4.4_Mice_imputation_comb.rmd

Fay

2022-11-01

Load libraries

```
library(mice)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'mice'

## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     filter

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     cbind, rbind
```

```
library(tidyr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.2.1
```

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 4.2.1

## -- Attaching packages --------------------------------------- tidyverse 1.3.2 --

## v ggplot2 3.3.6      v dplyr   1.0.10
## v tibble  3.1.8      v stringr 1.4.1
## v readr   2.1.3      v forcats 0.5.2
## v purrr   0.3.5

## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 4.2.1

## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 4.2.1

## Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 4.2.1
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.2.1

## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 4.2.1

## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 4.2.1

## -- Conflicts --------------------------------------- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks mice::filter(), stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(VIM)
```

```
## Warning: package 'VIM' was built under R version 4.2.1

## Loading required package: colorspace
## Loading required package: grid
## VIM is ready to use.
##
## Suggestions and bug-reports can be submitted at: https://github.com/statistikat/VIM/issues
##
## Attaching package: 'VIM'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:datasets':
##
##     sleep
```

```
library(fitdistrplus)
```

```
## Loading required package: MASS

## Warning: package 'MASS' was built under R version 4.2.1

##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     select
##
## Loading required package: survival

## Warning: package 'survival' was built under R version 4.2.1
```

```
library(fitur)
```

```
## Warning: package 'fitur' was built under R version 4.2.1

##
## Attaching package: 'fitur'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##     rdunif
```

```
library(visdat)
```

Load data

Import data

```
hm <- read.csv("output_data/MICE.csv")
```

```
# Vectors for selecting genes

#Lab genes
# The measurements of IL.12 and IRG6 are done with an other assay and will
#ignore for now
Gene_lab   <- c("IFNy", "CXCR3", "IL.6", "IL.13", "IL.10",
                "IL1RN","CASP1", "CXCL9", "IDO1", "IRGM1", "MPO",
                "MUC2", "MUC5AC", "MYD88", "NCR1", "PRF1", "RETNLB", "SOCS1",
                "TICAM1", "TNF") #"IL.12", "IRG6")

Genes_wild   <- c("IFNy", "CXCR3", "IL.6", "IL.13", "IL.10",
                  "IL1RN","CASP1", "CXCL9", "IDO1", "IRGM1", "MPO",
                  "MUC2", "MUC5AC", "MYD88", "NCR1", "PRF1", "RETNLB", "SOCS1",
                  "TICAM1", "TNF") #, "IL.12", "IRG6")

Facs_lab <- c("CD4", "Treg", "Div_Treg", "Treg17", "Th1",
                    "Div_Th1", "Th17", "Div_Th17", "CD8", "Act_CD8",
                    "Div_Act_CD8", "IFNy_CD4", "IFNy_CD8","Treg_prop",
                    "IL17A_CD4")

Facs_wild <- c( "Treg", "CD4", "Treg17", "Th1", "Th17", "CD8",
                     "Act_CD8", "IFNy_CD4", "IL17A_CD4", "IFNy_CD8")
```

data imputation

Genes

```
field <- hm %>%
  dplyr::filter(origin == "Field")

field <- unique(field)


genes_mouse_field <- field %>%
  dplyr::select(c(Mouse_ID, all_of(Genes_wild)))


genes <- genes_mouse_field  %>%
```

```
  dplyr::select(-Mouse_ID)


#remove rows with only nas
genes <- genes[,colSums(is.na(genes))<nrow(genes)]

#remove colums with only nas
genes <- genes[rowSums(is.na(genes)) != ncol(genes), ]


genes_mouse_field <- genes_mouse_field[row.names(genes), ]

##select same rows in the first table
field <- field[row.names(genes), ]


################lab
#select the genes and lab muce
lab <- hm %>%
  dplyr::filter(origin == "Lab", Position == "mLN") #selecting for mln to avoid
# duplicates

lab <- unique(lab)

gene_lab_mouse <- lab %>%
  dplyr::select(c(Mouse_ID, all_of(Gene_lab)))

gene_lab_mouse <- unique(gene_lab_mouse)

genes_lab <- gene_lab_mouse[, -1]

#remove rows with only nas
genes_lab <- genes_lab[,colSums(is.na(genes_lab))<nrow(genes_lab)]

