

コンピューターグラフィックス基礎 第三回課題

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実行環境

- Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
- gcc version 11.4.0

課題

ソースコード

```
#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES // Visual Studio
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <cmath>
#include <stdio.h>

// union color
union color {
    struct { float r, g, b, a; };
    float colors[4];
};

// struct TeapotData
struct TeapotData {
    color ambient, diffuse, specular;
    float shininess, angle;
};

// const int g_NumTeapots = 8;
TeapotData g_Teapots[g_NumTeapots];

// const float g_TeapotSize = 1.f;
const float g_InnerRadius = 6.f;
```

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const float g_OuterRadius = 7.5f;
const float g_HeightAmplitude = 0.8f;
const float g_HeightOffset = 0.2f;

const float g_EyeCenterY = 9.f;
const float g_EyeCenterZ = 30.f;
const float g_EyeRadius = 8.f;
float g_EyeY, g_EyeZ;

const int g_AnimationIntervalMsec = 10;

float g_RotationDegree = 0.f;
const float g_DeltaRotationDegree = 0.3;

const float g_ChangeHeightSpeed = 3.0;
const float g_DefaultHeightVariation = 5.0;

int g_WindowWidth = 512;
int g_WindowHeight = 512;

// 初始化OpenGL环境
// glutInit(&argc, argv);
// glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
// glutInitWindowSize(g_WindowWidth, g_WindowHeight);
// glutCreateWindow("Cylinder Animation");
// glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

void displayCylinder(float radius, float height, int nSlices) {
    // 计算切片角度
    const float deltaTheta = 2 * M_PI / (float)nSlices;

    // 绘制圆柱侧面
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
    glVertex3f(0, height, 0);
    for (int i = 0; i <= nSlices; i++) {
        const float theta = deltaTheta * i;
        glVertex3f(radius * cosf(theta), height, radius *
sinf(theta));
    }
    glEnd();

    // 绘制圆柱底面
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
    glVertex3f(0, 0, 0);
    for (int i = 0; i <= nSlices; i++) {
        const float theta = deltaTheta * i;
        glVertex3f(radius * cosf(theta), 0, radius * sinf(theta));
    }
    glEnd();

    // 绘制圆柱顶面
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
    for (int i = 0; i <= nSlices; i++) {
        const float theta = deltaTheta * i;
        const float cosTheta = cosf(theta);
        const float sinTheta = sinf(theta);
        glVertex3f(cosTheta, 0, sinTheta);
        glVertex3f(radius * cosTheta, height, radius * sinTheta);
        glVertex3f(radius * cosTheta, 0, radius * sinTheta);
    }
    glEnd();
}

```

```
}
```

```
void display() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    // 清除深度缓存
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(30.0, g_WindowWidth/(double)g_WindowHeight, 1,
100.0);

    // 设置视图
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(0.0, g_EyeY, g_EyeZ, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0);

    float ambientColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 1.0f };
    float diffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 1.0f };
    float specularColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f };
    float shininess = 5.f;

    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);

    // 绘制圆锥
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 3.f, 0);
    glRotatef(-90, 1, 0, 0);
    glutSolidCone(g_OuterRadius, 2.f, 32, 32);
    glPopMatrix();

    // 绘制圆柱
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, -1.f, 0);
    displayCylinder(0.5f, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 6.5f,
32);
    glPopMatrix();

    // 绘制球
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, -2.f, 0);
    displayCylinder(g_OuterRadius, 0.7f, 64);
    glPopMatrix();

    // 绘制茶壶
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 5.5f, 0);
    glRotatef(g_RotationDegree, 0, 1, 0); // 绕Y轴旋转
    glutSolidTeapot(g_TeapotSize);
    glPopMatrix();

    const float deltaTheta = 360 / (float)g_NumTeapots;

