(A)
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5

(B)
1
0 1
1 0 1
0 1 0 1
1 0 1 0

(C)

(D) N=5
A
A B A
A B C B A
A B C D C B A
A B C D E D C B A

(E)

(F) N=3

(G)
1 2 3 4 5
2 5
3 5
4 5
5

(E)?? (G)?!

row-wise repetition

(A) and column-wise repitition

i \ j	1	2	3	4	5
1 →	1				
2 →	1	2			
3 →	1	2	3		
4 →	1	2	3	4	
5 →	1	2	3	4	5

no of elements in a row = i

values are same as the col-umn (j).

```
for(int i= 1; i<= n; i++) {
    for(int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
        cout<< j<<' ';
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
```

n = row = col.

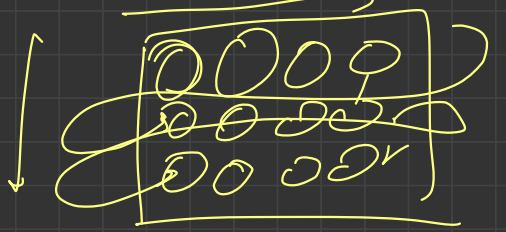
```
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
    for(int j=1; j<=n; j++) {
        if( j<= i){
            cout<< j<<' ';
        }
```

Square

A ←

→ left to right

↓ top to bottom



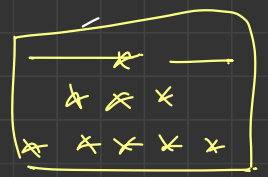
else {

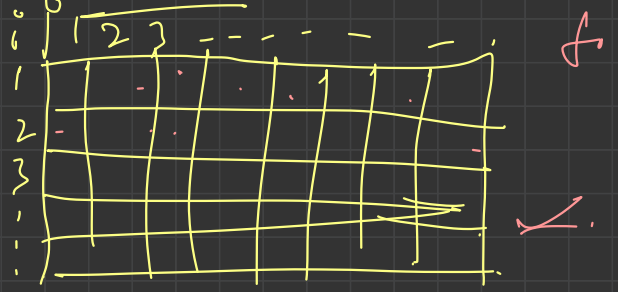
cout << ' ';

}

cout << endl;

}





row-wise

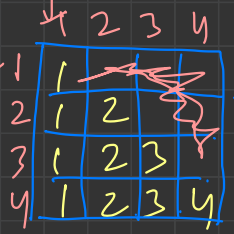
col = 2 * row - 1

n = 3 = row

row = n

col = ??

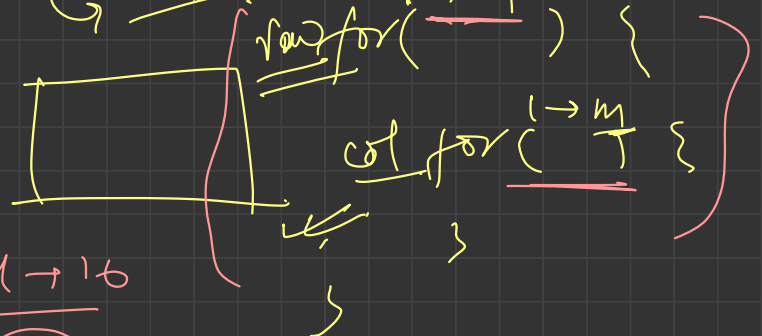
row, col



(i, j)

col = row

n = 4



row for(i → n) {

col for(j → m) {

}

}

n × n → 16

(1,1) → 1

(1,2) → ' '

(1,3) → ' '

(2,1) → 1

(2,2) → 2

(2,3) → ' '

(3,1) → 1

(3,2) → 2

(3,3) → 3

(4,1) → 1

(4,2) → 2

(4,3) → 3

(1,4) → ' ' (2,4) → ' ' (3,4) → ' ' (4,4) → 4

row by row handle → outer loop

↳ inner loop → col.

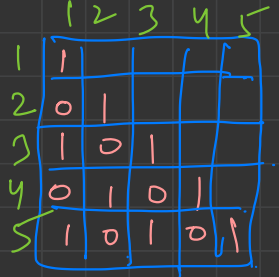
j > i → ' '

logic ?

```
for( i : 1 → N ) {
    for( j : 1 → N ) {
        if( j > i ) { cout << ' ' ; }
        else { cout << j ; }
    }
    cout << endl ;
}
```

??

③



n = row

↳ col.

