コンピューターグラフィックス基礎 第 4 回 課題

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実行環境

- Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
- gcc version 11.4.0

課題1

ソースコード

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cmath>
#include <GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;
// 3����x�N�q����������HN���X
class Vector3d {
public:
       double x, y, z;
       Vector3d() { x = y = z = 0; }
       Vector3d(double _x, double _y, double _z) { x = _x; y = _y; z = _z;
}
       void set(double _x, double _y, double _z) { x = _x; y = _y; z = _z;
}
       // ������1������������
       void normalize() {
               double len = length();
               x /= len; y /= len; z /= len;
       }
       // **********
       double length() { return sqrt(x * x + y * y + z * z); }
       // s${$$$$$
       void scale(const double s) { x *= s; y *= s; z *= s; }
```

```
Vector3d operator+(Vector3d v) { return \frac{\text{Vector3d}}{\text{Vector3d}} (x + v.x, y + v.y, z
+ v.z); }
      // ### new program start ###
     Vector3d operator-(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(x - v.x, y - v.y, z
- v.z); }
      // ### new program end ###
      double operator*(Vector3d v) { return x * v.x + y* v.y + z * v.z; }
      // �0�c'�`
      Vector3d operator%(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(y * v.z - z * v.y,
z * v.x - x * v.z, x * v.y - y * v.x); }
      // ��������
      Vector3d& operator=(const Vector3d& v){ x = v.x; y = v.y; z = v.z;
return (*this); }
     // ���7�����
      Vector3d& operator+=(const Vector3d& v) { x += v.x; y += v.y; z +=
v.z; return (*this); }
      // **************
// ### new program start ###
      Vector3d operator-=(const Vector3d& v) { x -= v.x; y -= v.y; z -=
v.z; return (*this); }
      // ### new program end ###
      void print() { printf("Vector3d(%f %f %f)\n", x, y, z); }
};
(-a); ②悤�qL�q�ł���
Vector3d operator-( const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d( -v.x, -v.y, -v.z
) ); }
Vector3d operator*( const double& k, const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d(
k*v.x, k*v.y, k*v.z ) );}
Vector3d operator*( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x*k, v.y*k, v.z*k));}
Vector3d operator/( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x/k, v.y/k, v.z/k ) );}
```

