a six digit by filling with zeros  
  
    RETURN Id  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION writePatientData(patient)
    filePatient = OPEN "patients.txt" for appending

    IF patient[0] == "000001"
        Write on filePatient "ID"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Center"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Age"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Vaccine"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Status"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Name"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Contact Number"
        Write on filePatient tab
        Write on filePatient "Email"
        Write on filePatient newline
    ENDIF

    LOOP info IN patient
        convert info to string
        Write on filePatient info
        Write on filePatient tab
    NEXT info

    ENDLLOOP

    Write on filePatient newline
    CLOSE filePatient

    Print newline
    Print "  New patient registered successfully"
    Print newline
    Print "  ID:", patient[0]
    Print "  Name:", patient[5]
    Print "  Age:", str(patient[2]), "Y"
    Print "  Center: VC" + patient[1]
    Print "  Vaccine:", patient[3]
    Print "  Status:", patient[4]
    Print "  Contact Number:", patient[6]
    Print "  Email:", patient[7]
    Print newline

ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION administration()  
    Print newline  
    Print "VACCINE ADMINISTRATION MENU:"  
    Print newline  
  
    patients = call readAllPatientData()  
  
    IF patients = "None"  
        RETURN  
    ENDIF  
  
    Id = call getPatientId(patients)  
  
    call printPatientInfo(patients, Id)  
  
    CONVERT Id to integer  
    IF patients[Id][4] == 'COMPLETED'  
        Print newline  
        Print "  Vaccination Completed already"  
        Print newline  
        RETURN  
    ENDIF  
  
    patients[Id] = call updatePatientStatus(patients[Id])  
  
    call writeAllPatientData(patients)  
  
    call updateVaccineData(patients[Id])  
  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION getPatientId(patients)
    DOWHILE(1==1)
        Print " Enter patient ID: "
        IF length of Id == 6
            TRY
                IF (Id > 0 AND Id < length of patients)
                    BREAK OUT OF LOOP
                ELSE
                    Print " Invalid ID. ID does not exist. Try
                    again."
                    Print newline
                EXCEPT
                    Print " Invalid ID. ID should be a six digit
                    number. Try again."
                    Print newline
                ENDTRY
            ELSE
                Print " Invalid ID. ID should be a six digit number.
                Try again."
                Print newline
            ENDIF
        ENDDO
    RETURN Id
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION readAllPatientData()  
    TRY  
        filePatient = OPEN "patients.txt" for reading  
    EXCEPT  
        Print " Zero patient registered so far."  
        RETURN "None"  
  
    patients = []  
  
    LOOP line IN filePatient  
        patient = []  
  
        make line into list of words  
  
        LOOP info IN line  
            APPEND info into patient list  
        NEXT LOOP  
        ENDLOOP  
  
        APPEND patient list into patients list  
  
    NEXT LOOP  
    ENDLOOP  
  
    CLOSE filePatient  
  
    RETURN patients  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION printPatientInfo(patients, Id)  
    Convert Id to integer  
  
    Print newline  
  
    Print " Patient Information:"  
    Print " ID: " + patient[0]  
    Print " Name: " + patient[5]  
    Print " Age: " + patient[2] + " Y"  
    Print " Vaccine: " + patient[3]  
    Print " Current Status: " + patient[4]  
  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION updatePatientStatus(patient)
    IF patient[4] == 'COMPLETED-D1'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED'"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF

    IF patient[4] == 'NEW' AND patient[3] == 'AF'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'"
        Print "    Please come back after 2 weeks for second dose"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF

    IF patient[4] == 'NEW' AND patient[3] == 'BV'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'"
        Print "    Please come back after 3 weeks for second dose"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF

    IF patient[4] == 'NEW' AND patient[3] == 'CZ'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'"
        Print "    Please come back after 3 weeks for second dose"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF

    IF patient[4] == 'NEW' AND patient[3] == 'DM'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'"
        Print "    Please come back after 4 weeks for second dose"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF
```

```
    IF patient[4] == 'NEW' AND patient[3] == 'EC'
        patient[4] = 'COMPLETED'
        Print newline
        Print "    Status Updated to 'COMPLETED'"
        Print newline
        RETURN patient
    ENDIF
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION writeAllPatientData(patients)
    filePatient = OPEN "patients.txt" for writing

    LOOP patient IN patients
        LOOP info IN patient
            CONVERT info to string
            Write on filePatient info
            Write on filePatient tab
        NEXT LOOP
    ENDLLOOP

    Write on filePatient newline

    NEXT LOOP
    ENDLLOOP

    CLOSE filePatient
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION updateVaccineData(patient)
    fileVaccine = OPEN "vaccination.txt" for appending

    Write on fileVaccine patient[1]
    Write on fileVaccine tab
    Write on fileVaccine patient[3]
    Write on fileVaccine tab
    Write on fileVaccine patient[0]
    Write on fileVaccine tab
    Write on fileVaccine patient[4]
    Write on fileVaccine newline

    CLOSE fileVaccine

ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION search()
    Print newline
    Print "SEARCH MENU:"
    Print newline

    TRY
        filePatient = OPEN "patients.txt" for reading
        Go to NEXT LINE in filePatient
    EXCEPT
        Print " Zero patient registered so far"
        Print newline
        RETURN
    ENDTRY

    Print " Enter Search Keyword: "
    Read searchKey
    Print newline
    Print " ID" + tab
    Print "Center" + tab
    Print "Age" + tab
    Print "Vaccine" + tab
    Print "Status" + tab
    Print "Name" + tab
    Print "Contact Number" + tab
    Print "Email"

    matchFound = 0

    LOOP line IN filePatient
        CONVERT searchKey to lowercase
        CONVERT line to lowercase
        IF searchKey IN line
            Print " "
            Print line
            matchFound = matchFound + 1
        ENDIF
    NEXT LOOP
    ENDLOOP

    Print newline
    Print " Total Match Found = ", matchFound
    Print newline
    CLOSE filePatient
ENDFUNCTION
```



```
FUNCTION statistics()  
    Print newline  
    Print "STATISTICAL INFORMATION:"  
    Print newline  
  
    vaccinations = call readAllVaccinationData()  
  
    IF vaccinations == "None"  
        RETURN  
    ENDIF  
  
    call PrintStat(vaccinations, 'VC1')  
    call PrintStat(vaccinations, 'VC2')  
    call PrintStat(vaccinations, 'Total')  
  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION readAllVaccinationData()  
    vaccinations = []  
  
    TRY  
        fileVaccine = OPEN "vaccination.txt" for reading  
    EXCEPT  
        Print " Zero patient vaccinated so far"  
        RETURN "None"  
    ENDTRY  
  
    LOOP line IN fileVaccine  
        vaccination = []  
  
        split line into list using tab  
        LOOP info IN line  
            APPEND info in vaccination list  
        NEXT LOOP  
        ENDLLOOP  
  
        APPEND vaccination in vaccinations list  
    NEXT LOOP  
    ENDLLOOP  
  
    CLOSE fileVaccine  
ENDFUNCTION
```

```
FUNCTION printStat(vaccinations, center)
    data = []

    APPEND ["\t", "AF", "BV", "CZ", "DM", "EC"] in data list
    APPEND ["COMPLETED-D1", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] in data list
    APPEND ["COMPLETED", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] in data list
    APPEND [center + "\t", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] in data list

    LOOP vaccination IN vaccinations
        IF center[2] == vaccination[0] OR center == 'TOTAL'
            IF vaccination[1] == 'AF'
                IF vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'
                    data[1][1] = data[1][1] + 1
                ELSE
                    data[2][1] = data[2][1] + 1
                    data[1][1] = data[1][1] - 1
                ENDIF
            ENDIF

            IF vaccination[1] == 'BV'
                IF vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'
                    data[1][2] = data[1][2] + 1
                ELSE
                    data[2][2] = data[2][2] + 1
                    data[1][2] = data[1][2] - 1
                ENDIF
            ENDIF

            IF vaccination[1] == 'CZ'
                IF vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'
                    data[1][3] = data[1][3] + 1
                ELSE
                    data[2][3] = data[2][3] + 1
                    data[1][3] = data[1][3] - 1
                ENDIF
            ENDIF

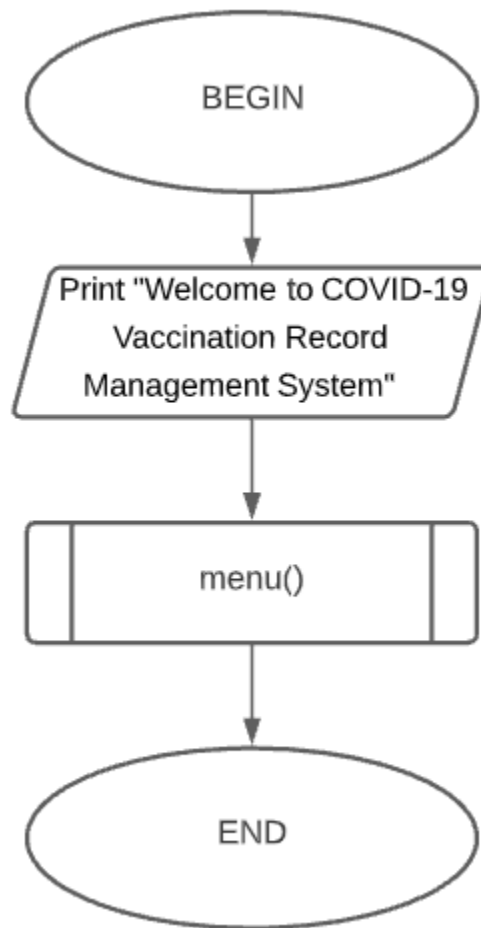
            IF vaccination[1] == 'DM'
                IF vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'
                    data[1][4] = data[1][4] + 1
                ELSE
                    data[2][4] = data[2][4] + 1
                    data[1][4] = data[1][4] - 1
                ENDIF
            ENDIF
        ENDIF
    END LOOP
```

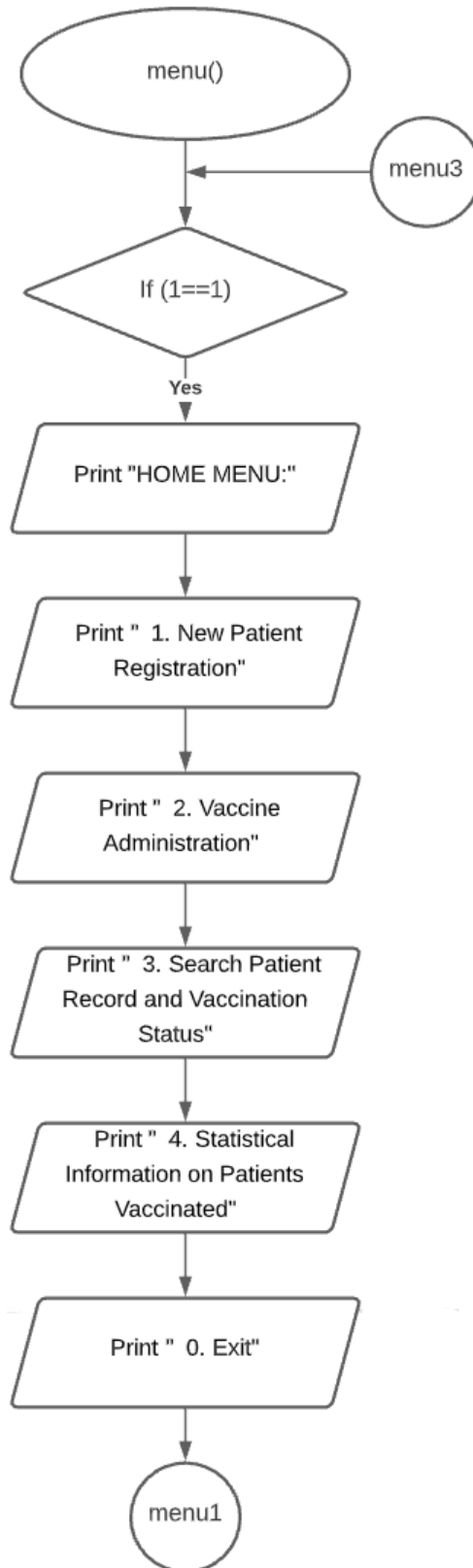
```
                IF vaccination[1] == 'EC'
                    data[2][5] = data[2][5] + 1
                ENDIF
            ENDIF