Space ?? :-

i+j → even

1 → (1,1), (2,2), (3,1), (3,3), (4,2), (4,4), (5,1), (5,3), (5,5)

(i,j)

i+j → odd

0 → (2,1), (3,2), (4,1), (4,3), (5,2), (5,4)

my observations

odd + odd → e

even + even → e

o + e → o

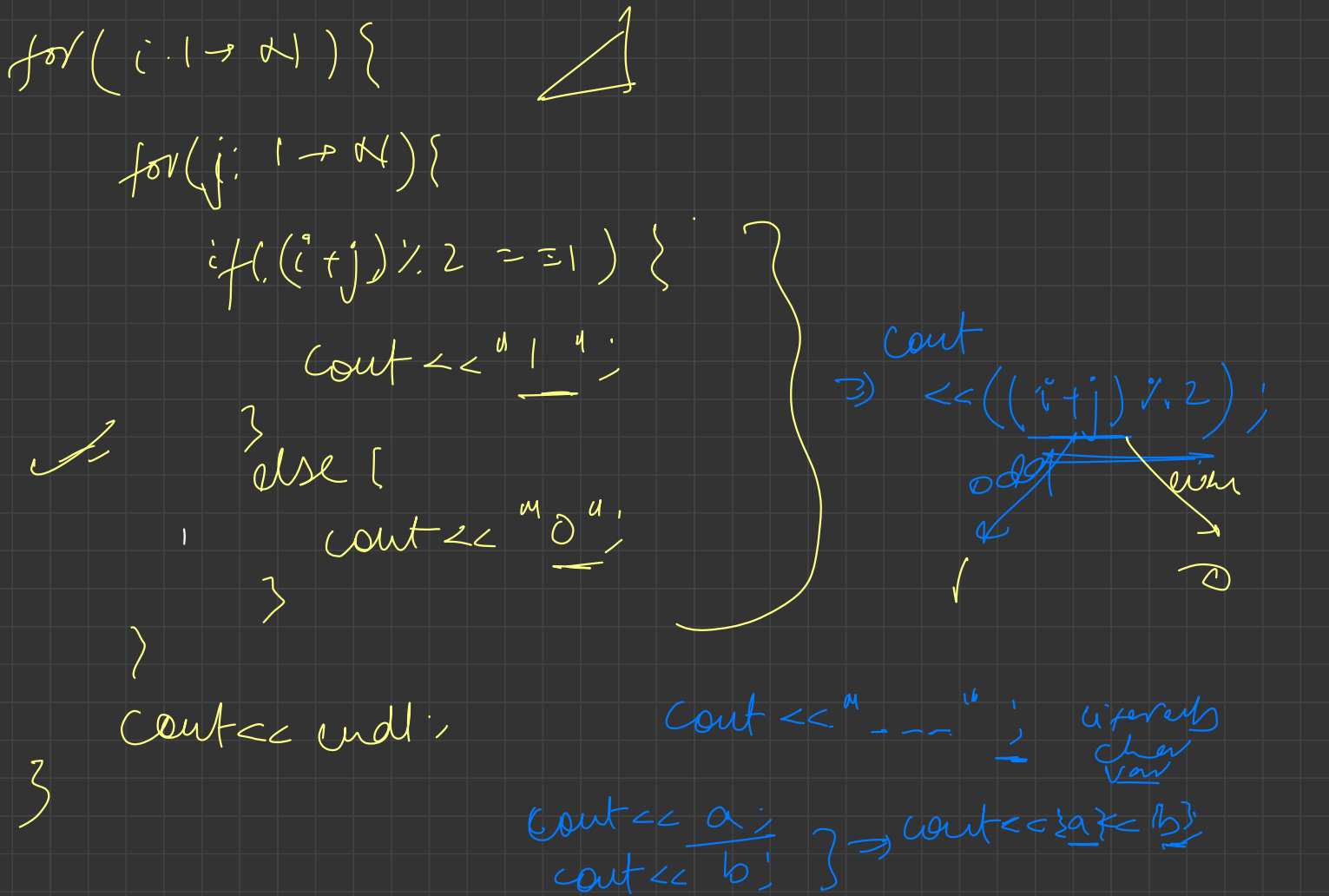
e + o → o

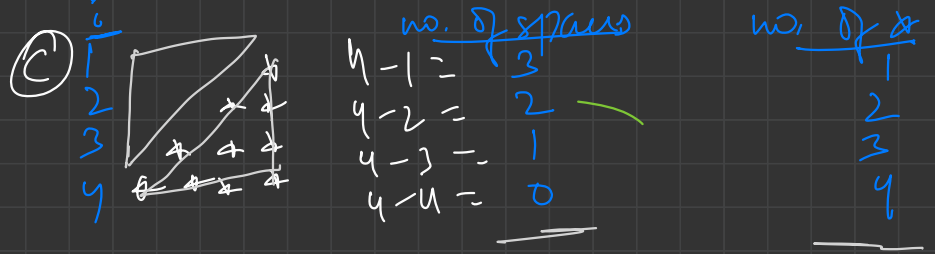
→ if (i and j) both odd → 1 } i+j → e.