    // 计算下一个茶壶的位置
    // 计算下一个茶壶的位置
}
```

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    for (int i = 0; i < g_NumTeapots; i++) {
        const float thetaDegree = deltaTheta * i + g_RotationDegree;
// ?e?B?[?|?b?g?zu?????H?P?x

        const float thetaRad = thetaDegree * M_PI / 180.f;
        const float xPos = g_InnerRadius * sinf(thetaRad);
        const float zPos = g_InnerRadius * cosf(thetaRad);

        // ?e?B?[?|?b?g?????????l
        const float yPos = g_HeightOffset + abs(sin(M_PI *
(g_RotationDegree * g_ChangeHeightSpeed + g_Teapots[i].angle *
g_DefaultHeightVariation) / 180.0)); // ??????l?????????□w????????
?ß?B?e?B?[?|?b?g?????H?J_??????

        // ?e?B?[?|?b?g?F?w??
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT ,
g_Teapots[i].ambient.colors);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE ,
g_Teapots[i].diffuse.colors);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR ,
g_Teapots[i].specular.colors);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS,
&g_Teapots[i].shininess);

        // ?e?B?[?|?b?g?`??
        glPushMatrix();
        glTranslatef(xPos, yPos, zPos);
        glRotatef(thetaDegree, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(g_Teapots[i].angle, 0, 0, 1);
        glutSolidTeapot(1.2f * g_TeapotSize);
        glPopMatrix();

        // ?e?B?[?|?b?g?????x?????F?w??
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);

        // ?e?B?[?|?b?g?????x?????F?`??
        glPushMatrix();
        glTranslatef(xPos, -1.f, zPos);
        displayCylinder(0.3f, yPos + 1.f, 32);
        glPopMatrix();
    }

    glutSwapBuffers();
}

float frand() { return rand() / (float)RAND_MAX; }

// ??????_?????S?????□?
void init() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1);
    glClearDepth(100.f);

    float lightAmbientColor0[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
```

```

float lightDiffuseColor0[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
float lightSpecularColor0[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.0f };
float lightPosition0[] = { 5.0f, 5.0f, 8.0f, 0.0f };

float lightAmbientColor1[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
float lightDiffuseColor1[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
float lightSpecularColor1[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.0f };
float lightPosition1[] = { -5.0f, 2.0f, 3.0f, 0.0f };

glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);

glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor0);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor0);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor0);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, lightPosition0);

glEnable(GL_LIGHT1);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor1);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor1);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor1);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_POSITION, lightPosition1);

srand(0);

// 0^X?e?B?[?|?b?g?F?ب?鏈?? ????ö?PÄ???

```

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for (int i = 0; i < g_NumTeapots; i++) {
    g_Teapots[i].ambient.r = 0.2f * frand();
    g_Teapots[i].ambient.g = 0.2f * frand();
    g_Teapots[i].ambient.b = 0.2f * frand();
    g_Teapots[i].ambient.a = 1.f;

    g_Teapots[i].diffuse.r = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
    g_Teapots[i].diffuse.g = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
    g_Teapots[i].diffuse.b = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
    g_Teapots[i].diffuse.a = 1.f;

    g_Teapots[i].specular.r = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
    g_Teapots[i].specular.g = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
    g_Teapots[i].specular.b = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
    g_Teapots[i].specular.a = 1.f;

    g_Teapots[i].shininess = 2.f + 30 * frand();

    g_Teapots[i].angle = 15 * (2.f * frand() - 1.f);
}

```

```

glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

```

```

}

```

```

// 0?莞d??EY??s????□?

```

```

void timer(int val) {

```

```

    // ??]p?x?X?V

```

```

    g_RotationDegree += g_DeltaRotationDegree;

```

```

    const float rotationRad = 2.f * g_RotationDegree * M_PI / 180.f;

```

```

// 计算眼睛位置
// 计算眼睛Y坐标
g_EyeY = g_EyeCenterY + 2.5 * sin(M_PI * g_RotationDegree * 5.0 /
180.0);
// 计算眼睛Z坐标
g_EyeZ = g_EyeCenterZ + 2.5 * cos(M_PI * g_RotationDegree * 5.0 /
180.0);

glutPostRedisplay();

glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, val);
}

// 窗口大小改变回调函数
void reshape(int w, int h) {
    if (h < 1) return;

    // 设置OpenGL视口
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
    g_WindowWidth = w;
    g_WindowHeight = h;
}

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
    glutInitWindowSize(g_WindowWidth, g_WindowHeight);

    // 创建窗口
    glutCreateWindow("Teapot Merry-Go-Round");

    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape); // 注册窗口大小改变回调函数

    glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, 0);