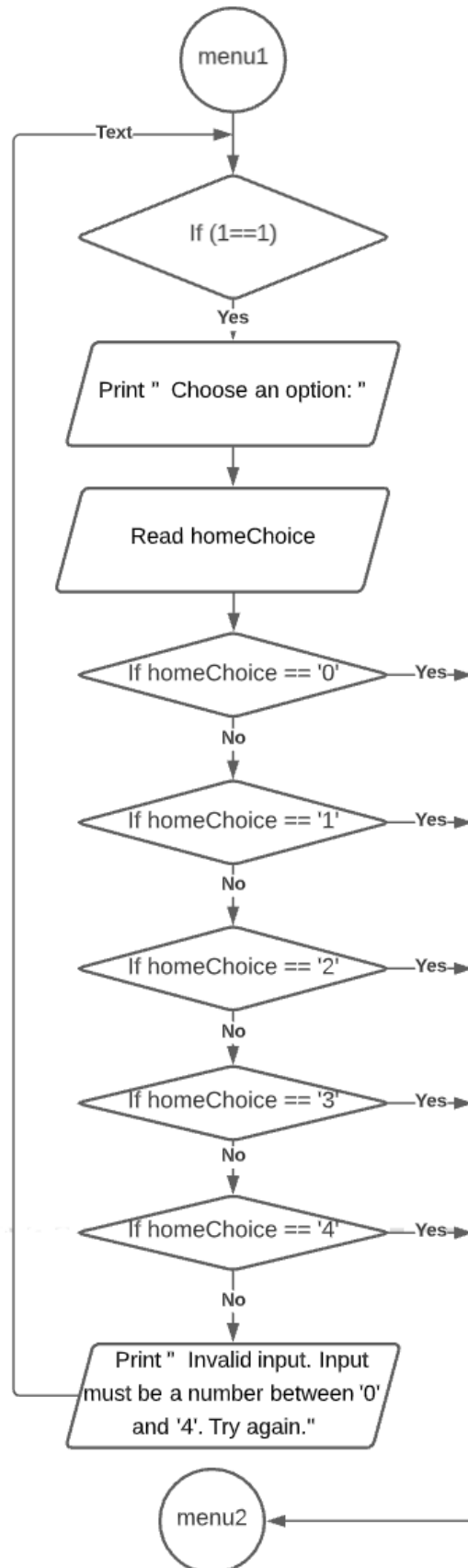
        NEXT LOOP
    END LOOP

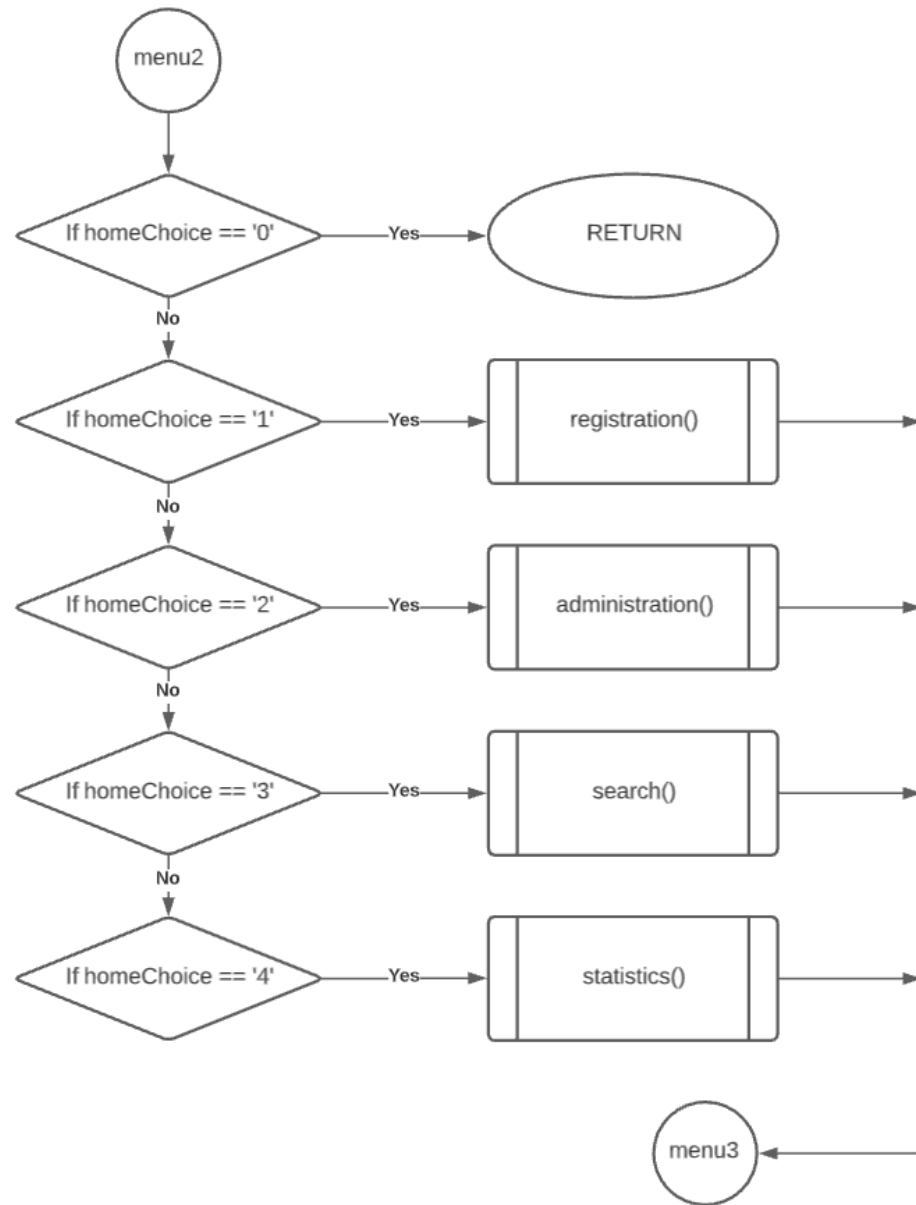
ENDFUNCTION
```

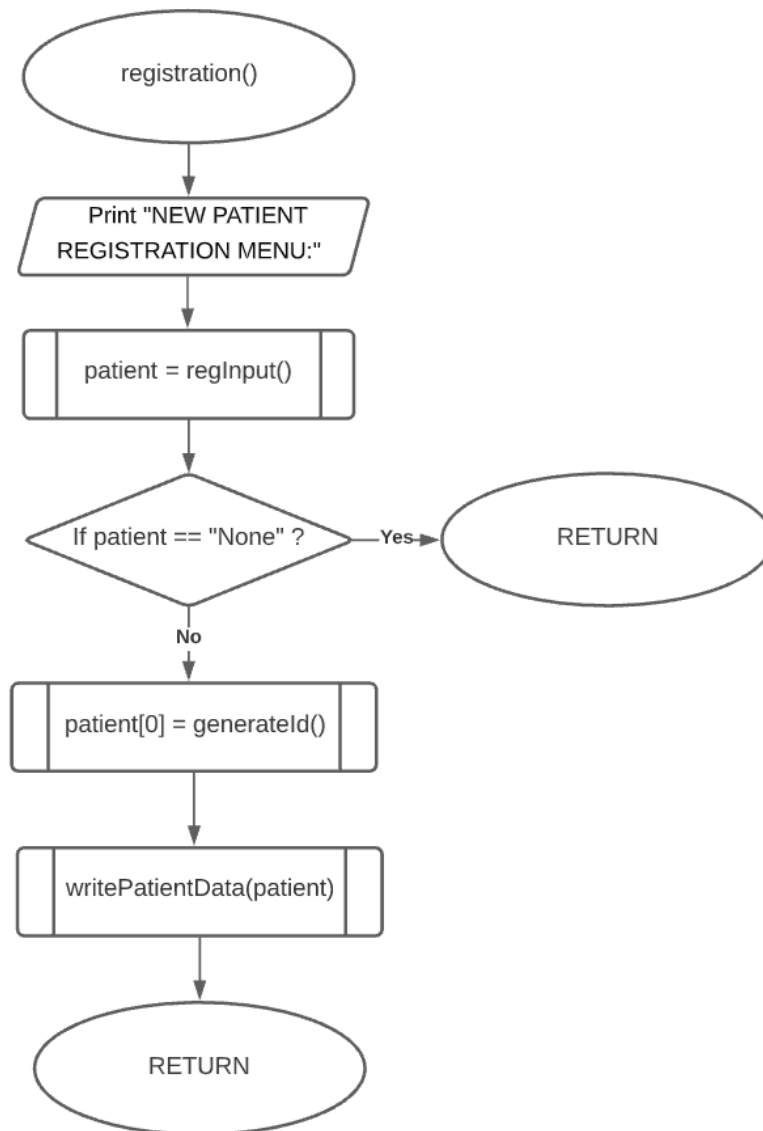
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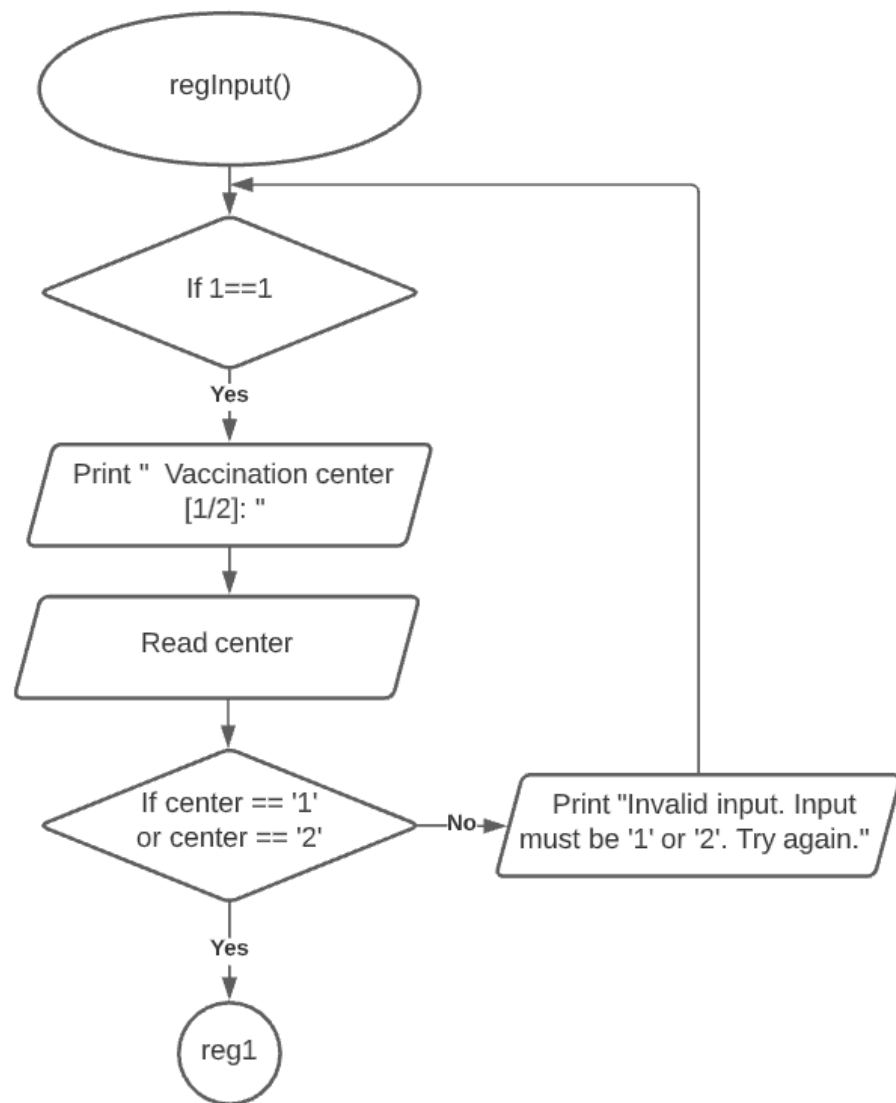


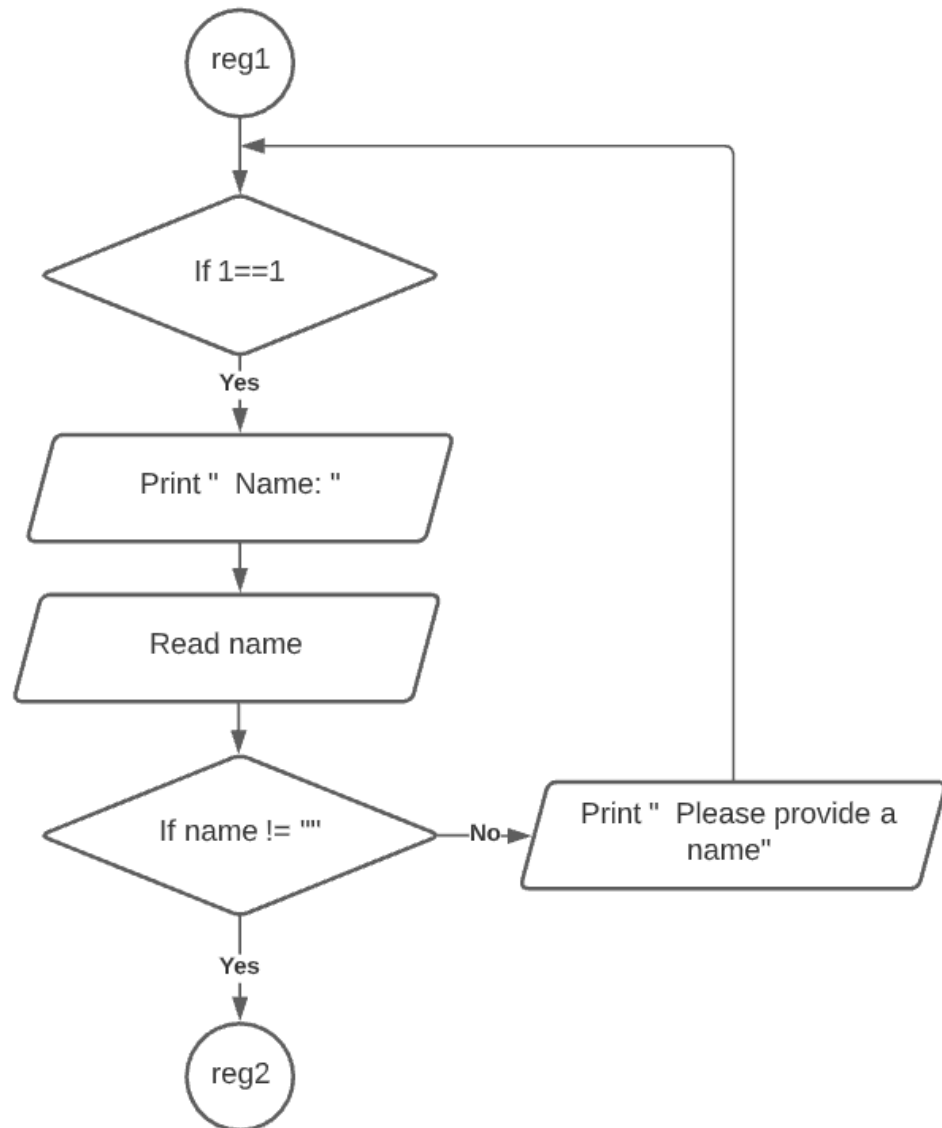


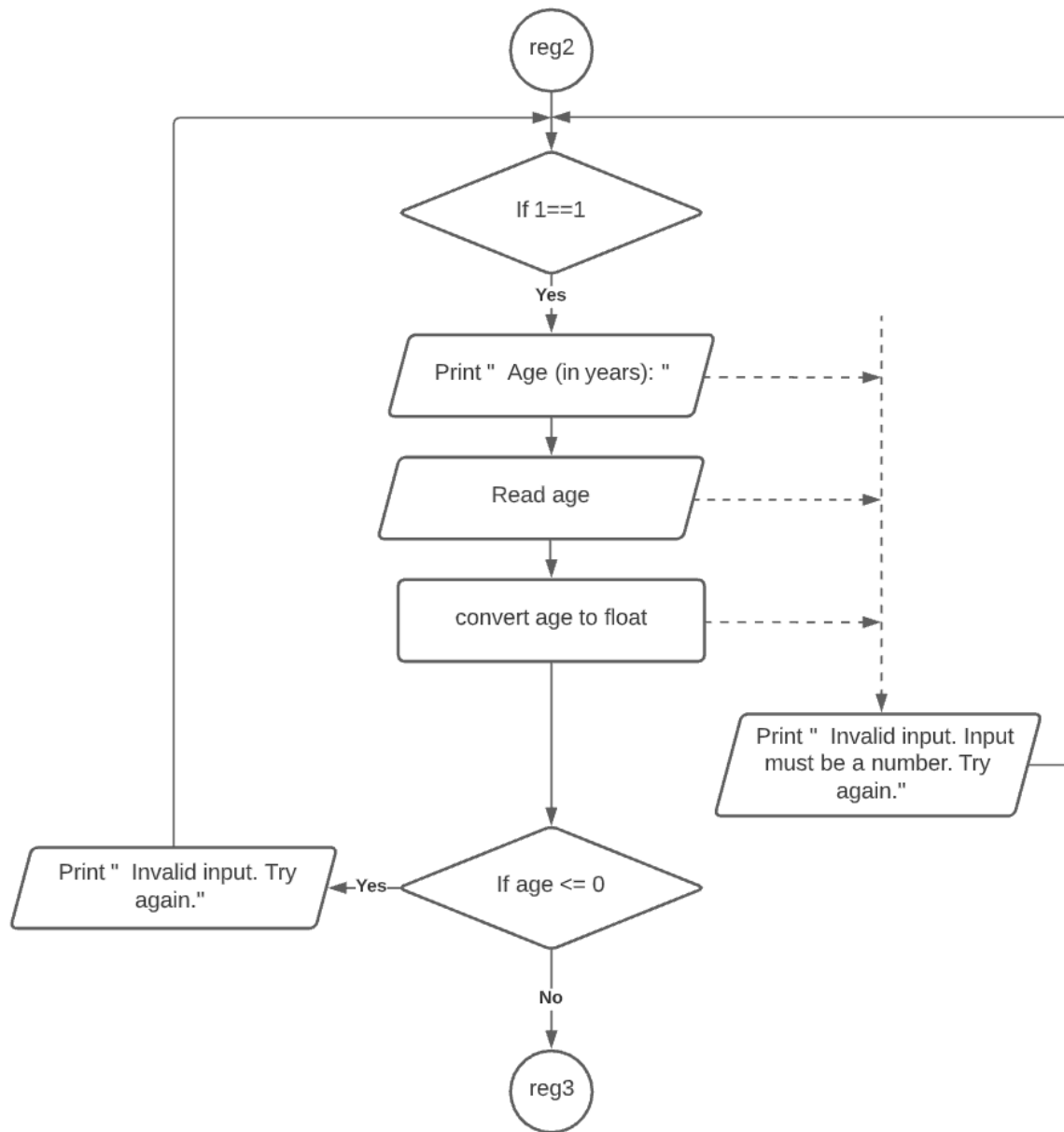