#remove colums with only nas
genes_lab <- genes_lab[rowSums(is.na(genes_lab)) != ncol(genes_lab), ]

genes_lab <- unique(genes_lab)

#select same rows in the first table
gene_lab_mouse <- gene_lab_mouse[row.names(genes_lab), ]

##select same rows in the first table
lab <- lab[row.names(genes_lab), ]

hm_genes <- rbind(gene_lab_mouse, genes_mouse_field)

hm_selection_g <- rbind(lab, field)

genes <- hm_genes %>%
  dplyr::select(-Mouse_ID)
```

```r
# looking at patterns of nas
#pattern_na <-as.data.frame(md.pattern(field_genes))

sapply(hm_genes, function(x) sum(is.na(x)))
```

```
## Mouse_ID     IFNy    CXCR3     IL.6    IL.13    IL.10    IL1RN    CASP1
##        0       62      110      111      124      230       31      131
##    CXCL9     IDO1    IRGM1      MPO     MUC2   MUC5AC    MYD88     NCR1
##       42       29       11       54       14       30       20      139
##     PRF1   RETNLB    SOCS1   TICAM1      TNF
##      158      108       11      121       42
```

```r
#had to remove as they were disturbing the imputation: Worms_presence, MC.Eimeria.FEC,  Heligmosomoides

#vis_miss(field)


# The frequency distribution of the missing cases per variable can be obtained
# as:
init <- mice(genes, maxit = 0)


#we want to impute only the specific variables
meth <- init$method
```

```r
# m=5 refers to the number of imputed datasets. Five is the default value.
igf <- mice(genes, m = 5, seed = 500) # method = meth,
```

```
##
##  iter imp variable
##   1   1  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   1   2  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   1   3  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   1   4  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   1   5  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   2   1  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   2   2  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   2   3  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   2   4  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   2   5  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   3   1  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   3   2  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   3   3  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   3   4  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   3   5  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   4   1  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   4   2  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   4   3  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   4   4  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   4   5  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   5   1  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   5   2  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
```

```
##   5   3  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   5   4  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
##   5   5  IFNy  CXCR3  IL.6  IL.13  IL.10  IL1RN  CASP1  CXCL9  IDO1  IRGM1  MPO  MUC2  MUC5AC  MYD88
```