both even → 1 }

⇒ if (i and j) have one odd & one even → o

i+j → o =


for(i : 1 → n) {
for(j : 1 → n) {
if((i+j) % 2 == 1) {
cout << " " ;
} else {
cout << "0" ;
}
}
cout << endl ;
}
cout
<< ((i+j) % 2) ;
odd
even
1
0
cout << " ... " ;
literals
char
var
cout << a ;
cout << b ;
} ⇒ cout << a << b ;



(2) no. of stars = i

(1) no. of spaces = n - i

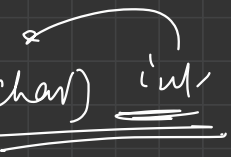
agenda ??

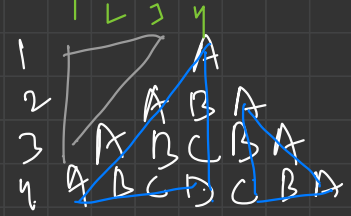
space → star

```
for(i: 1 → N) {
    // print spaces → use a loop, which iterates n-i times
    for(j: 1 → N-i) {
        cout<<' ';
    }
    // print * → i times.
    for(k: 1 → i) {
        cout<<'*';
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
```

??

(char) int





no. of spaces

3
2
1
0

Chars in left

A
A B
A B C
A B C D

Chars in right

A
B A
C B A

T2

(e) 64

A → 65

B → 66

C → 67

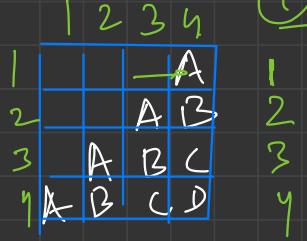
D → 68

a → 97

b → 98

c → 99

(i)



A+1 → B

(char)(65+1) → (66)

T1

A+1 → D

A+2 → C

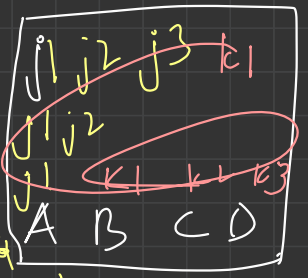
A+2 → C

A+3 → D

67-3 = 64

C-3 → _

for(i : 1 → N) {



for(j : 1 → N - i) {

cout << ' ';

spaces

}

65 + k - 1

A + k - 1 = 64 + 1 = 64 + k

A → 65 = 64 + 1 = 64 + k

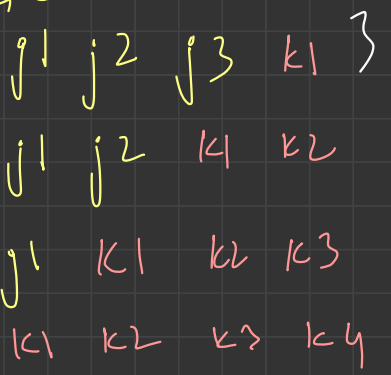
B → 66 = 64 + 2 = 64 + k

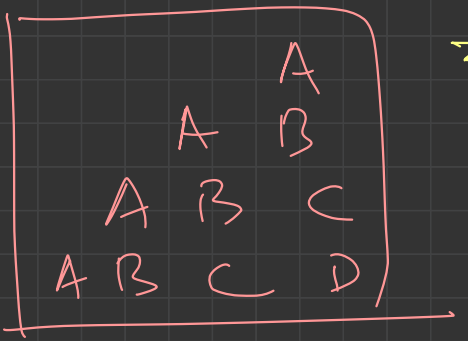
C → 67 = 64 + 3 = 64 + k

for(int k = 1; k <= i; k++) {

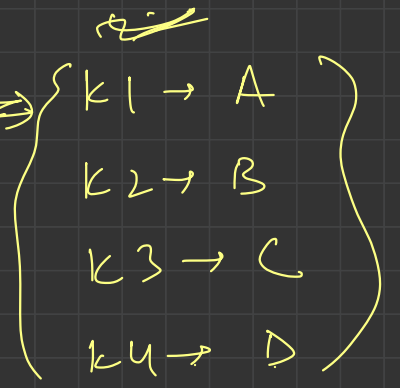
cout << (char) (64 + k);