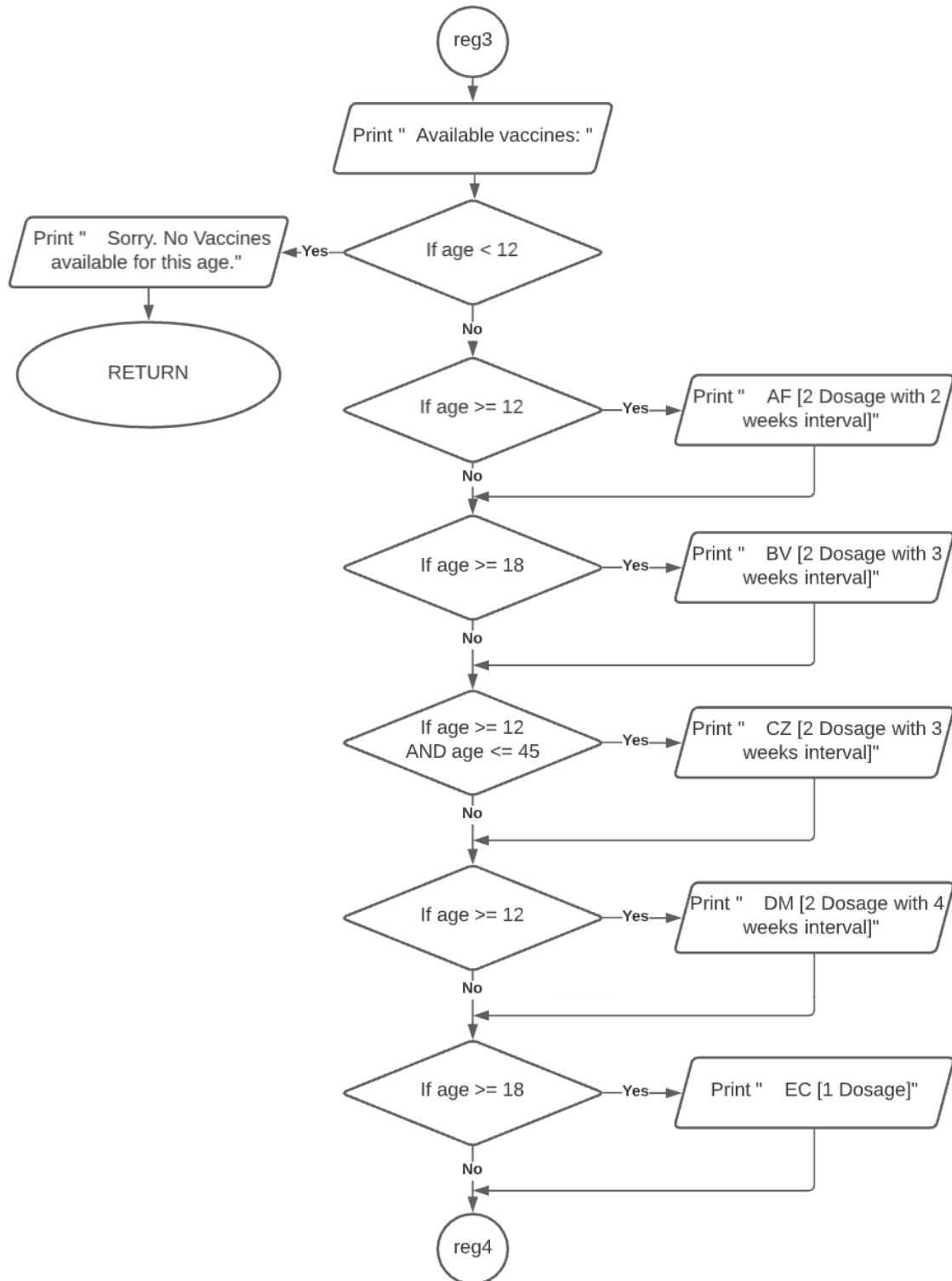


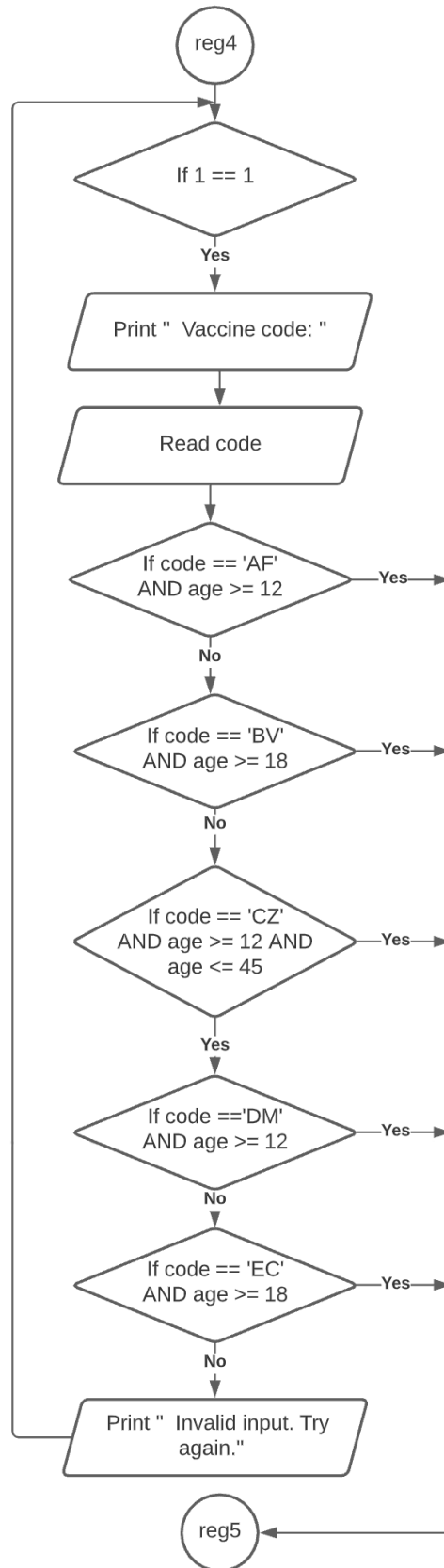


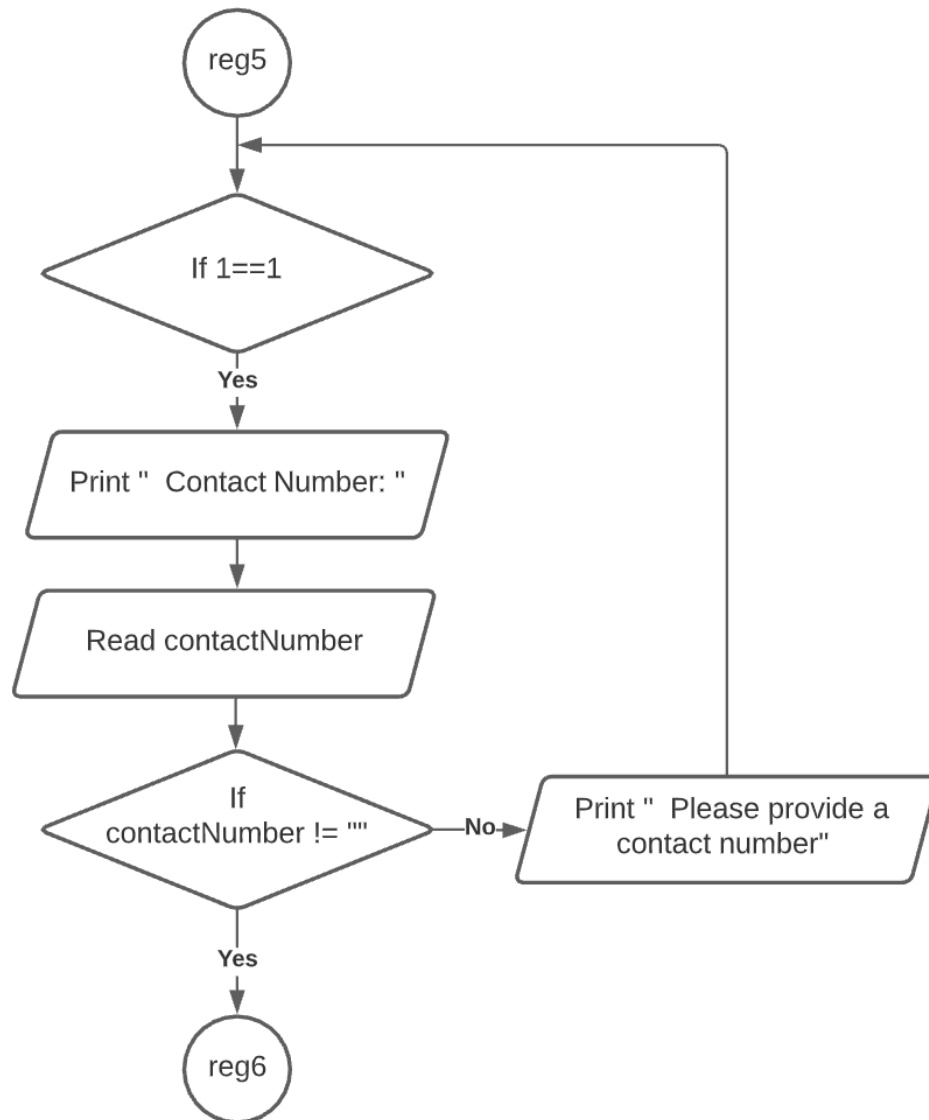


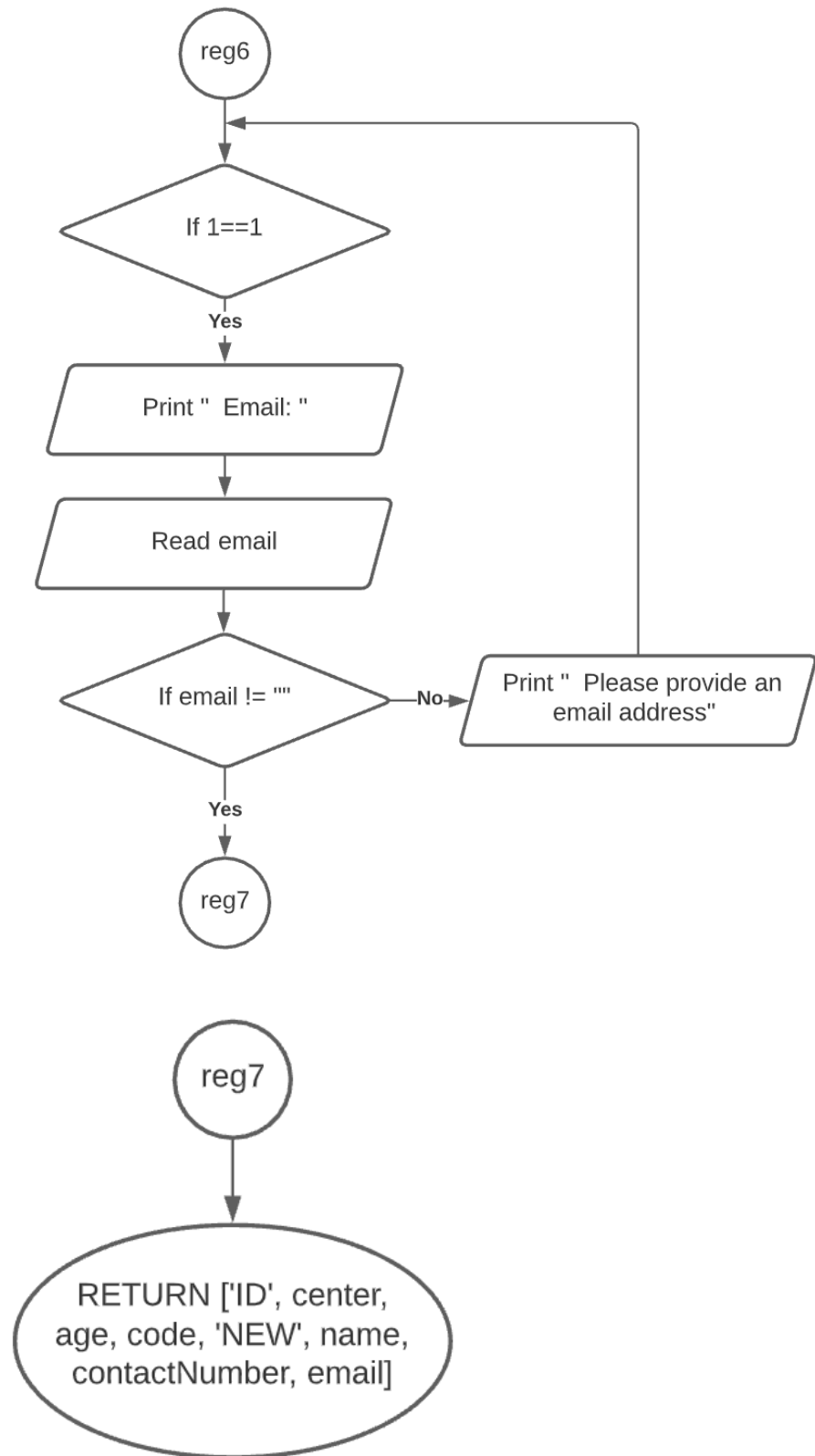


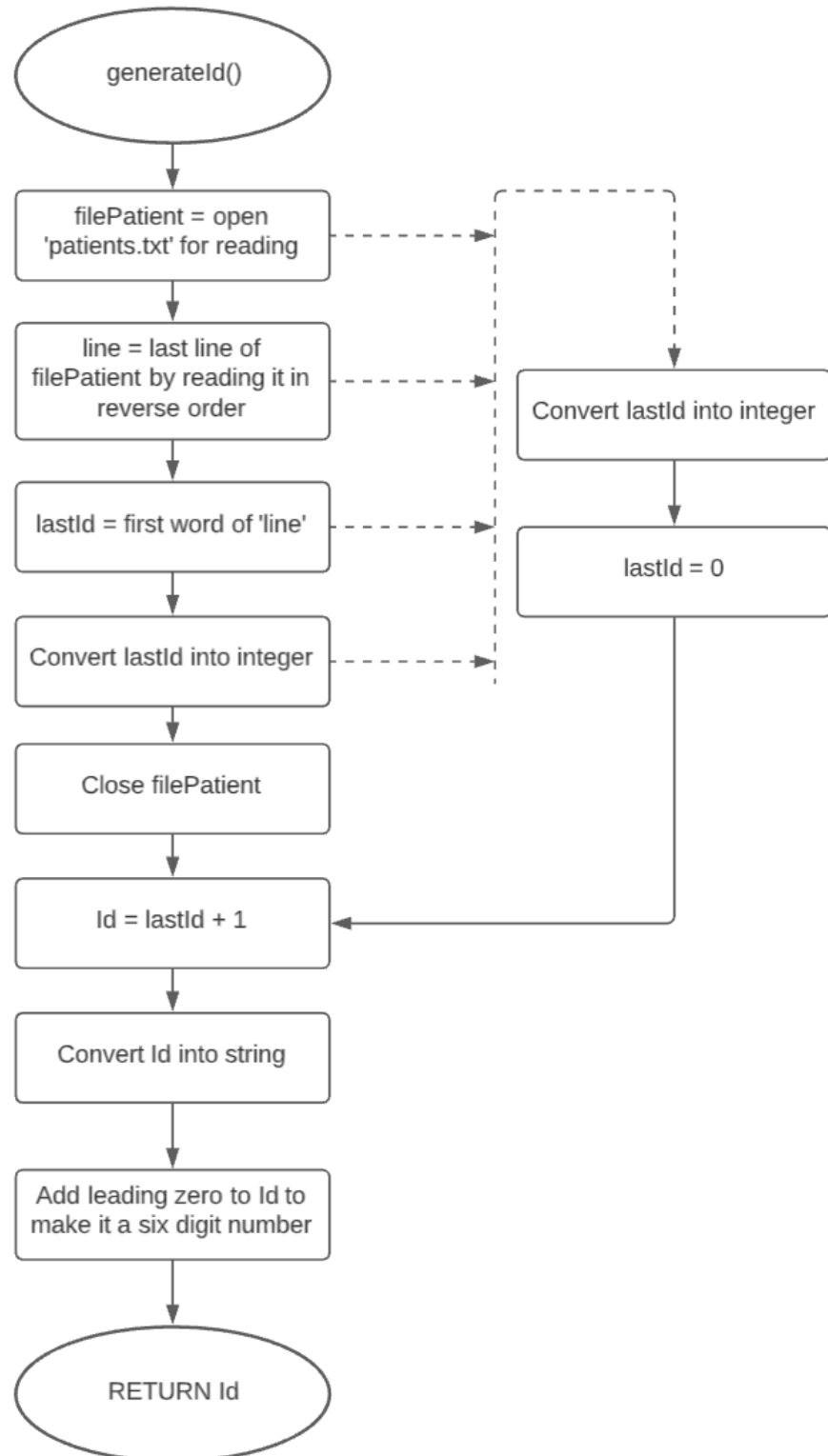


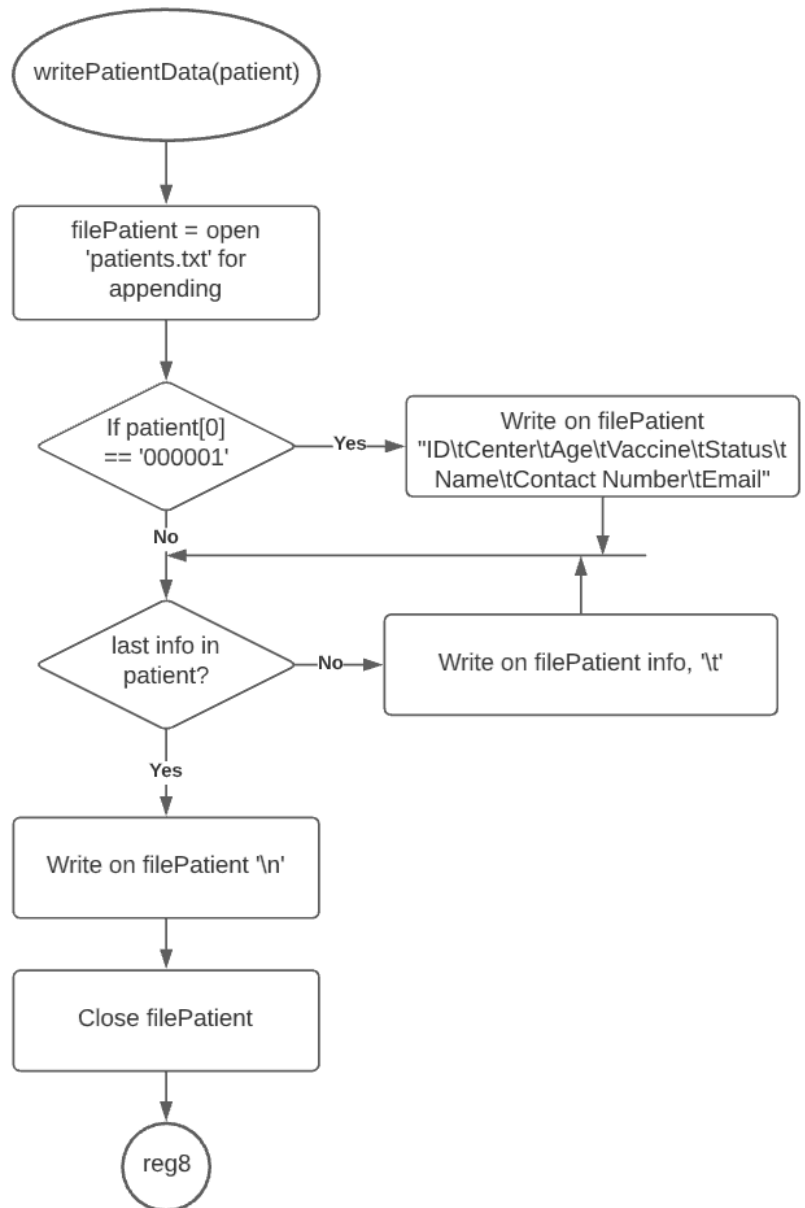


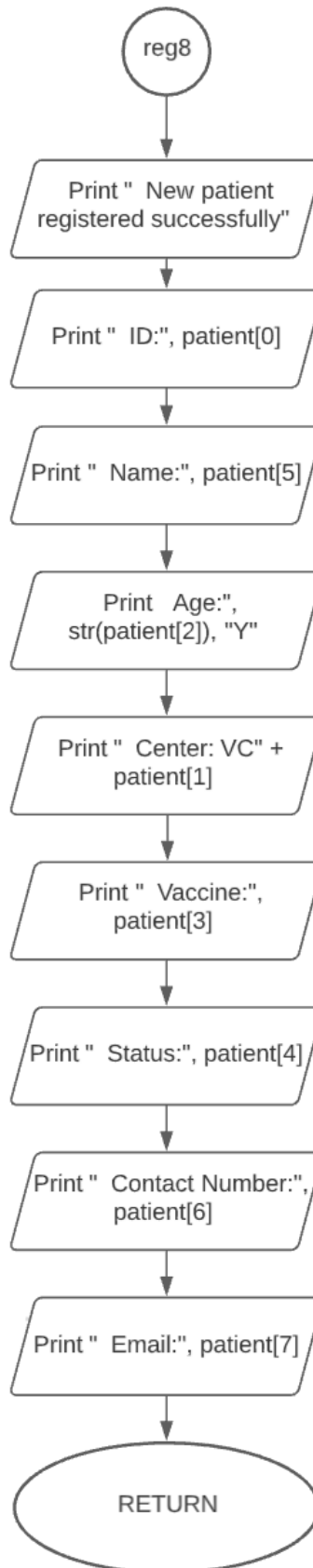


