

数据库系统课堂测验 (2024年4月24日)

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1. 用SQL查询姓王的学生，并按照所在院系和学号的字典序排序。 (10分)

```
SQL select * from student where Sname like '王%' order by Sdept,Sno
```

2. 用关系代数和SQL查询选修了'1002'号课程的学生的学号和姓名。 (20分)

```
RA π Sno,Sname (σ Cno='1002' (Student ⋈ SC))
SQL select Sno,Sname from student natural join sc where Cno='1002'
```

3. 用关系代数和SQL查询选修了'1002'号课程但没选修'2003'号课程的学生的学号和姓名。 (20分)

```
RA π Sno,Sname (σ Cno='1002' (SC ⋈ Student)) - π Sno,Sname (σ Cno='2003' (SC ⋈ Student))
SQL select Sno, Sname from student
where Sno in (select Sno from sc where Cno = '1002') and Sno not in (select Sno
from sc where Cno = '2003')
```

4. 用关系代数和SQL查询所有学生选课的数量，列出学号、姓名和选课数。 (20分)

```
RA γ Sno,Sname;count(*)->cnt (Student ⋈ SC)
SQL select Sno,Sname,count(*) from student natural join sc group by Sno
```

5. 用SQL查询选修了2门以上（含2门）课程且平均分不低于80的学生的学号、姓名。 (10分)

```
SQL select Sno,Sname from student natural join sc group by Sno having count(*)>=2
and avg(Grade)>=80
```

6. `SELECT * FROM Student AS S1 NATURAL JOIN Student AS S2`的结果是什么？ (10分)

全体学生的信息

7. SELECT Sno FROM Student WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM SC WHERE SC.Sno = Student.Sno)的结果是什么? (10分)

没有选课信息的学生的学号