```
summary(igf)
```

```
## Class: mids
## Number of multiple imputations:  5
## Imputation methods:
##    IFNy   CXCR3    IL.6   IL.13   IL.10   IL1RN   CASP1   CXCL9    IDO1   IRGM1     MPO
##   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"
##    MUC2 MUC5AC   MYD88    NCR1    PRF1 RETNLB   SOCS1 TICAM1     TNF
##   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"   "pmm"
## PredictorMatrix:
##       IFNy CXCR3 IL.6 IL.13 IL.10 IL1RN CASP1 CXCL9 IDO1 IRGM1 MPO MUC2 MUC5AC
## IFNy     0     1    1     1     1     1     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
## CXCR3    1     0    1     1     1     1     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
## IL.6     1     1    0     1     1     1     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
## IL.13    1     1    1     0     1     1     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
## IL.10    1     1    1     1     0     1     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
## IL1RN    1     1    1     1     1     0     1     1    1     1   1    1      1
##       MYD88 NCR1 PRF1 RETNLB SOCS1 TICAM1 TNF
## IFNy      1    1    1      1     1      1   1
## CXCR3     1    1    1      1     1      1   1
## IL.6      1    1    1      1     1      1   1
## IL.13     1    1    1      1     1      1   1
## IL.10     1    1    1      1     1      1   1
## IL1RN     1    1    1      1     1      1   1
```

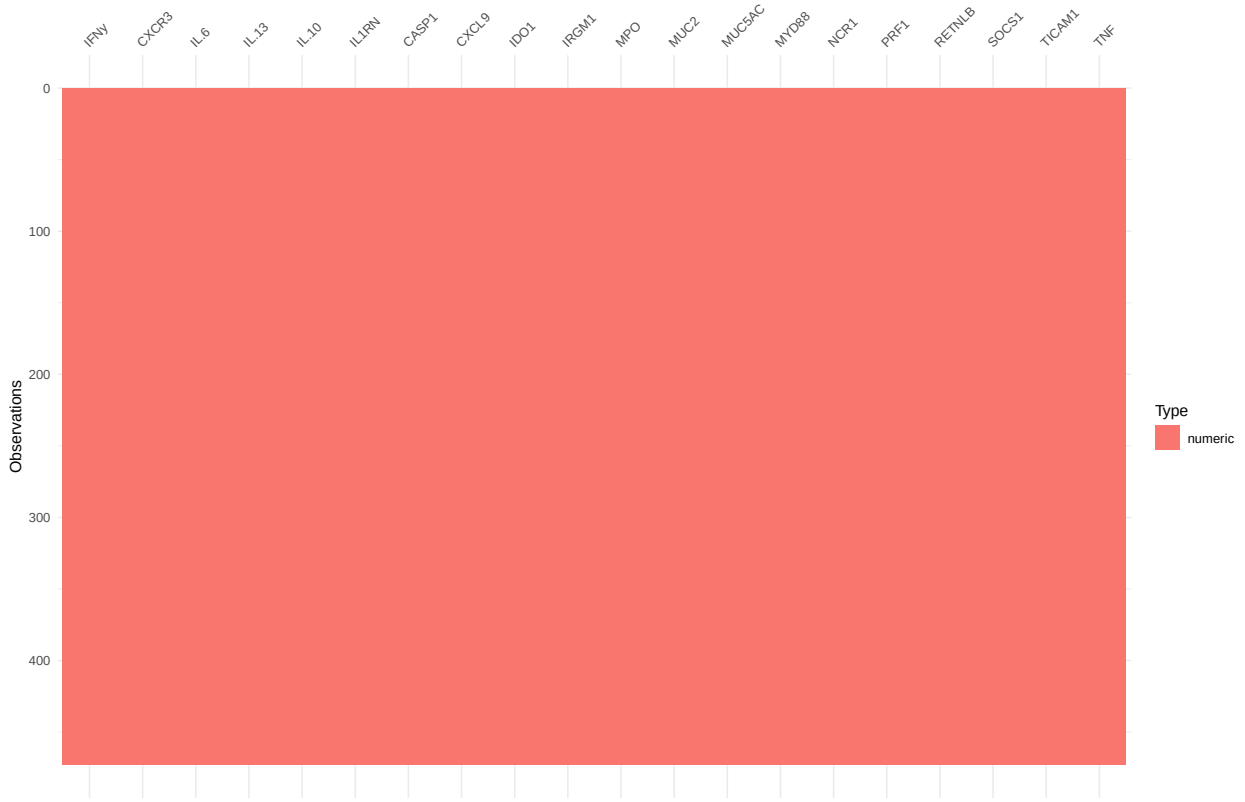
```
# to check each column with imputed data
## igf$imp$IFNy

#Now we can get back the completed dataset using the complete()
complete_genes <- complete(igf, 1)


#sapply(complete_field, function(x) sum(is.na(x)))