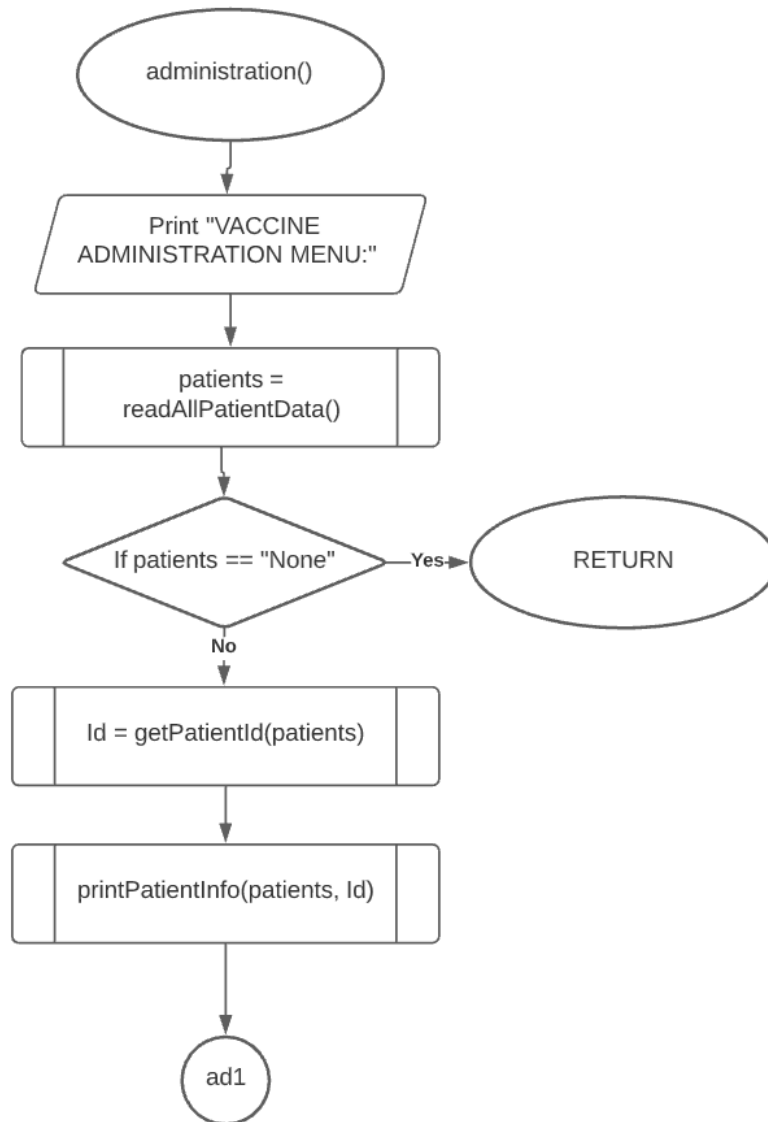


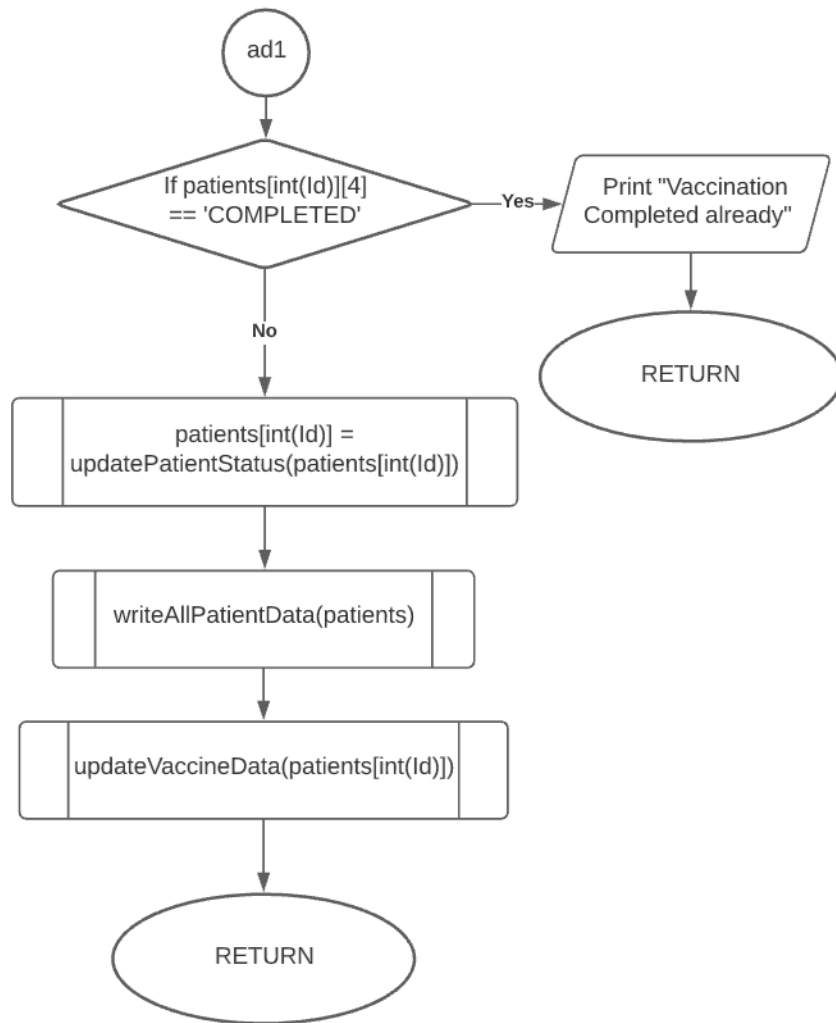


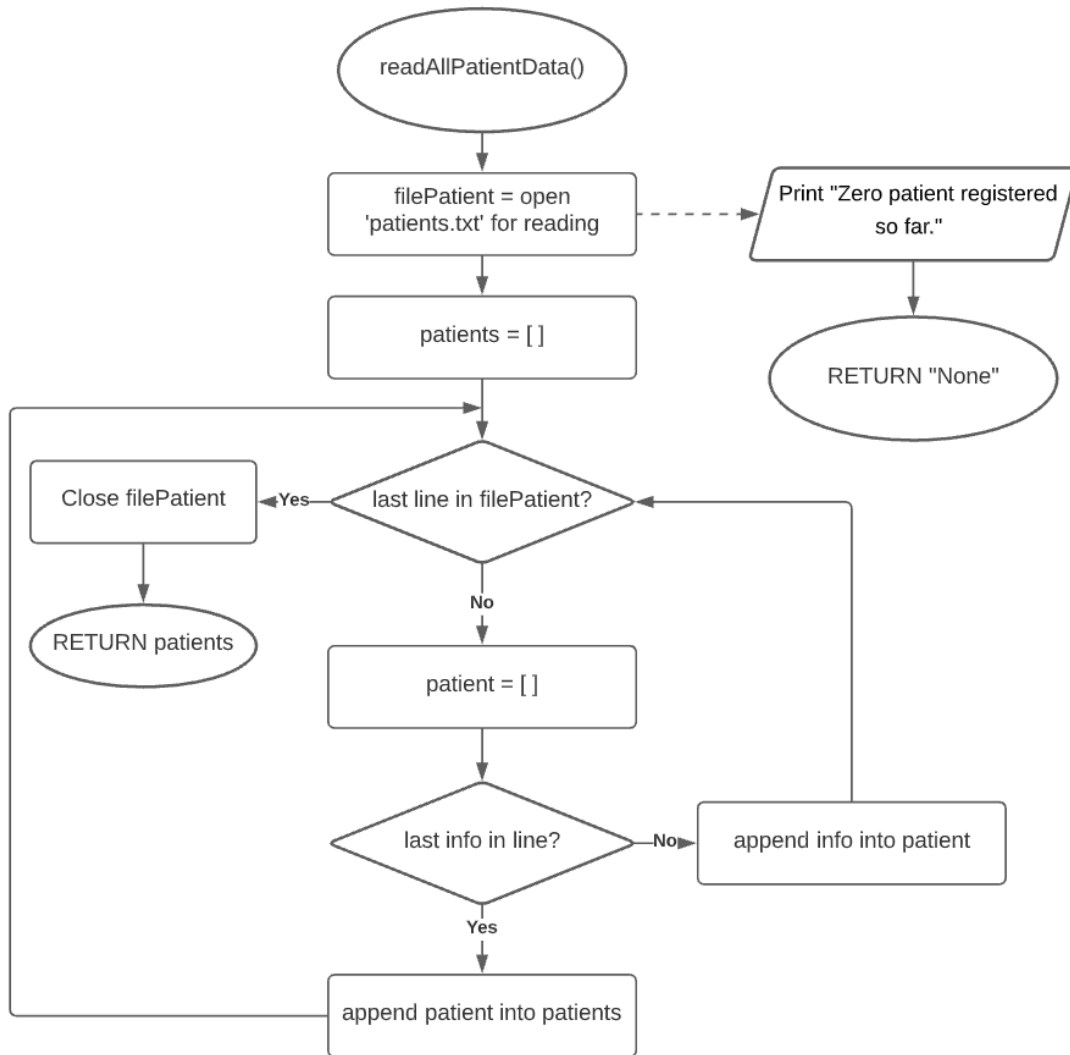


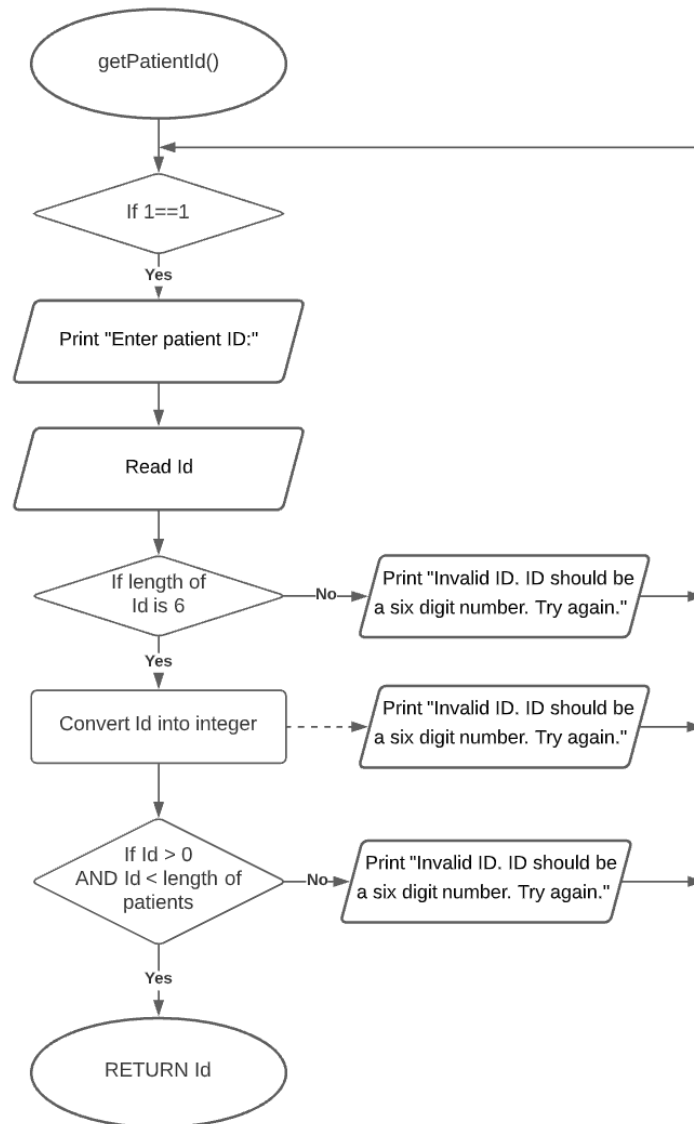


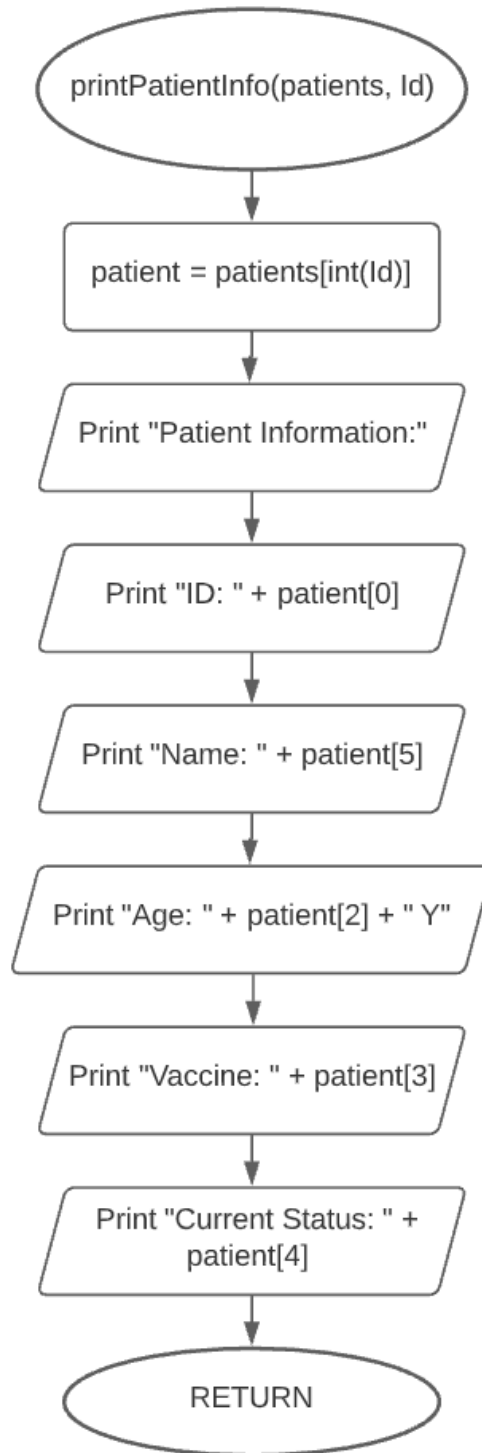


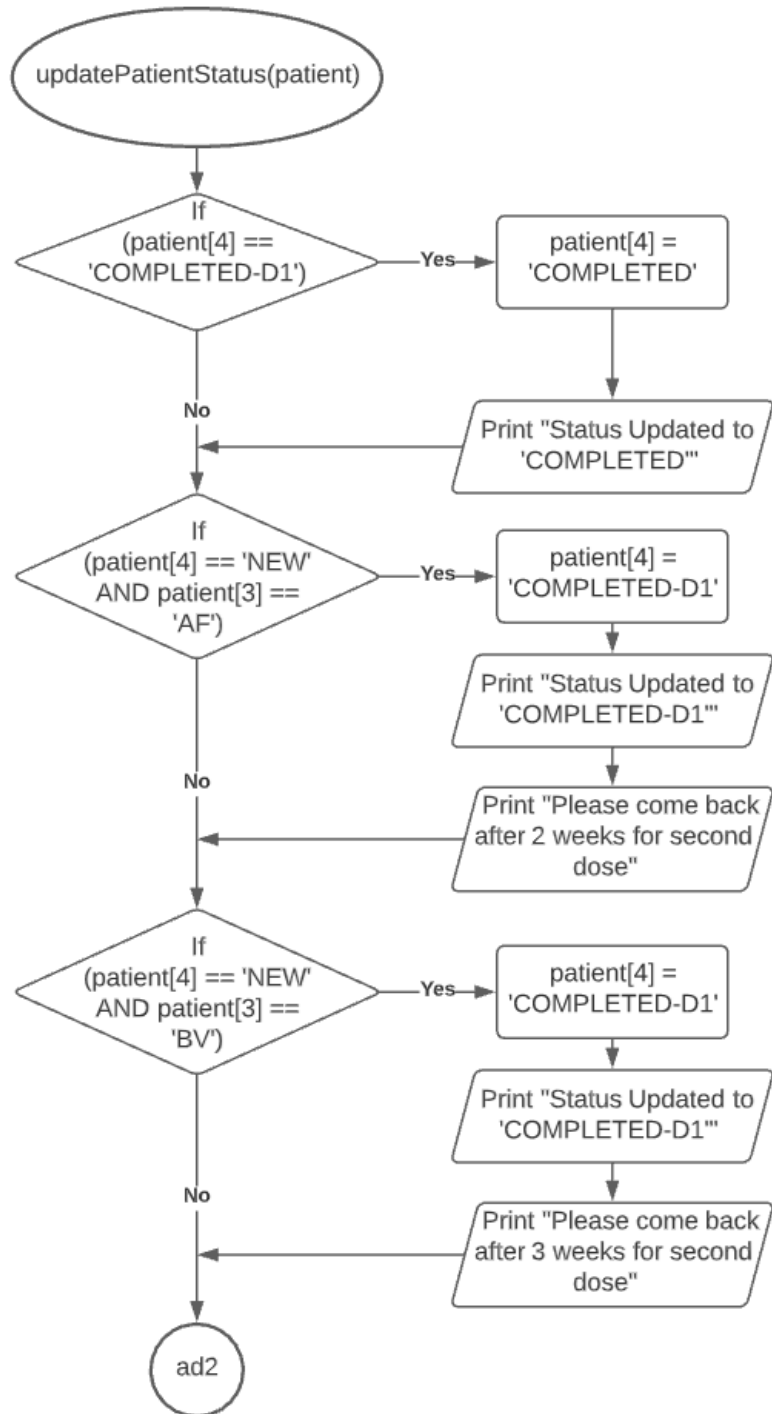


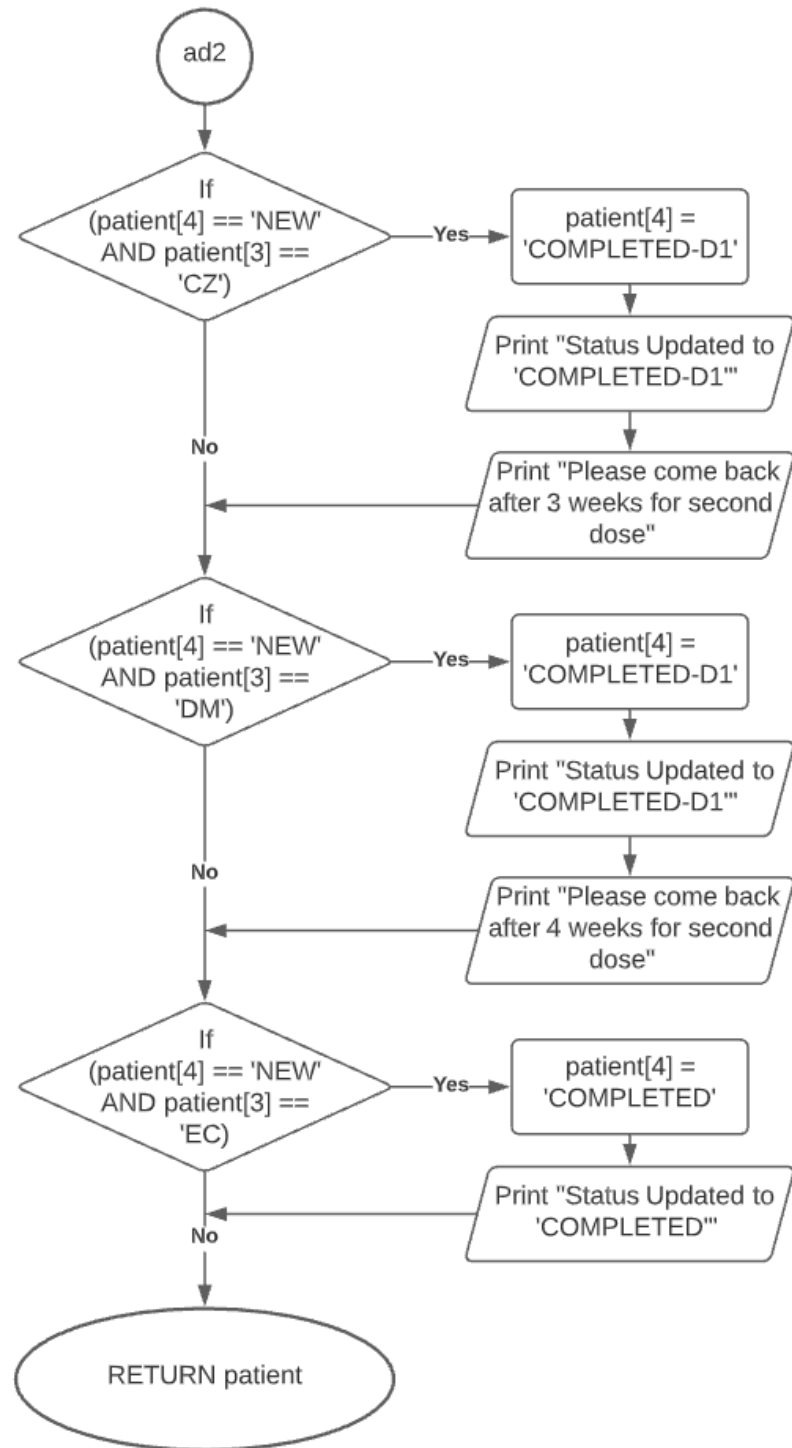


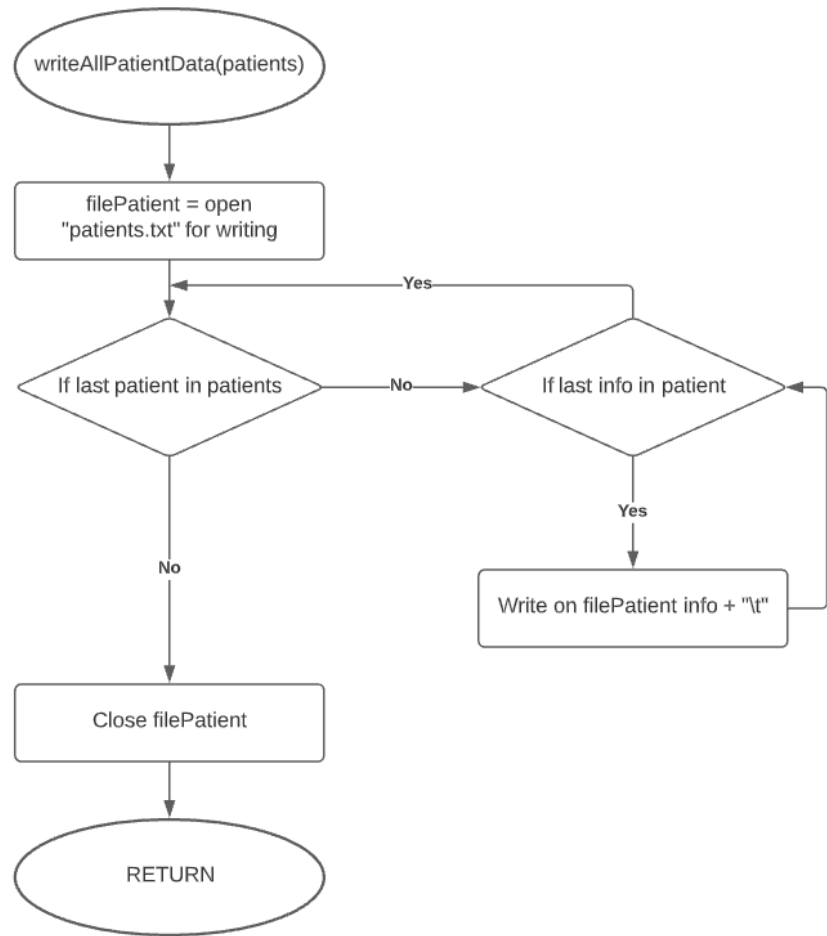