```
int main(int argc, char**argv) {
       // ### new program start ###
       // $X$N$q$$$$$$
       Vector3d a(2, 3, 4);
       Vector3d b(3, 5, -2);
       Vector3d c(2, -1, 1);
       // (a)
       printf("(a) ");
       (a - b).print();
       // (b)
       printf("(b) ");
       Vector3d a3 = a;
       a3.scale(3);
       Vector3d b2 = b;
       b2.scale(2);
       (a3 - b2).print();
       // (c)
       printf("(c) ");
       printf("%lf\n", a * b);
       // (d)
       printf("(d) ");
       Vector3d d = a \% b;
       d.normalize();
       d.print();
       // (e)
       printf("(e) ");
       ((a + b2) % c).print();
       // ### new program end ###
       �<sup>†</sup>?,��<sup>†</sup>R���������
       //system("pause");
       return 0;
}
```

結果

- (a) Vector3d(-1.000000 -2.000000 6.000000)
- (b) Vector3d(0.000000 -1.000000 16.000000)
- (c) 13.000000
- (d) Vector3d(-0.851202 0.523816 0.032739)
- (e) Vector3d(13.000000 -8.000000 -34.000000)

ソースコード

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cmath>
#include <GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;
// 3����X�N�Q����������HN���X
class Vector3d {
public:
       double x, y, z;
       Vector3d() { x = y = z = 0; }
       Vector3d(double \_x, double \_y, double \_z) { x = \_x; y = \_y; z = \_z;
}
       void set(double \_x, double \_y, double \_z) { x = \_x; y = \_y; z = \_z;
}
       void normalize() {
               double len = length();
               x \neq len; y \neq len; z \neq len;
       }
       double length() { return sqrt(x * x + y * y + z * z); }
       // s\(\hat{\parallel{1}}\) \(\hat{\parallel{1}}\)
       void scale(const double s) { x *= s; y *= s; z *= s; }
       // ���Z��`
       Vector3d operator+(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(x + v.x, y + v.y, z
+ v.z); }
       // ���Z��`
       // ### new program start ###
       Vector3d operator-(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(x - v.x, y - v.y, z
- v.z); }
       // ### new program end ###
       double operator*(Vector3d v) { return x * v.x + y* v.y + z * v.z; }
       // •00 c'•
       Vector3d operator%(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(y * v.z - z * v.y,
z * v.x - x * v.z, x * v.y - y * v.x); }
       // ���������
```

```
Vector3d& operator=(const Vector3d& v){ x = v.x; y = v.y; z = v.z;
return (*this); }
            // ���7�����
            Vector3d& operator+=(const Vector3d& v) { x += v.x; y += v.y; z +=
v.z; return (*this); }
            // ���Z����
// ### new program start ###
            Vector3d operator-=(const Vector3d& v) { x -= v.x; y -= v.y; z -=
v.z; return (*this); }
            // ### new program end ###
            // $1$$$0$$$$
            void print() { printf("Vector3d(%f %f %f)\n", x, y, z); }
};
(-a); ���qL�q�ł���
Vector3d operator-( const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d( -v.x, -v.y, -v.z
) ); }
Vector3d operator*( const double& k, const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d(
k^*v.x, k^*v.y, k^*v.z );}
Vector3d operator*( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x*k, v.y*k, v.z*k ));}
② ② ② Q ② 2 ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ③ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ ② ◎ 
Vector3d operator/( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x/k, v.y/k, v.z/k ) );}
class Sphere {
public:
            Vector3d position; // ���S�ʒu
            float color[3]; // � • • F
            void setColor(float r, float g, float b) {
                        color[0] = r; color[1] = g; color[2] = b;
            }
            void display() {
                        glTranslated(position.x, position.y, position.z);
                        glScaled(2, 2, 2);
                        glutSolidSphere(1.0, 32, 32);
```

```
}
};
Sphere g_Sphere[3];
// �����d?��鋅
int g_SelectedSphereID = -1;
// �N���b�N���aaaaaaaaw������
Vector3d g_SelectedPos;
int g_WindowWidth = 512;
int g_WindowHeight = 512;
// �����������ID����i0,1,2�����
int pickSphere(int x, int y) {
     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
     glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
     // �����s====ĒP�F�ŕ`�槟��
     glDisable(GL_LIGHTING);
     // 3�□ ��� • ∲ ∲ ∲
     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
          // RGB��R������ID��』肷��(unsigned byte�^)
          glColor3ub(i, 0, 0);
          g_Sphere[i].display();
     }
     // �����āx��C�h���O�l�Y��悤
�âv���0����R�[�h��lj�����
     // ��glReadPixels
// ��������F����ōA�ff���I��������新
GLubyte c[3];
     glReadPixels(x, y, 1, 1, GL_RGB, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, c);
     return c[0] <= 3 ? c[0] : -1; // ���K�_Rl��d��悤�?���
}
void display() {
     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
     glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
     glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
     glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
     glLoadIdentity();
     gluPerspective(30.0, g_WindowWidth / (float)g_WindowHeight, 1.0,
```

```
100.0);
      glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
      glLoadIdentity();