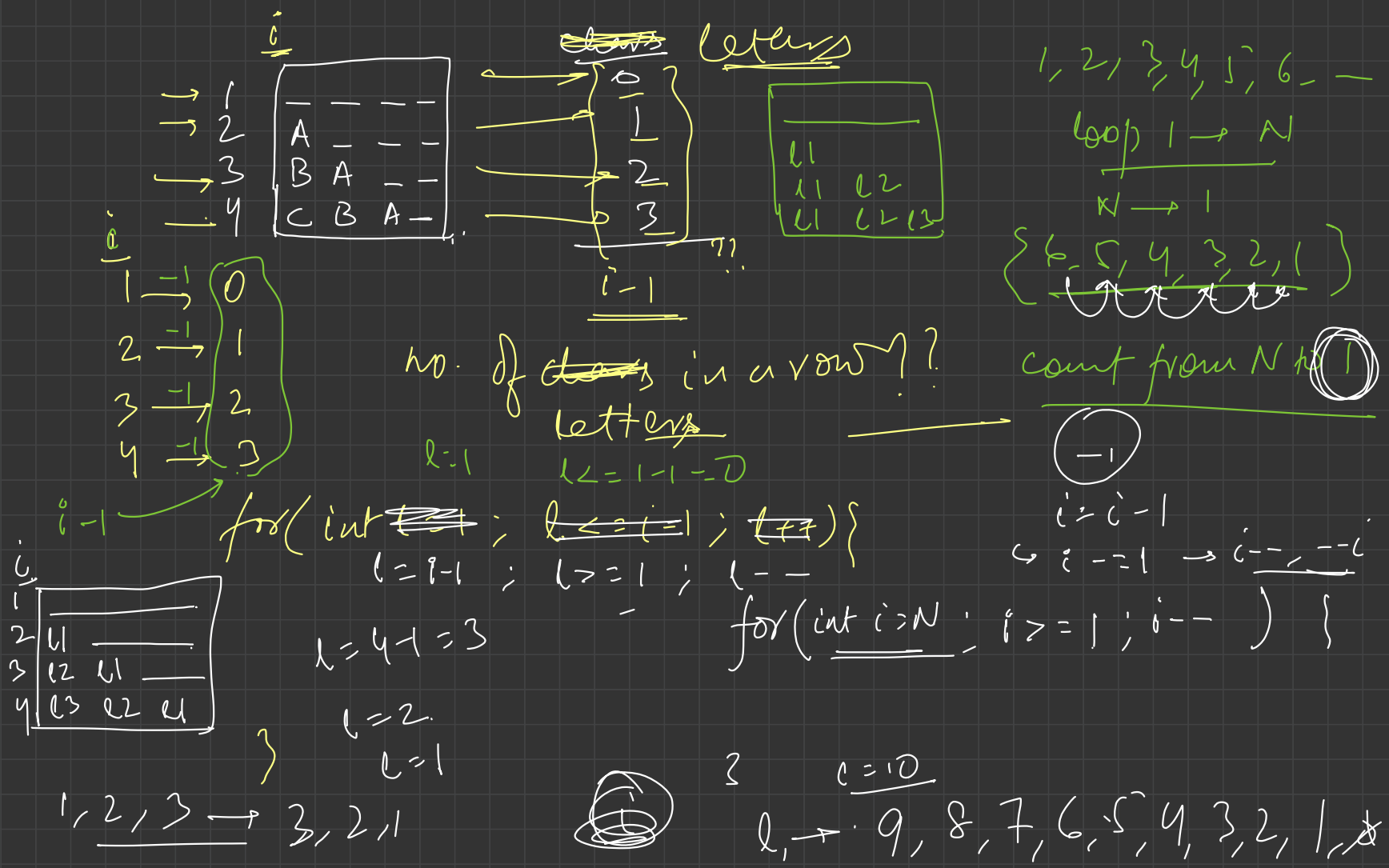
}

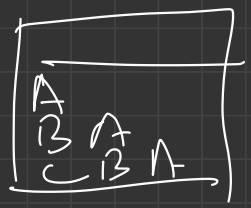




⇒



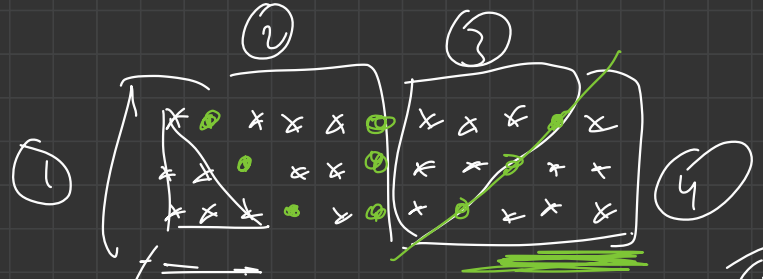

i
letters
1 2 3 4 5 6 ...
loop 1 → N
N → 1
count from N to 1
i = i - 1
for(int i=N ; i>=1 ; i--) {
no. of letters in a row??
for(int ; ;) {
1, 2, 3 → 3, 2, 1
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

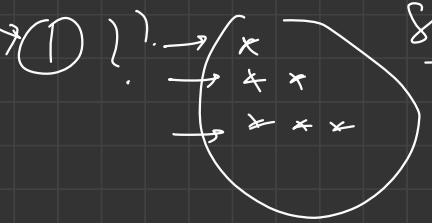


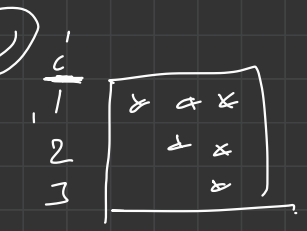

```
for(int i=i-1 ; i>=1 ; i--) {
    cout<<(char)(64+i);
}
```

T2 ✓

i=1 → A
i=2 → B
i=3 → C



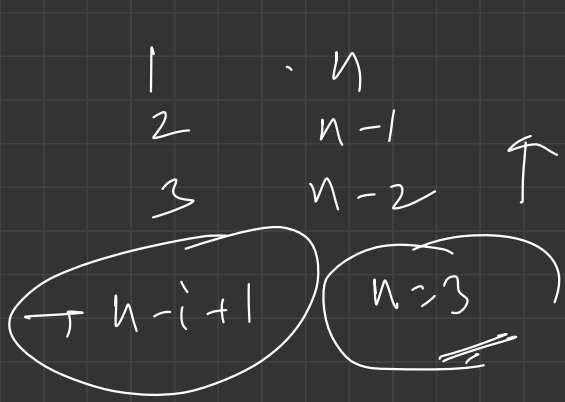