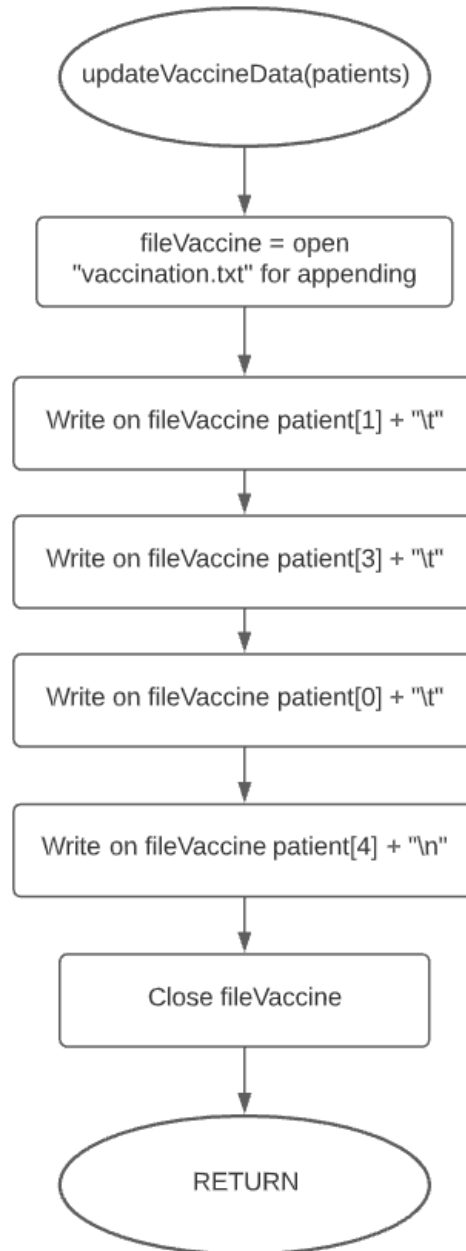


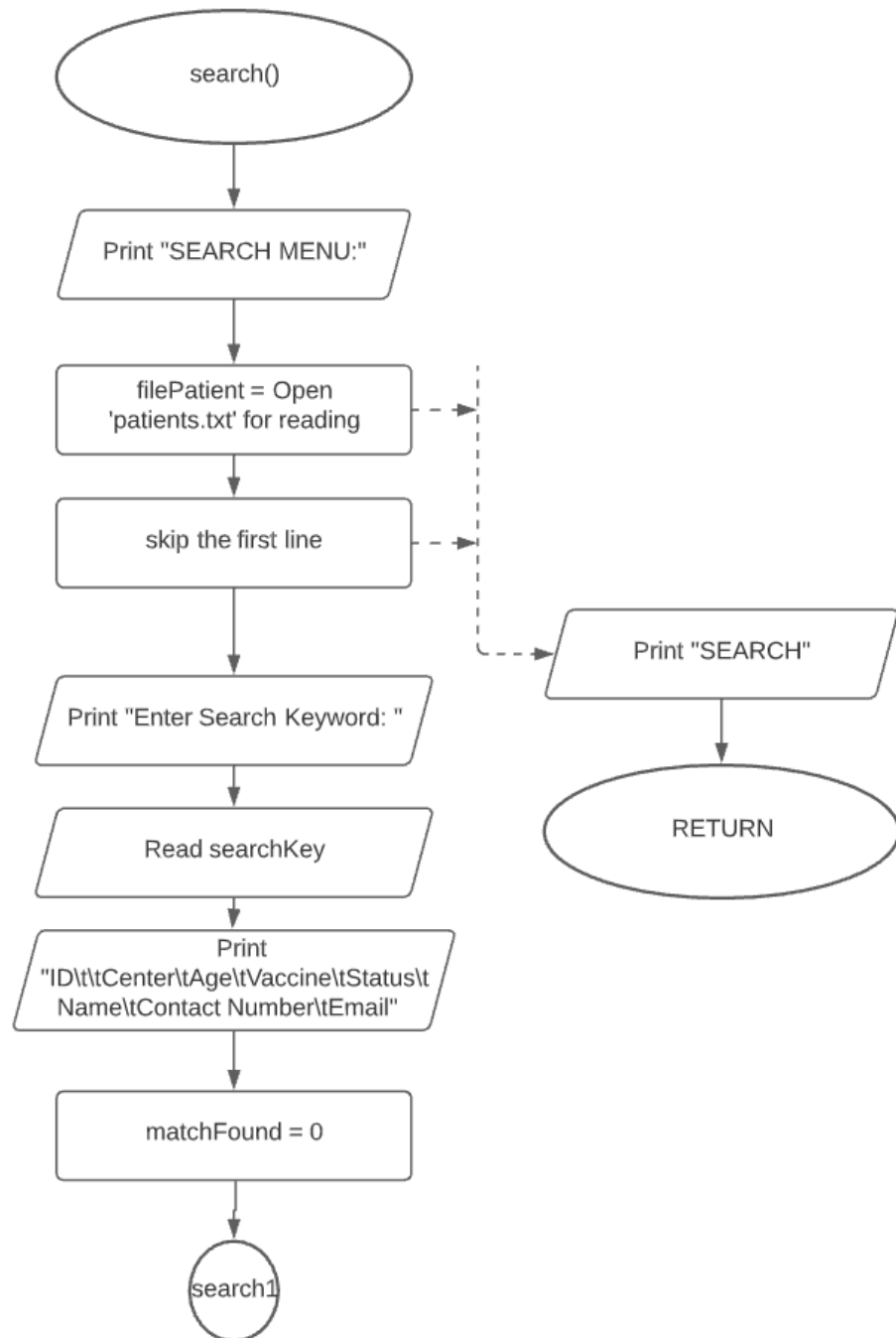


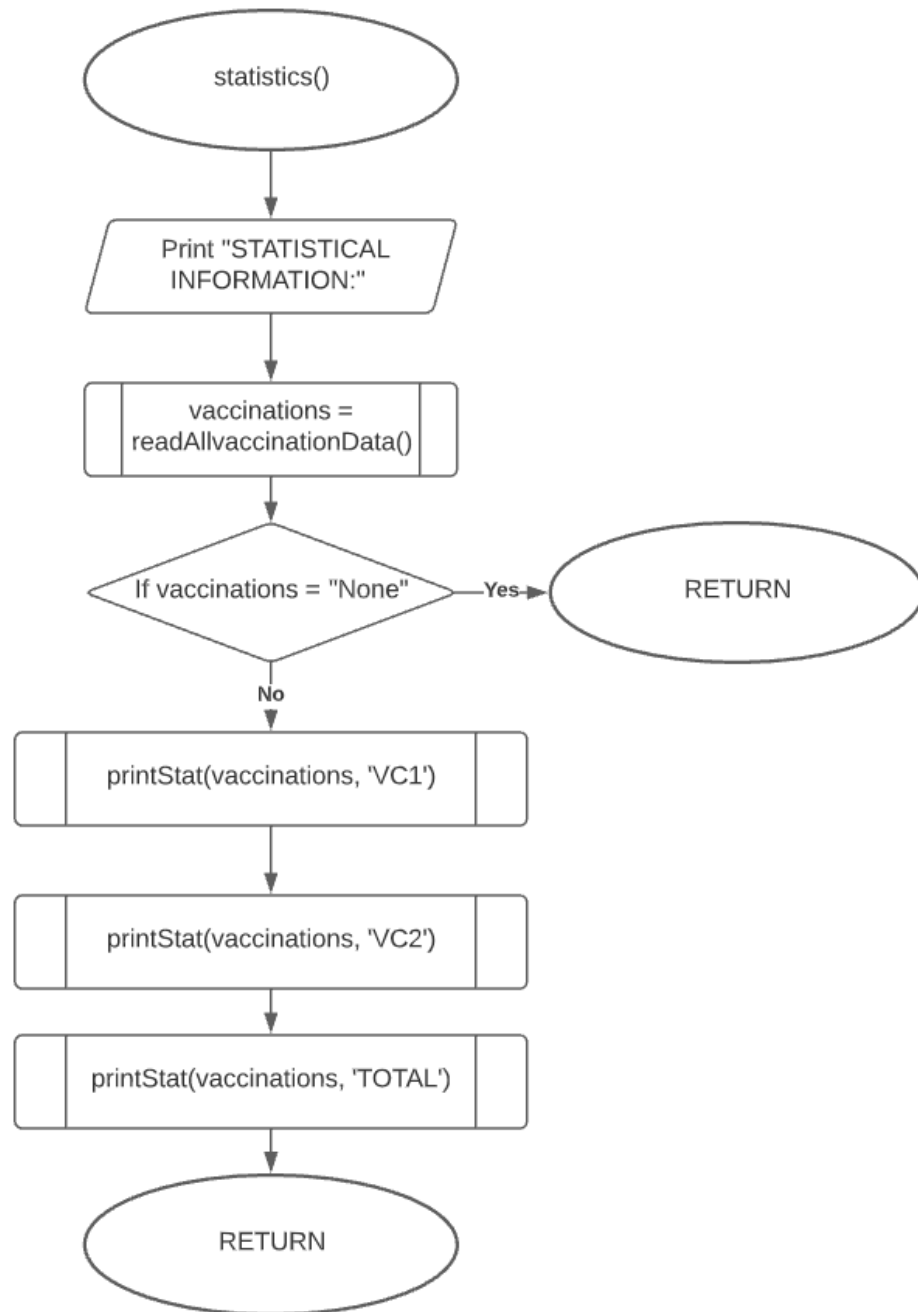


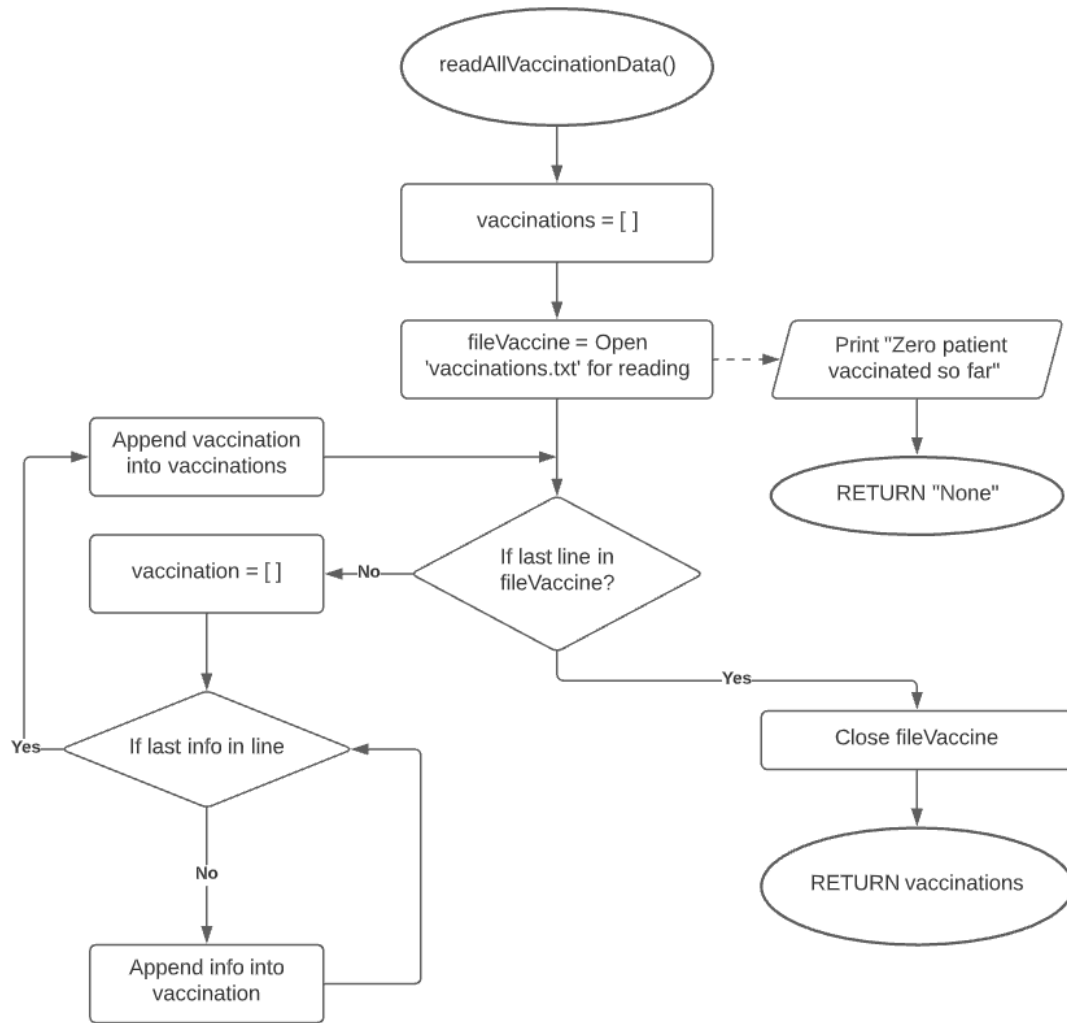


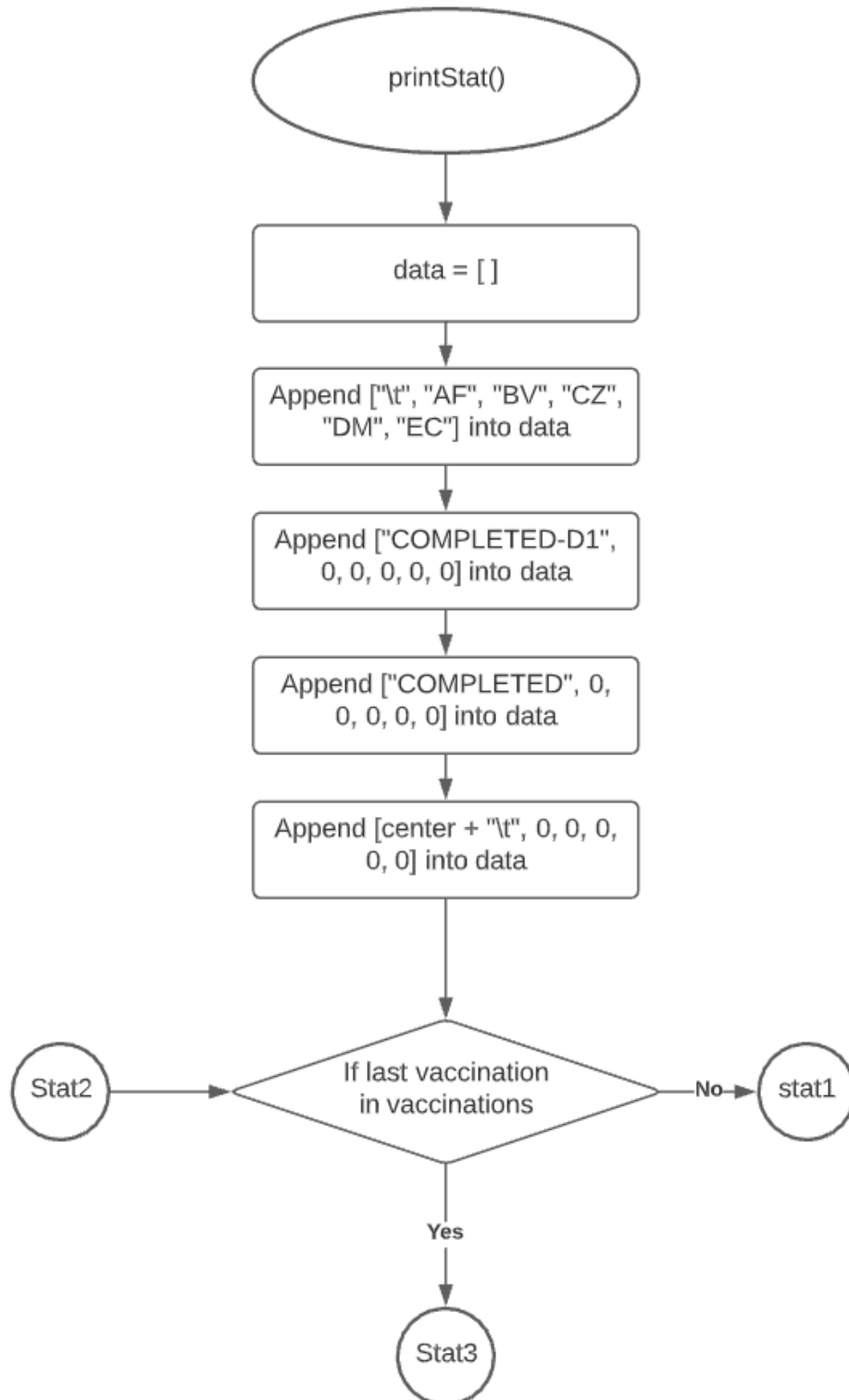


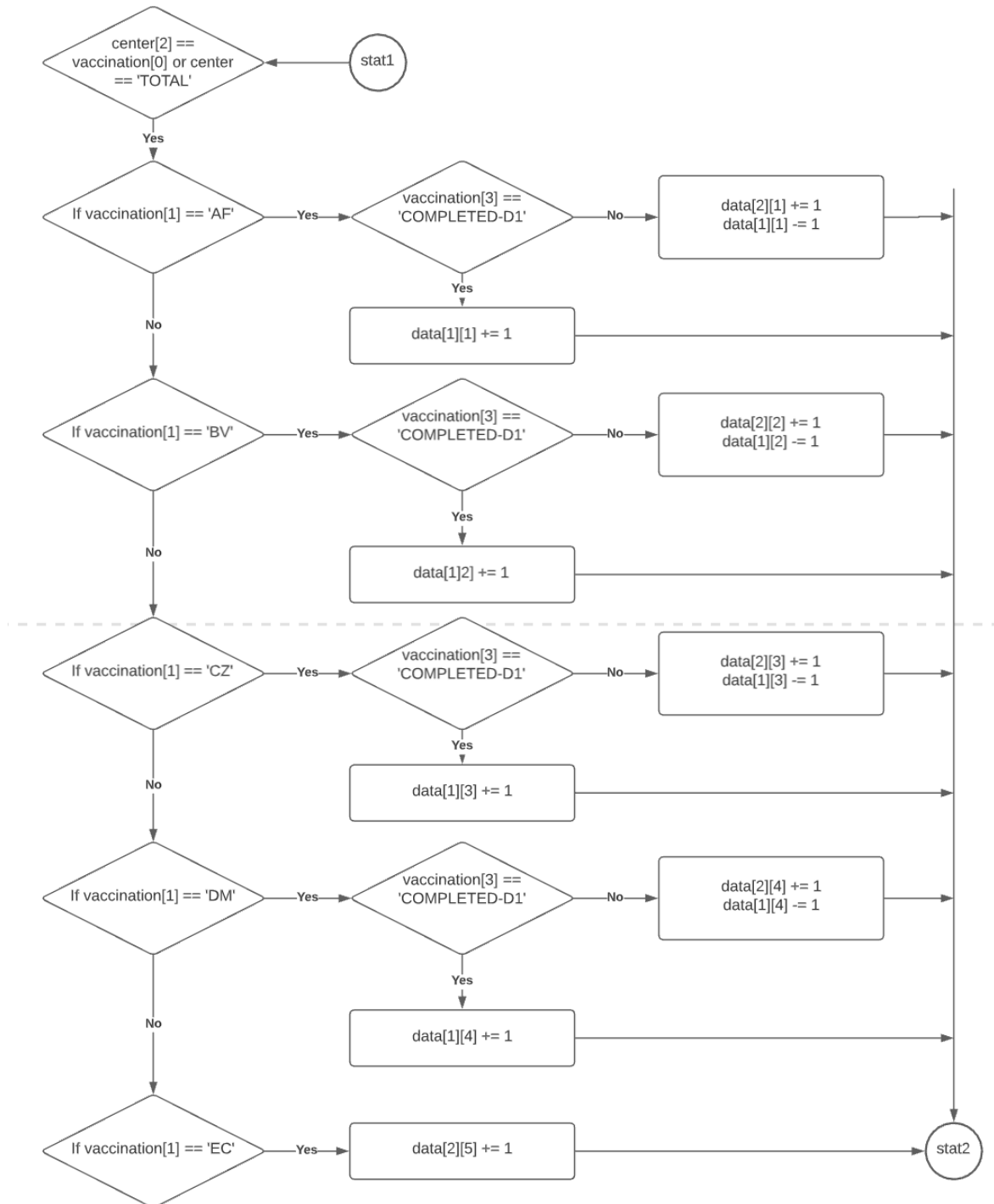


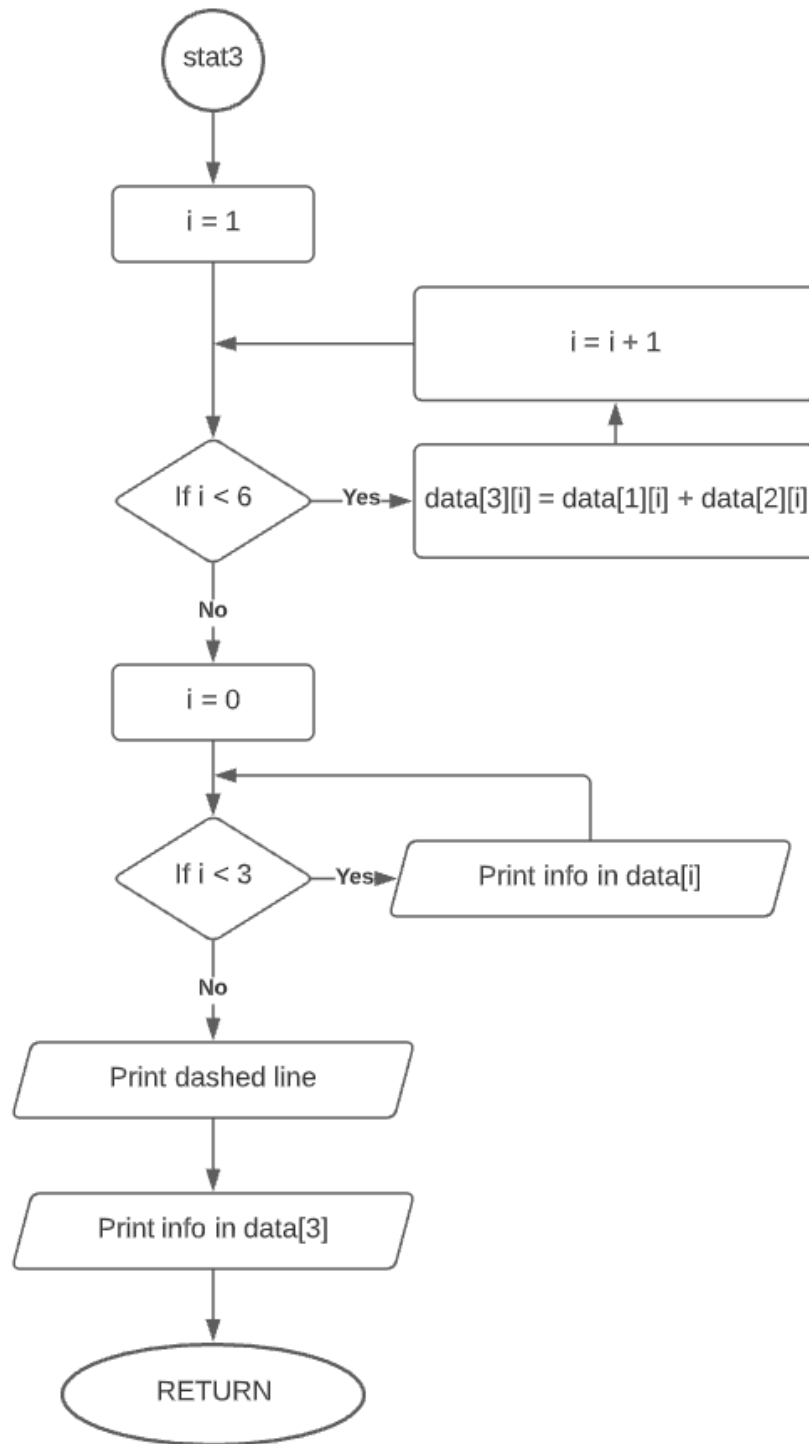












PROGRAM SOURCE CODE

Main Program