      gluLookAt(0, 0, 30, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0);
      // 30 0 0 0 0 0
      for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            // �����BgF��ÛX���
            glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, g_Sphere[i].color);
            g_Sphere[i].display();
      }
if(g_SelectedSphereID != -1) {
            glDisable(GL_LIGHTING);
            glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
            // �N���b�N������_��`��
            glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
            glPointSize(5.f);
            glBegin(GL_POINTS);
            glVertex3d(g_SelectedPos.x, g_SelectedPos.y,
g_SelectedPos.z);
            glEnd();
            // ����� `����au�w��
            glRasterPos3d(g_SelectedPos.x, g_SelectedPos.y,
g_SelectedPos.z);
            // �\�������\�z
            // ������ sprintf_s �ŃR���p�C���G���[�?Â�ㅁㅁㅁ
sprintf ���g������
            char str[256];
            sprintf(str, "sphere[%d] (%lf, %lf, %lf)",
g_SelectedSphereID,
                         g_SelectedPos.x, g_SelectedPos.y,
g_SelectedPos.z);
            for (int i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
                   glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_18,
str[i]);
            }
      }
      glutSwapBuffers();
}
// �E�B���h�E�T�C�Y���ÚX���□□Б�����
void resize(int w, int h) {
```

```
if (h < 1) return;
                qlViewport(0, 0, w, h);
                q_WindowWidth = w;
                q_WindowHeight = h;
}
// $\$E$X$J$[$\$$$3u$Q$Â$$I$$$$$$
void MousePick(int x, int _y) {
                printf("MousePick(%d, %d)\n", x, _y);
                const int y = g_WindowHeight - _y;
                g_SelectedSphereID = pickSphere(x, y);
                // ����I�����A��A��A��A��A��A��A��A�
                if (q_SelectedSphereID == -1) return;
                // �����āx��C�h���O�l�Y��悤
$\hat{a}v\forall \hat{\phi} \hat{\phi} 0 \hat{\phi} \ha
                // �������f���r��� [�s����檀����
                // �����r���[�]�[�q�����擾
                // ���}�E�X�N���b�N�����zu���s����iz�l�i���擾
***
// ���擾����l�Ag_SelectedPos
// ### new program start ###
                double M[16]; // モデルビュー行列の取得
                glGetDoublev(GL_MODELVIEW_MATRIX, M);
                double P[16]; // 透視投影行列の取得
                glGetDoublev(GL_PROJECTION_MATRIX, P);
                int V[4]; // ビューポートの情報を取得
                glGetIntegerv(GL_VIEWPORT, V);
                float z;
                glReadPixels(x, y, 1, 1, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, &z);
                {\tt gluUnProject}({\tt x,\ y,\ z,\ M,\ P,\ V,\ \&g\_SelectedPos.x,\ \&g\_SelectedPos.y,}
&g_SelectedPos.z);
                // ### new program end ###
}
// $}$E$X$N$$$$D$N$C$X$$$q$$$$$
void mouse(int button, int state, int x, int y) {
                if (state == GLUT_DOWN) MousePick(x, y);
                glutPostRedisplay();
}
// $}$E$X$h$$$$0$C$X$$$q$$$$$
void motion(int x, int y) {
```

```
MousePick(x, y);
        glutPostRedisplay();
}
// �L�[�������□□Б��C�x������
void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
        switch (key) {
        case 'q':
        case 'Q':
        case '\033':
               exit(0); /* '\033' �� ESC �� ASCII �R�[�h */
        default:
               break;
        }
        glutPostRedisplay();
}
void init() {
        // 3�ロ��ʒu�ɛF��山脈�ǎ���
        g\_Sphere[0].position.set(-5, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[1].position.set( 0, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[2].position.set( 5, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[0].setColor(1, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[1].setColor(0, 1, 0);
        g_Sphere[2].setColor(0, 0, 1);
        glClearDepth(1000.0);
        glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1); // �w�i�F�□ɐ̣•�
        // *1***
        float lightAmbientColor[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
        float lightDiffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 1.f, 0.0f };
        float lightSpecularColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
        float lightPosition[] = { 0.0f, 30.0f, 30.0f, 0.0f };
        glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
        glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_POSITION, lightPosition);
        float specularColor[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 1.0f };
        float ambientColor[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 1.0f };
        float diffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 0.f, 0.f, 1.f };
        float shininess = 64.f;
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
}
int main(int argc, char**argv) {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_DEPTH);
```

```
glutInitWindowSize(g_WindowWidth, g_WindowHeight);
glutCreateWindow("Mouse Picking");

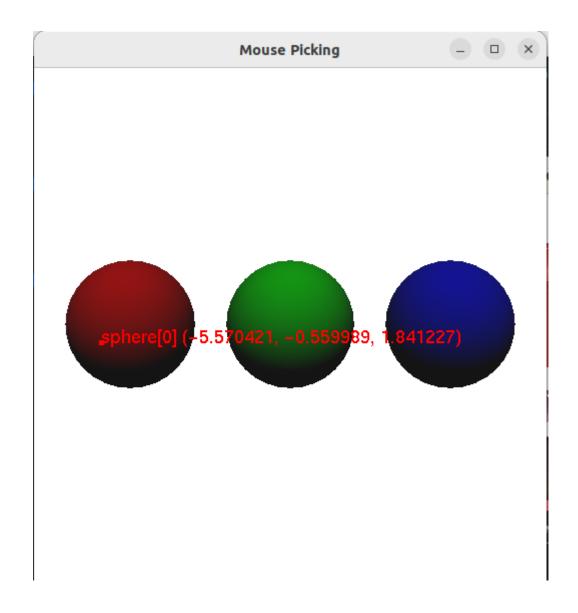
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutReshapeFunc(resize);
glutMouseFunc(mouse);
glutMotionFunc(motion);
glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);

init();

glutMainLoop();

return 0;
}
```

