

Comparison of hybrid effect detection across statistical frameworks

| Analysis Type | parasiteLoad Result | Ferreira Result | Validation Status ¹ |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Complete Dataset | p = 0.017 (Significant) | 3 significant effects | ✓ Partial support |
| Uninfected Subset | p = 0.545 (Not significant) | 1 significant effects | ○ Inconsistent |
| Infected Subset | Male-specific: p = 0.038 | 4 significant effects | ✓ Strong support |
| ¹ ✓ = Methods agree, ○ = Methods disagree or no effect detected | | | |