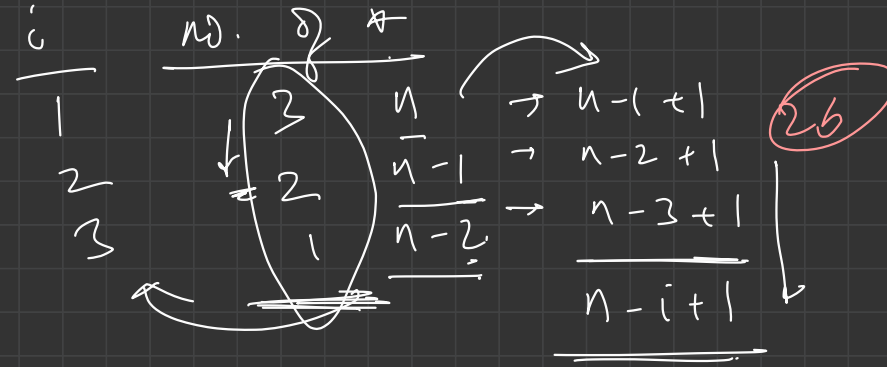


no. of spaces
0
1
2
i-1

2a

no. of *
3
2
1





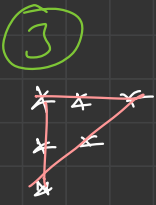
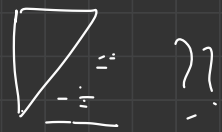

```
for( int i=1 ; i<=n ; i++) {
    // 1
    for(int j=1 ; j<=i ; j++) {
        cout<<i*i;
    }
    cout<<" ";
    for( int k=1; k<=i-1 ; k++) {
        cout<<" ";
```

① ②

```
}
for( int k=1; k<= n-i+1; k++) {
    cout<<'*';
}
cout<<'\n';
for(int m=1; m<=n-i+1; m++) {
    cout<<'*';
}
cout<<'\n';
for( int p=1; p<=i; p++) {
    cout<<'*';
}
```

n=3

i
1
2
3



*	' '
3	0
2	1
1	2
n-i+1	i-1
n-i+1	i-1