スクリーンショット



発展課題

ソースコード

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cmath>
#include <GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;
// 3����X�N�a������������HN���X
class Vector3d {
public:
        double x, y, z;
        Vector3d() { x = y = z = 0; }
        Vector3d(double \_x, double \_y, double \_z) { x = \_x; y = \_y; z = \_z;
}
        void set(double _x, double _y, double _z) { x = _x; y = _y; z = _z; }
}
        // ������1������������
        void normalize() {
               double len = length();
               x \neq len; y \neq len; z \neq len;
        }
        double length() { return sqrt(x * x + y * y + z * z); }
       // s\(\hat{\parallel{1}}\) \(\hat{\parallel{1}}\)
       void scale(const double s) { x *= s; y *= s; z *= s; }
       // **********
       Vector3d operator+(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(x + v.x, y + v.y, z
+ v.z); }
        // ����Z��`���Q�L�?A���Z�R�[�h���L�q���
       Vector3d operator-(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(x - v.x, y - v.y, z
- v.z); }
       // ***
        double operator*(Vector3d v) { return x * v.x + y* v.y + z * v.z; }
       // *0*¢**
       Vector3d operator%(Vector3d v) { return Vector3d(y * v.z - z * v.y,
z * v.x - x * v.z, x * v.y - y * v.x); }
        // ��������
       Vector3d& operator=(const Vector3d& v){ x = v.x; y = v.y; z = v.z;
return (*this); }
        // ���Z����
        Vector3d& operator+=(const Vector3d& v) { x += v.x; y += v.y; z +=
v.z; return (*this); }
```

```
// ���Z�����
Vector3d operator-=(const Vector3d& v) { x -= v.x; y -= v.y; z -=
v.z; return (*this); }
     void print() { printf("Vector3d(%f %f %f)\n", x, y, z); }
};
(-a); ②悤�qL�q�ł���
Vector3d operator-( const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d( -v.x, -v.y, -v.z
) ); }
Vector3d operator*( const double& k, const Vector3d& v ) { return( Vector3d(
k*v.x, k*v.y, k*v.z ) );}
Vector3d operator*( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x*k, v.y*k, v.z*k ) );}
◆ ® ◆ q L ◆ q ◆ 1 ◆ ◆ ◆
Vector3d operator/( const Vector3d& v, const double& k ) { return( Vector3d(
v.x/k, v.y/k, v.z/k));}
// ����������������X
class Sphere {
public:
     Vector3d position; // ���S�ʒu
     float color[3]; // �`��F
     int score;
     void setColor(float r, float g, float b) {
          color[0] = r; color[1] = g; color[2] = b;
     }
     // ������ `�������o�□�
     void display() {
          glTranslated(position.x, position.y, position.z);
          glScaled(2, 2, 2);
          glutSolidSphere(1.0, 32, 32);
          }
};
Sphere g_Sphere[3];
```