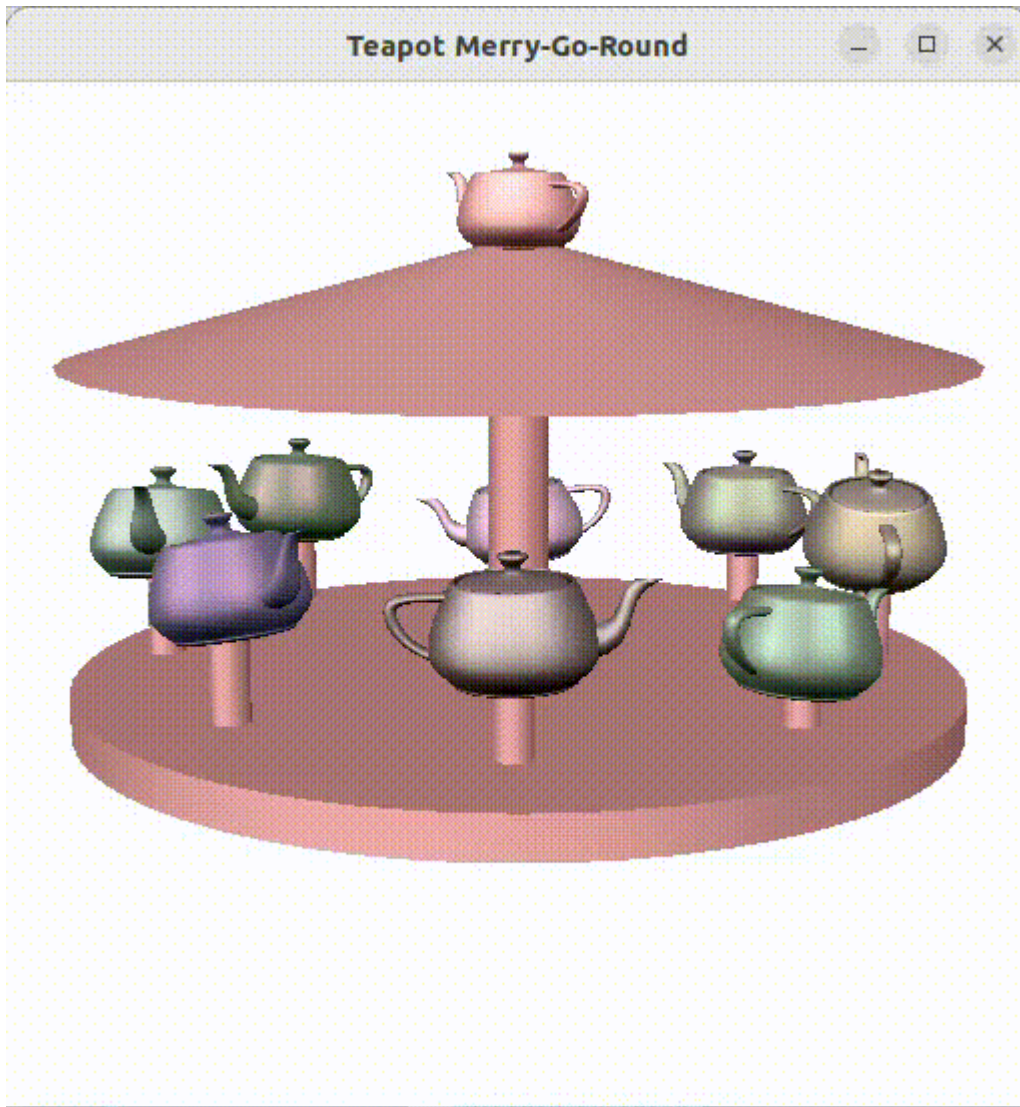
    // 初始化
    init();

    glutMainLoop();

    return 0;
}

```

スクリーンショット



発展課題

ソースコード

```
#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES // Visual Studio 2010 以降 M_PI
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <cmath>
#include <stdio.h>

// 茶壺のデータ構造体
union color {
    struct { float r, g, b, a; };
    float colors[4];
};

// 茶壺のデータ構造体
struct TeapotData {
    color ambient, diffuse, specular;
    float shininess, angle;
```

//

```
//  ?~????`??c?????~? ?a?A?????A?~'? ?????
// glut?~????`悞?邙?°P?????L Aヨ???y???
```



```

// 0000
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
for (int i = 0; i <= nSlices; i++) {
    const float theta = deltaTheta * i;
    const float cosTheta = cosf(theta);
    const float sinTheta = sinf(theta);
    glNormal3f(cosTheta, 0, sinTheta);
    glVertex3f(radius * cosTheta, height, radius * sinTheta);
    glVertex3f(radius * cosTheta, 0, radius * sinTheta);
}
glEnd();
}

void display() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    // 00000000e0i000
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(30.0, g_WindowWidth/(double)g_WindowHeight, 1,
100.0);

    // 0000f00000W00000h00[0h0_0L0
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(0.0, g_EyeY, g_EyeZ, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0);

    float ambientColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 1.0f };
    float diffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 1.0f };
    float specularColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f };
    float shininess = 5.f;

    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);

    // 0000
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 3.f, 0);
    glRotatef(-90, 1, 0, 0);
    glutSolidCone(g_OuterRadius, 2.f, 32, 32);
    glPopMatrix();

    // 0000S00
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, -1.f, 0);
    displayCylinder(0.5f, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 6.5f,
32);

    glPopMatrix();

    // 0y00
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, -2.f, 0);
    displayCylinder(g_OuterRadius, 0.7f, 64);
    glPopMatrix();

```