#visualize missingness
vis_dat(complete_genes)
```

```
## Warning: `gather_()` was deprecated in tidyr 1.2.0.
## i Please use `gather()` instead.
## i The deprecated feature was likely used in the visdat package.
##   Please report the issue at <https://github.com/ropensci/visdat/issues>.
```

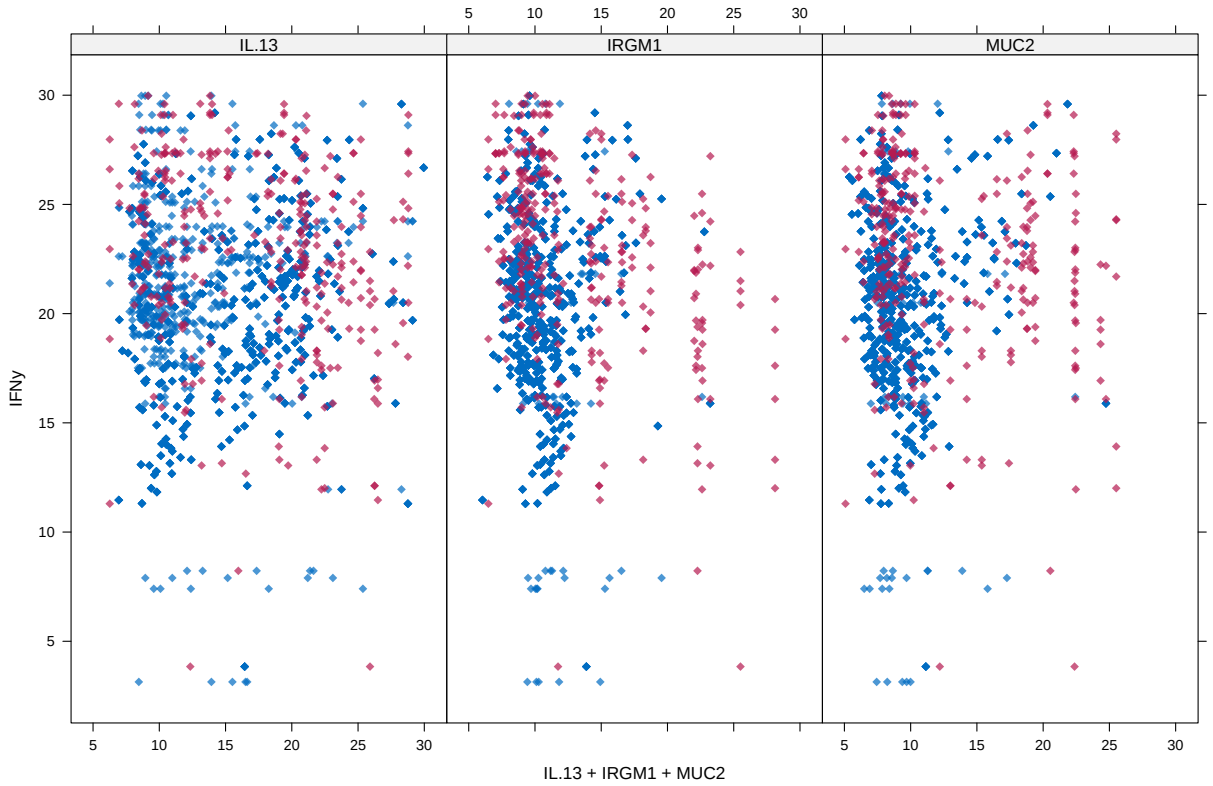



```
#remove the non imputed genes from our data set
hm_selection_g <- hm_selection_g %>%
  dplyr::select(-c("IFNy", "CXCR3", "IL.6", "IL.13", "IL.10",
                "IL1RN","CASP1", "CXCL9", "IDO1", "IRGM1", "MPO",
                "MUC2", "MUC5AC", "MYD88", "NCR1", "PRF1", "RETNLB", "SOCS1",
                "TICAM1", "TNF"))