```
print("Welcome to COVID-19 Vaccination Record Management System\n")
menu()
```

Main program only contains two lines of codes. On the first line, it prints a welcome message. On the second line, it calls the menu function.

menu Function

```
4 def menu():
5     while(True):
6
7         #PRINT Home Menu
8         print("HOME MENU:\n")
9
10        print("  1. New Patient Registration")
11        print("  2. Vaccine Administration")
12        print("  3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status")
13        print("  4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated")
14        print("  0. Exit")
15
16        #INPUT - Home Menu Choice
17        while(True):
18            homeChoice = input("\n Choose an option: ")
19            if homeChoice in ['0', '1', '2', '3', '4']:
20                break
21            print(" Invalid input. Input must be a number between 0 and 4. Try again.")
22
23
24        #Do task based on input
25        if(homeChoice == '0'):
26            print("\n Exiting the program....")
27            return
28
29        if(homeChoice == '1'):
30            registration()
31            continue
32
33        if(homeChoice == '2'):
34            administration()
35            continue
36
37        if(homeChoice == '3'):
38            search()
39            continue
40
41        if(homeChoice == '4'):
42            statistics()
43            continue
```

‘menu’ function has an infinite while loop in it. All the codes inside of the while loop are written in such a way that it keeps coming back to the home menu after completing a task.

The code inside of the while loop contains three sections. In the first section, from line 8-14, the function prints all the options of the home menu. In the second section, it takes an input from the user from line 17-21. The program keeps asking for the input until a valid input has been provided. If the input is invalid, the program shows an error message to help the user. In the last section, the program calls different functions based on the input provided. If the input is '0', the menu function returns, which results to exit the program. For other inputs from 1 to 4, it calls respective function.

registration Function