```

// 设置茶壶的初始位置
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef(0, g_HeightAmplitude + g_HeightOffset + 5.5f, 0);
glRotatef(g_RotationDegree, 0, 1, 0); // 绕Y轴旋转
glutSolidTeapot(g_TeapotSize);
glPopMatrix();

const float deltaTheta = 360 / (float)g_NumTeapots;

// 设置茶壶的初始位置
// 设置茶壶的初始位置
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for (int i = 0; i < g_NumTeapots; i++) {
    const float thetaDegree = deltaTheta * i + g_RotationDegree;
    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    const float thetaRad = thetaDegree * M_PI / 180.f;
    const float xPos = g_InnerRadius * sinf(thetaRad);
    const float zPos = g_InnerRadius * cosf(thetaRad);

    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    const float yPos = g_HeightOffset + abs(sin(M_PI *
(g_RotationDegree * g_ChangeHeightSpeed + g_Teapots[i].angle *
g_DefaultHeightVariation) / 180.0)); // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, g_Teapots[i].ambient.colors);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, g_Teapots[i].diffuse.colors);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, g_Teapots[i].specular.colors);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &g_Teapots[i].shininess);

    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(xPos, yPos, zPos);
    glRotatef(thetaDegree, 0, 1, 0);
    glRotatef(g_Teapots[i].angle, 0, 0, 1);
    glutSolidTeapot(1.2f * g_TeapotSize);
    glPopMatrix();

    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);

    // 设置茶壶的初始位置
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(xPos, -1.f, zPos);
    displayCylinder(0.3f, yPos + 1.f, 32);
    glPopMatrix();
}

```

```

        glutSwapBuffers();
    }

    float frand() { return rand() / (float)RAND_MAX; }

    // ??????ب?????S?????
    void init() {
        glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1);
        glClearDepth(100.f);

        float lightAmbientColor0[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
        float lightDiffuseColor0[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
        float lightSpecularColor0[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.0f };
        float lightPosition0[] = { 5.0f, 5.0f, 8.0f, 0.0f };

        float lightAmbientColor1[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
        float lightDiffuseColor1[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
        float lightSpecularColor1[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.0f };
        float lightPosition1[] = { -5.0f, 2.0f, 3.0f, 0.0f };

        glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);

        glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, lightPosition0);

        glEnable(GL_LIGHT1);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor1);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor1);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor1);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT1, GL_POSITION, lightPosition1);

        srand(0);

        // ^X?e?B?[|?b?g?F???ب?脛?鏈??? ????ö?PÄ???
        for (int i = 0; i < g_NumTeapots; i++) {
            g_Teapots[i].ambient.r = 0.2f * frand();
            g_Teapots[i].ambient.g = 0.2f * frand();
            g_Teapots[i].ambient.b = 0.2f * frand();
            g_Teapots[i].ambient.a = 1.f;

            g_Teapots[i].diffuse.r = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
            g_Teapots[i].diffuse.g = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
            g_Teapots[i].diffuse.b = 0.2f * frand() + 0.8f;
            g_Teapots[i].diffuse.a = 1.f;

            g_Teapots[i].specular.r = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
            g_Teapots[i].specular.g = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
            g_Teapots[i].specular.b = 0.3f * frand() + 0.2f;
            g_Teapots[i].specular.a = 1.f;

            g_Teapots[i].shininess = 2.f + 30 * frand();

            g_Teapots[i].angle = 15 * (2.f * frand() - 1.f);
        }
    }

```

```

        glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
    }

// 茶壶模型旋转
void timer(int val) {
    // 旋转角度
    g_RotationDegree += g_DeltaRotationDegree;

    const float rotationRad = 2.f * g_RotationDegree * M_PI / 180.f;

    // 计算视点位置
    // 视点位置 g_EyeY g_EyeZ
    g_EyeY = g_EyeCenterY + 2.5 * sin(M_PI * g_RotationDegree * 5.0 / 180.0);
    g_EyeZ = g_EyeCenterZ + 2.5 * cos(M_PI * g_RotationDegree * 5.0 / 180.0);

    glutPostRedisplay();

    glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, val);
}

// 窗口大小改变
void reshape(int w, int h) {
    if (h < 1) return;

    // 设置窗口大小
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
    g_WindowWidth = w;
    g_WindowHeight = h;
}

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
    glutInitWindowSize(g_WindowWidth, g_WindowHeight);

    // 创建窗口
    glutCreateWindow("Teapot Merry-Go-Round");

    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape); // 窗口大小改变

    glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, 0);

    // 初始化
    init();

    glutMainLoop();

    return 0;
}

```

スクリーンショット