# add the new imputed genes to the data
hm_selection_g <- cbind(hm_selection_g, complete_genes)
```

Let's compare the distributions of original and imputed data using a some useful plots.First of all we can use a scatterplot and plot Ozone against all the other variables. Let's first plot the variables for which we have few missing values.

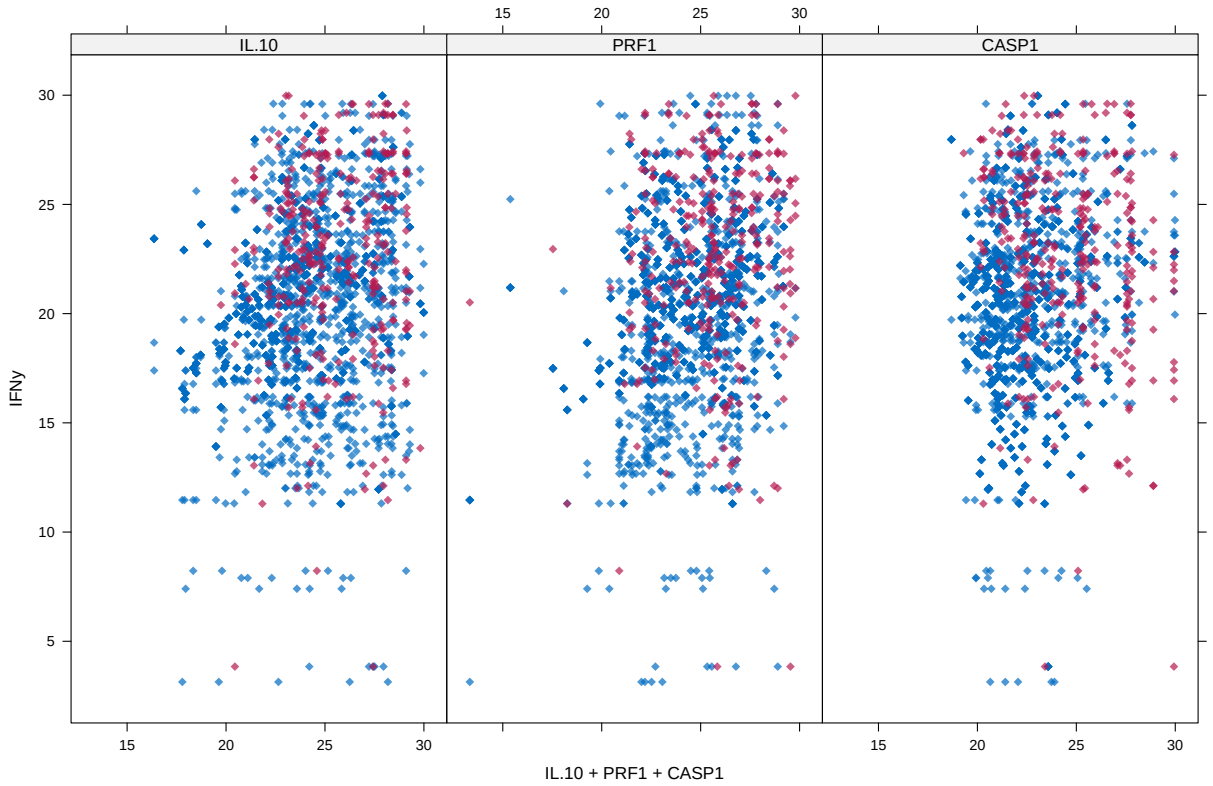
```
xyplot(igf, IFNy ~ IL.13 + IRGM1 + MUC2, pch=18,cex=1)
```



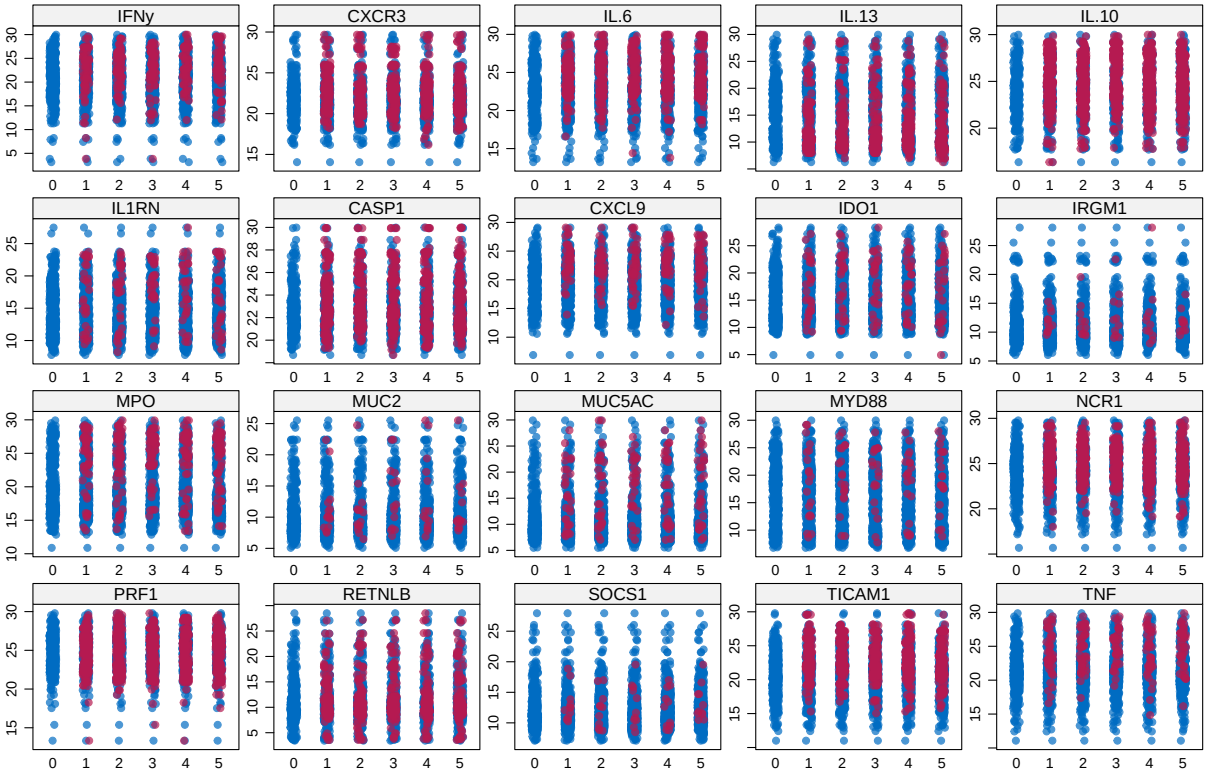
What we would like to see is that the shape of the magenta points (imputed) matches the shape of the blue ones (observed). The matching shape tells us that the imputed values are indeed "plausible values".

Now let's plot the variables with many missing data points.