```
46 def registration():
47     print("\nNEW PATIENT REGISTRATION MENU:")
48
49     #Take input for new patient and assign the info to 'patient' list
50     patient = regInput()
51
52     #if the 'patient' holds no value, then return to Home Menu
53     if(patient == None):
54         return
55
56     #generate next ID for new patient
57     patient[0] = generateId()
58
59     #Update new patient info in file
60     writePatientData(patient)
```

Registration is one of the four major tasks of the program. In the 'registration' function, there are three significant sections just like the 'menu' function. In the first section, it calls 'regInput' function which takes all the inputs from the user and returns either a list containing all the information of the patient or "None". That return value is assigned to a variable named 'patient'. If it is "None" then the function returns right away and the program goes back to home menu.

If all the input has been taken properly and validated, the program then needs to generate a unique sequential ID for the patient. It is accomplished in the next section by calling 'generateId' function. This function returns a unique ID as a string and then the ID is replaced with the first element of 'patient' list, which was previously containing a place holder for ID.

In the last section, 'registration' function calls another function named 'writePatientData' and passes the 'patient' list as an argument. This function writes all the information from the 'patient'

list into the 'patients.txt' file. With that the registration process finishes and the program takes the user back to the home menu.

regInput Function

This function takes all necessary inputs from the user while a new patient is being registered. The inputs are Vaccination Center, Name, Age, Vaccine Type, Contact Number and Email. The function validates every input thoroughly and provides an error message to guide the user when the input is invalid. The program will be stuck in an infinite loop, repeatedly asking for input until it gets a valid one. For every information, the validation process might be different but the logic behind is similar.

```
64 def regInput():
65
66     #INPUT - Vaccination Center
67     while(True):
68         center = input("\n Vaccination center [1/2]: ")
69         if(center == "1" or center == "2"):
70             break
71         print(" Invalid input. Input must be '1' or '2'. Try again.\n")
72
73     #INPUT - Name
74     while(True):
75         name = input("\n Name: ")
76         if(name != ""):
77             break
78         print(" Please provide a name")
79
80     #INPUT - Age
81     while(True):
82         try:
83             age = float(input("\n Age (in years): "))
84         except:
85             print(" Invalid input. Input must be a number. Try again.")
86             continue
87
88         if(age <= 0):
89             print(" Invalid input. Try again.")
90         else:
91             break
```

The input process starts by taking vaccination center input. The input is taken from inside of an infinite loop. If the input is valid, meaning it is either '1' or '2', it breaks out of the loop. Next input is the name, it is same as vaccination center, except the input is considered valid as long as it is not empty. As for age, it is validated in two steps. In the first one, the program checks whether

the input is a number or not using try-except. Age must be above 0 years to be considered valid, which is checked in the later step.

```
94     #PRINT - Available vaccines based on age
95     print("\n Available vaccines: ")
96     if (age < 12):
97         print("    Sorry. No Vaccines available for this age.\n\n")
98         return None         #Return to home menu if no vaccine available
99     if (age >= 12):
100         print("    AF [2 Dosage with 2 weeks interval]")
101     if (age >= 18):
102         print("    BV [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]")
103     if (age >= 12 and age <= 45):
104         print("    CZ [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]")
105     if (age >= 12):
106         print("    DM [2 Dosage with 4 weeks interval]")
107     if (age >= 18):
108         print("    EC [1 Dosage]")
109
110
111     #INPUT - Vaccine type/code
112     while(True):
113         code = input("\n Vaccine code: ")
114         if (code == "AF" and age >= 12):
115             break
116         if (code == "BV" and age >= 18):
117             break
118         if (code == "CZ" and age >= 12 and age <= 45):
119             break
120         if (code == "DM" and age >= 12):
121             break
122         if (code == "EC" and age >= 18):
123             break
124         print(" Invalid input. Try again.")
```

After getting age, the program prints the list of available vaccines based on age. For patients with age less than 12, there is no vaccines available. In such case, the program shows a message and returns 'None' as shown in line 98. Otherwise, it shows all the available vaccines and move on. Later, from line 112-124, the function takes input of vaccine type from inside of an infinite while loop. The input is checked with all the code of the vaccines along with age to make sure that the vaccine is appropriate for the patient's age group. This way, the user will not be able to select a vaccine that is not in the list. If the input is valid, then the function breaks out of the loop. Otherwise, it shows an error message and repeatedly asks for input.

```

126     #INPUT - Contact Number
127     while(True):
128         contactNumber = input("\n Contact Number: ")
129         if(contactNumber != ""):
130             break
131         print(" Please provide a contact number")
132
133     #INPUT - Email
134     while(True):
135         email = input("\n Email: ")
136         if(email != ""):
137             break
138         print(" Please provide an email address")
139
140     #Return all the info in a list.
141     #First element of the list will be replaced later by ID
142     return ['ID', center, age, code, 'NEW', name, contactNumber, email]

```

Next two inputs, Contact Number and Email, are identical to Name input. The program keeps asking for an input if it gets an empty value.

To end the function, it puts all the value inside of a list, as we can see in line 142, where the first element is a placeholder for ID and then returns the list.

generateId Function

```

145 def generateId():
146     #Try to get the last ID by reading the file in reverse
147     try:
148         filePatient = open("patients.txt", "r")      #Open file for reading
149
150         for line in reversed(list(filePatient)):    #read the line of file in reverse
151             lastId = int(line.split()[0])          #read the first word of last line
152             break
153
154         filePatient.close()                        #Close file
155     #If the file does not exist then set it to zero
156     except:
157         lastId = 0
158
159
160     Id = lastId + 1      #Next ID
161     Id = str(Id)         #Convert it to string
162     Id = Id.zfill(6)     #Add zeroes to make ID a six digit number
163
164
165     return Id

```

This function creates a unique sequential ID. At first, it tries to open ‘patients.txt’ for reading. If the file exists then it reads the line of the file in reverse order as seen in line 151. In its first iteration, it reads the first word of the last line, which is the ID of the last patient, and breaks out of the loop.

If the program fails to open the file, which means it does not exist and it is the first patient ever, the program sets last ID as '0'. Then next ID is generated and converted into a six-digit number. Function returns the newly created 'Id'.

writePatientData Function

```
169 def writePatientData(patient):
170
171     #Open file for appending
172     filePatient = open("patients.txt", "a")
173
174     #Print Header Row for the first time
175     if(patient[0] == "1".zfill(6)):
176         filePatient.write("ID\tCenter\tAge\tVaccine\tStatus\tName\tContact Number\tEmail\n")
177
178     #Write ever info about patient with TAB between them
179     for info in patient:
180         filePatient.write(str(info))
181         filePatient.write("\t")
182
183     #Insert a new line
184     filePatient.write("\n")
185
186     #Close file
187     filePatient.close()
188
189     #Print patient information for confirmation
190     print("\n New patient registered successfully\n")
191     print(" ID:", patient[0])
192     print(" Name:", patient[5])
193     print(" Age:", str(patient[2]), "Y")
194     print(" Center: VC" + patient[1])
195     print(" Vaccine:", patient[3])
196     print(" Status:", patient[4])
197     print(" Contact Number:", patient[6])
198     print(" Email:", patient[7])
199     print("")
```

This function writes all the information of new patient into the 'patients.txt' file. It opens the file for appending. If it is the first ID ever, then it writes the header row before doing anything. Then writes all the information separated by a tab. After writing into the file, it prints all the information, including ID, so that user can print the information and share it with the patient.

administration Function

```
203 def administration():
204     print("\nVACCINE ADMINISTRATION MENU:\n")
205
206     #Read all patient data from patients.txt inside of patients 2D list
207     patients = readAllPatientData()
208
209     #If its empty return to home menu
210     if (patients == None):
211         return
212
213     #Get the ID of the patient who came to take their first/second dose
214     Id = getPatientId(patients)
215
216     #Print patient info for confirmation
217     printPatientInfo(patients, Id)
218
219     #If the patient completed vaccination already return to home menu
220     if (patients[int(Id)][4] == 'COMPLETED'):
221         print("\n Vaccination Completed already\n")
222         return
223
224     #Update the Status of the specific patient inside of patients 2D list
225     patients[int(Id)] = updatePatientStatus(patients[int(Id)])
226
227     #Rewrite the patients.txt using patients 2D list
228     writeAllPatientData(patients)
229
230     #Update vaccination.txt
231     updateVaccineData(patients[int(Id)])
```

This function handles the second major task of the program, which is to update the vaccination status of the patients. In the beginning of the function, it calls 'readAllPatientData' function which returns either all the patients' information in a 2D list or 'None'. If it is 'None' then the function returns right away to home menu. Then program calls 'getPatientId' function to get the ID of the patient and calls 'printPatientInfo' to print all the information about the patient with ID on the screen. If the patient has completed their vaccination already, then the program returns to home menu as we can see in line 220-222. Vaccination status of the patient is then updated by targeting the 2D 'patients' list using their ID and 'updatePatientStatus' function in line 225. The updated 'patients' list is passed into the 'writeAllPatientData' which overwrites the whole 'patient.txt' file. Information about the specific patient is then passed into the 'updateVaccineData' to update the information in 'vaccination.txt' file.

readAllPatientData Function