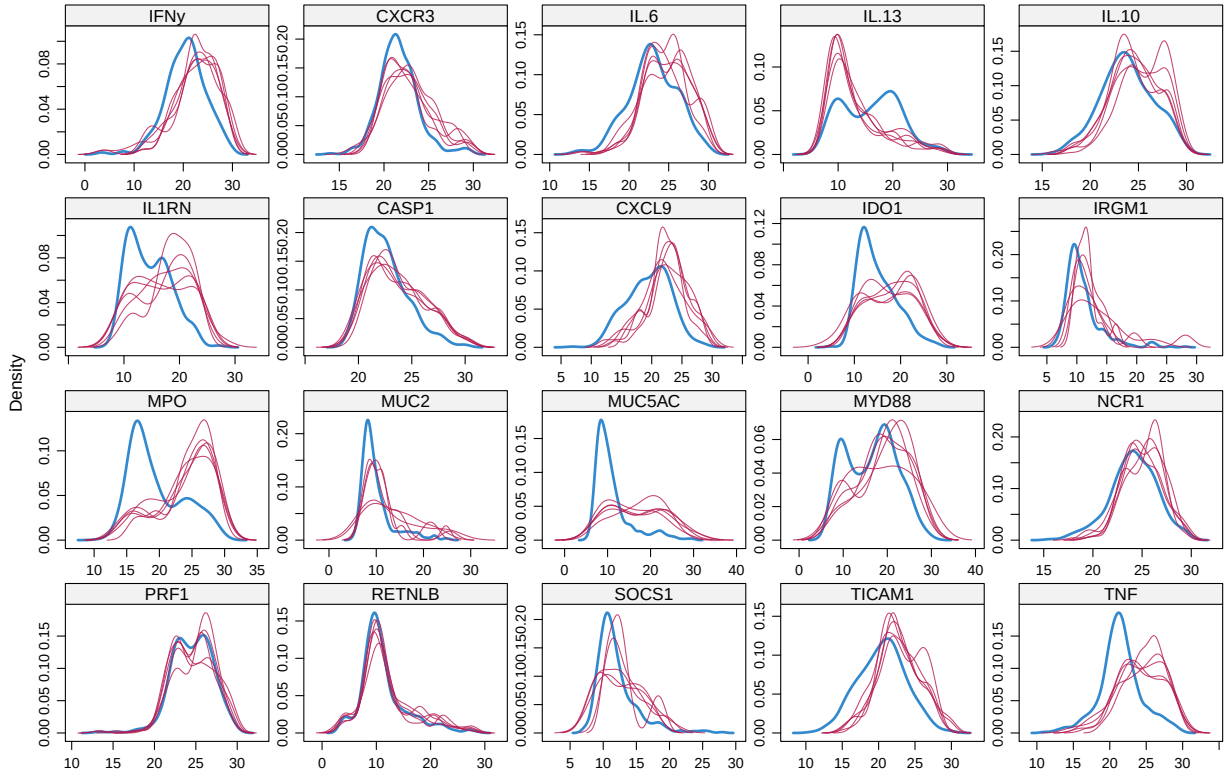
```
xyplot(igf,IFNy ~ IL.10 + PRF1 + CASP1, pch=18,cex=1)
```




```
stripplot(igf, pch = 20, cex = 1.2)
```




```
densityplot(igf)
```



The density of the imputed data for each imputed dataset is showed in magenta while the density of the observed data is showed in blue. Again, under our previous assumptions we expect the distributions to be similar.

Another useful visual take on the distributions can be obtained using the stripplot() function that shows the distributions of the variables as individual points

Just add here the lab data and join the two tables

```
 ##save the imputed data
write.csv(hm_selection_g, "output_data/imputed_mice.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```