```
252 def readAllPatientData():
253
254     #Try opening patients.txt file
255     try:
256         filePatient = open("patients.txt", "r")
257     except:
258         print(" Zero patient registered so far.")
259         return None
260
261     #Initialize patients list
262     patients = []
263
264     #Update the patients 2D list with all data from patientx.txt
265     for line in filePatient:
266         patient = []
267
268         for info in line.split("\t"):
269             patient.append(info.rstrip())
270         patients.append(patient)
271
272     filePatient.close()
273
274     return patients
```

This function reads the whole ‘patients.txt’ and creates a 2D list where every index of the primary list is a patient, and the secondary list is the information about them. It accomplishes this task by two for loops and python’s ‘split’, ‘rstrip’ and ‘append’ functions. In case the ‘patients.txt’ does not exist, it goes back to home menu. If everything turns out fine, the function returns the 2D ‘patients’ list.

getPatientId Function

```
234 def getPatientId(patients):
235     #INPUT - Patient ID
236     while(True):
237         Id = input(" Enter patient ID: ")
238         if(len(Id) == 6):
239             try:
240                 if(int(Id) > 0 and int(Id) < len(patients)):
241                     break
242                 else:
243                     print(" Invalid ID. ID does not exist. Try again.\n")
244             except:
245                 print(" Invalid ID. ID should be a six digit number. Try again.\n")
246         else:
247             print(" Invalid ID. ID should be a six digit number. Try again.\n")
248
249     return Id
```

The task of this function is exactly as it sounds. It takes gets the ID of the patient from the user. The specialty is that it has a few layers of input validation. First it checks if the ID is six-digit or not, as all IDs in our system is six-digit. Then it checks the ID for numerical string and if the ID is within our total range of the IDs. If the ID turns out to be valid, then the function returns the ID, otherwise it repeatedly asks for input.

printPatientInfo Function

```
277 def printPatientInfo(patients, Id):  
278     patient = patients[int(Id)]  
279  
280     print("\n Patient Information:")  
281     print("      ID: " + patient[0])  
282     print("      Name: " + patient[5])  
283     print("      Age: " + patient[2] + " Y")  
284     print("      Vaccine: " + patient[3])  
285     print("      Current Status: " + patient[4])
```

This function is very simple. It just addresses the 'patients' list using the 'Id' as index and prints all the information about the patient who came for vaccination on the screen.

updatePatientStatus Function

```
287 def updatePatientStatus(patient):
288     if(patient[4] == 'COMPLETED-D1'):
289         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED'
290         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED'\n")
291         return patient
292
293     if(patient[4] == 'NEW' and patient[3] == 'AF'):
294         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
295         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'")
296         print(" Please come back after 2 weeks for second dose\n")
297         return patient
298
299     if(patient[4] == 'NEW' and patient[3] == 'BV'):
300         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
301         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'")
302         print(" Please come back after 3 weeks for second dose\n")
303         return patient
304
305     if(patient[4] == 'NEW' and patient[3] == 'CZ'):
306         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
307         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'")
308         print(" Please come back after 3 weeks for second dose\n")
309         return patient
310
311     if(patient[4] == 'NEW' and patient[3] == 'DM'):
312         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED-D1'
313         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'")
314         print(" Please come back after 4 weeks for second dose\n")
315         return patient
316
317     if(patient[4] == 'NEW' and patient[3] == 'EC'):
318         patient[4] = 'COMPLETED'
319         print("\n Status Updated to 'COMPLETED'\n")
320         return patient
```

This function contains 6 'if' condition. First one is for the patients who completed dose 1, it changes their status to 'COMPLETED'. Next four 'if' conditions are for new patients, which changes their status to 'COMPLETED-D1'. And the last one for new patients for 'EC' vaccine. It changes status to 'COMPLETED'.

writeAllPatientData Function

```
324 def writeAllPatientData(patients):
325     filePatient = open("patients.txt", "w")
326
327     for patient in patients:
328         for info in patient:
329             filePatient.write(str(info))
330             filePatient.write("\t")
331
332         filePatient.write("\n")
333
334     filePatient.close()
```

The function overwrites the whole 'patients.txt' file with the information from 2D 'patients' list. Every element of the primary list is a line and every element of secondary list is an information separated with tab.

updateVaccineData Function

```
336 def updateVaccineData(patient):
337     fileVaccine = open("vaccination.txt", "a")
338
339     fileVaccine.write(patient[1] + "\t")    #Center
340     fileVaccine.write(patient[3] + "\t")    #Vaccine
341     fileVaccine.write(patient[0] + "\t")    #ID
342     fileVaccine.write(patient[4] + "\n")    #Status
343
344     fileVaccine.close()
```

This function appends a line in the 'vaccination.txt' file every time it runs. In the line, there are four information about a patient: Center, Vaccine, ID, Status. It gets all these information from the argument.

search Function

```
346 def search():
347     print("\nSEARCH MENU:\n")
348
349     #OPEN file
350     try:
351         filePatient = open("patients.txt", "r")
352         next(filePatient)
353     except:
354         print(" Zero patient registered so far\n")
355         return
356
357     #INPUT - Search Keyword
358     searchKey = input(" Enter Search Keyword: ")
359
360     #PRINT - header row
361     print("\n ID\tCenter\tAge\tVaccine\tStatus\tName\tContact Number\tEmail")
362
363     matchFound = 0
364
365     for line in filePatient:
366         line = line.rstrip()
367
368         if searchKey.lower() in line.lower():
369             print(" " + line)
370             matchFound += 1
371
372     print("\n Total Match Found = ", matchFound, "\n")
373
374     filePatient.close()
```

This function accomplishes the third major task of the program. It tries to open the file for reading. If it can, then it skips the first row of the file, which is header row. If it cannot, then the function returns to home menu. Then it takes the 'searchKey' input, prints header row to make it more user friendly. The file handler runs through every line using a for loop and if the 'searchKey' is found in that line, it prints the whole line and increases 'matchFound' variable by 1.

statistics Function

```
376 def statistics():
377     print("\nSTATISTICAL INFORMATION:\n")
378
379     #Read all data from vaccinations.txt into vaccinations list
380     vaccinations = readAllVaccinationData()
381
382     #if the list is empty return to home menu
383     if(vaccinations == None):
384         return
385
386     #Print 3 statistics table: Center 1, Center 2, Total
387     printStat(vaccinations, 'VC1')
388     printStat(vaccinations, 'VC2')
389     printStat(vaccinations, 'TOTAL')
```

This function is the last of four major functions. It reads the whole ‘vaccination.txt’ file using ‘readAllVaccinationData’ which either returns a 2D list or ‘None’. Then it prints statistics in three tables using ‘printStat’ function three times. Statistics are for VC1, VC2 and total.

readAllVaccinationData Function

```
396 def readAllVaccinationData():
397     #Initializing an empty list
398     vaccinations = []
399
400     #OPEN file for reading
401     try:
402         fileVaccine = open("vaccination.txt", "r")
403     except:
404         print(" Zero patient vaccinated so far")
405         return None
406
407     #Iterate through every line in the file
408     #Convert line into lists
409     for line in fileVaccine:
410         vaccination = []
411
412         for info in line.split("\t"):
413             vaccination.append(info.rstrip())
414
415         vaccinations.append(vaccination)
416
417     #CLOSE file
418     fileVaccine.close()
419
420     return vaccinations
```

The function gets all the information from the 'vaccination.txt' and creates a 2D list named 'vaccinations' where every element of the primary list refers to a line and every element of the secondary list contains information from the line. The function either returns the 'vaccinations' list or 'None' if 'vaccination.txt' file does not exist.

printStat Function

```
422 def printStat(vaccinations, center):
423     #Initialize the data with header row and necessary info
424     data = []
425
426     data.append(["\t", "AF", "BV", "CZ", "DM", "EC"])
427     data.append(["COMPLETED-D1", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
428     data.append(["COMPLETED", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
429     data.append([center + "\t", 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
430
431     #Update the number inside of data
432     for vaccination in vaccinations:
433         if(center[2] == vaccination[0] or center == 'TOTAL'):
434             if(vaccination[1] == 'AF'):
435                 if(vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'):
436                     data[1][1] += 1
437                 else:
438                     data[2][1] += 1
439                     data[1][1] -= 1
440
441             elif(vaccination[1] == 'BV'):
442                 if(vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'):
443                     data[1][2] += 1
444                 else:
445                     data[2][2] += 1
446                     data[1][2] -= 1
447
448             elif(vaccination[1] == 'CZ'):
449                 if(vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'):
450                     data[1][3] += 1
451                 else:
452                     data[2][3] += 1
453                     data[1][3] -= 1
454
455             elif(vaccination[1] == 'DM'):
456                 if(vaccination[3] == 'COMPLETED-D1'):
457                     data[1][4] += 1
458                 else:
459                     data[2][4] += 1
460                     data[1][4] -= 1
461
462             elif(vaccination[1] == 'EC'):
463                 data[2][5] += 1
```

In the beginning of the function, a 2D list is initialized which later would be used to print all the information in a table. The table would have a header row with all the vaccine types, first column with status and last row with sum of the second and third row. Then the information is updated using a for loop which iterates through every index of 'vaccinations' 2D list. If a patient with 'COMPLETED-D1' is found, then the second row is updated and if a patient with 'COMPLETED' is found then second and third both rows get updated. This is because the patients with 'COMPLETED' status comes twice in the file.

```
465     #Add the numbers
466     for i in range(1, 6):
467         data[3][i] = data[1][i] + data[2][i]
468
469     #Print 3 rows
470     for line in data[0:3]:
471         print(" ", end="")
472
473         for info in line:
474             print(info, end="\t")
475
476         print("")
477
478     #Print a dashed line
479     print(" " + "-"*50)
480
481     #Print the sum
482     print(" ", end="")
483     for info in data[3]:
484         print(info, end="\t")
485
486     print("\n")
```

After updating the second and third rows, the program adds them to generate the last row. With that, the list contains all the information. Now is the time to print the list on the screen. First, it prints the first three rows. Then it prints a dashed line to make it easier for the user to understand that the last row is the sum. Then the last row gets printed on the screen.

SAMPLE INPUT/OUTPUT

Home Menu

```
Welcome to COVID-19 Vaccination Record Management System

HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: |
```

User will choose an option from the menu. After accomplishing the task, it come back to home again except if the input is '0'.

New Patient Registration

```
Welcome to COVID-19 Vaccination Record Management System

HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: 1

NEW PATIENT REGISTRATION MENU:

Vaccination center [1/2]: 2

Name: Fawzan

Age (in years): 25

Available vaccines:
  AF [2 Dosage with 2 weeks interval]
  BV [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]
  CZ [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]
  DM [2 Dosage with 4 weeks interval]
  EC [1 Dosage]

Vaccine code: DM

Contact Number: 0123123123

Email: fawzanalim@gmail.com

New patient registered successfully

ID: 000016
Name: Fawzan
Age: 25.0 Y
Center: VC2
Vaccine: DM
Status: NEW
Contact Number: 0123123123
Email: fawzanalim@gmail.com
```

If the user chooses an option from the home menu, it will direct the user towards the new patient registration process. The program asks for all the inputs and lastly prints all the information for confirmation.

Vaccine Administration

```
HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: 2

VACCINE ADMINISTRATION MENU:

Enter patient ID: 000016

Patient Information:
ID: 000016
Name: Fawzan
Age: 25.0 Y
Vaccine: DM
Current Status: NEW

Status Updated to 'COMPLETED-D1'
Please come back after 4 weeks for second dose
```

```
HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: 2

VACCINE ADMINISTRATION MENU:

Enter patient ID: 000013

Patient Information:
ID: 000013
Name: Jaber
Age: 15.0 Y
Vaccine: DM
Current Status: COMPLETED-D1

Status Updated to 'COMPLETED'
```

In the vaccine administration process, it only asks for nothing but ID. After updating status, it prints all the necessary information and the next appointment date.

Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status

```
HOME MENU:
1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: 3

SEARCH MENU:

Enter Search Keyword: NI

ID          Center  Age    Vaccine Status  Name    Contact Number  Email
000006      2         23.0   AF      NEW    Nick    018465454      nick@gmail.com
000015      2         18.0   BV      NEW    Nishan  234324324      nishan@gmail.com

Total Match Found = 2
```

If the user chooses option 3, it will direct the user to the search function of the program. It asks for search keyword, which can be anything. The program will print every match it finds on the screen.

Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated

HOME MENU:					
1. New Patient Registration					
2. Vaccine Administration					
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status					
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated					
0. Exit					
Choose an option: 4					
STATISTICAL INFORMATION:					
	AF	BV	CZ	DM	EC
COMPLETED-D1	0	0	1	0	0
COMPLETED	0	1	0	1	2

VC1	0	1	1	1	2
	AF	BV	CZ	DM	EC
COMPLETED-D1	1	1	1	3	0
COMPLETED	1	1	0	0	1

VC2	2	2	1	3	1
	AF	BV	CZ	DM	EC
COMPLETED-D1	1	1	2	3	0
COMPLETED	1	2	0	1	3

TOTAL	2	3	2	4	3

Fourth option on the home menu leads to statistical information. It does not take any inputs, it outputs three table: one for VC1, one for VC2 and lastly Total.

Exiting the Program

```
HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: 0

Exiting the program....
>>>
```

The program keeps repeating and coming back to home page after accomplishing each task. If the input is zero, the program exits right away.

Input Validation

Here's some of the input validation used in the program to prevent it from crashing

```
HOME MENU:

1. New Patient Registration
2. Vaccine Administration
3. Search Patient Record and Vaccination Status
4. Statistical Information on Patients Vaccinated
0. Exit

Choose an option: ABC
Invalid input. Input must be a number between 0 and 4. Try again.

Choose an option: 5
Invalid input. Input must be a number between 0 and 4. Try again.

Choose an option: 1
```

NEW PATIENT REGISTRATION MENU:

Vaccination center [1/2]: 3
Invalid input. Input must be '1' or '2'. Try again.

Vaccination center [1/2]: 2

Name:
Please provide a name

Name: Alvi

Age (in years):
Invalid input. Input must be a number. Try again.

Age (in years): -5
Invalid input. Try again.

Age (in years): a
Invalid input. Input must be a number. Try again.

Age (in years): 10

Available vaccines:
Sorry. No Vaccines available for this age.

Available vaccines:
AF [2 Dosage with 2 weeks interval]
CZ [2 Dosage with 3 weeks interval]
DM [2 Dosage with 4 weeks interval]

Vaccine code: EC
Invalid input. Try again.

Vaccine code: AB
Invalid input. Try again.

Vaccine code: AF

Contact Number:
Please provide a contact number

Contact Number: 0176514651

VACCINE ADMINISTRATION MENU:

Enter patient ID: abcdef

Invalid ID. ID should be a six digit number. Try again.

Enter patient ID: 123456

Invalid ID. ID does not exist. Try again.

Enter patient ID: 000012

Patient Information:

ID: 000012

Name: Ismail

Age: 13.0 Y

Vaccine: CZ

Current Status: COMPLETED

Vaccination Completed already

CONCLUSION

The objective of the assignment was to implement the knowledge we have gained in the module and research based on it. We had to experiment and research based on the things we have learned to meet the requirements of the assignment. The struggle along the way taught us a lot. We had to keep track of the big picture while working on every small portion of the code. Overall, it was a great learning experience.