```
$\Phi\text{IDP}_G\Phi\text{Violation}, 1, 2\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\text{VP}_T\Phi\tex
int g_SelectedSphereID = -1;
// �N���b�N���aannanaw��������
Vector3d g_SelectedPos;
const int g_AnimationIntervalMsec = 10;
int g_RotatedAngle = 0;
const double g_CameraRotatedR = 40.0;
int g_CameraRotatedTheta = 0;
int g_CameraRotatedPhi = 0;
int g_Score = 0;
int g_WindowWidth = 512;
int g_WindowHeight = 512;
// ����������ID����i0,1,2�j����
// �I�����������□□□ -1 □□d�
int pickSphere(int x, int y) {
                 glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
                 glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
                // �����SooooeĒP�F�ŕ`�槟��
                 glDisable(GL_LIGHTING);
                // 3�□"���`�惊��
                 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
                                 // RGB��R�����q���ID��山肷��(unsigned byte�^)
                                 glColor3ub(i, 0, 0);
                                 g_Sphere[i].display();
                 }
                 // �����āx���C�h����������
ŶâvŶŶŶŶŶŶŶŶŶŶŶŶ
                 // OglReadPixels
// ���寝����F����āA�ff���I��������町

♠A����ID�� return ����B

                 GLubyte c[3];
                 glReadPixels(x, y, 1, 1, GL_RGB, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, c);
                 if(0 \le c[0] \& c[0] \le 3) g\_Score += g\_Sphere[c[0]].score;
                 }
void display() {
                 glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
                 glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
                 glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
                 glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
                 qlLoadIdentity();
                 gluPerspective(30.0, g_WindowWidth / (float)g_WindowHeight, 1.0,
```

```
100.0);
                glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
                glLoadIdentity();
                gluLookAt(g_CameraRotatedR*cos(g_CameraRotatedPhi /
180.0)*cos(g_CameraRotatedTheta / 180.0),
g_CameraRotatedR*sin(g_CameraRotatedPhi / 180.0),
\verb|g_CameraRotatedPhi| / 180.0| *sin(g_CameraRotatedPhi| / 180.0| *sin(g_CameraRotatedTheta| / 180.0|
180.0), 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0);
                g_Sphere[0].position.set(10 * sin(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle*2 / 180.0),
10 * cos(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle*2 / 180.0), 0);
                g_Sphere[1].position.set(10 * sin(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle / 180.0), 0,
10 * cos(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle*3 / 180.0));
                g_Sphere[2].position.set(0, 10 * sin(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle*3 /
180.0), 10 * cos(M_PI * g_RotatedAngle / 180.0));
                // 30 0 0 0 0 0
                for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
                                 // �����BgF��ÚX���
                                 glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, g_Sphere[i].color);
                                 g_Sphere[i].display();
                }
                //
if(g_SelectedSphereID != -1) {
                                 // �����şÂ��ŒP�F�`��
                                 glDisable(GL_LIGHTING);
                                 glDisable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
                                 // �N���b�N���W�b_��`��
                                 glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
                                 glPointSize(5.f);
                                 glBegin(GL_POINTS);
                                 glVertex3d(g_SelectedPos.x, g_SelectedPos.y,
g_SelectedPos.z);
                                 glEnd();
                                 // ����� `����u���
                                 glRasterPos3d(g_SelectedPos.x, g_SelectedPos.y,
g_SelectedPos.z);
                                 // �\�����镶���\�z
                                 // ������ sprintf_s �ŃR���p�C���G���[�?Â�ㅁㅁㅁ
char str[256];
                                 sprintf(str, "sphere[%d] +%d", g_SelectedSphereID,
g_Sphere[g_SelectedSphereID].score);
                                 // ��������������� `��
                                 for (int i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
                                                  glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_18,
```

```
str[i]);
                                    }
                  }
                  Vector3d label_pos;
                  double M[16]; // モデルビュー行列の取得
                  glGetDoublev(GL_MODELVIEW_MATRIX, M);
                  double P[16]; // 透視投影行列の取得
                  glGetDoublev(GL_PROJECTION_MATRIX, P);
                  int V[4]; // ビューポートの情報を取得
                  glGetIntegerv(GL_VIEWPORT, V);
                  float z;
                  glReadPixels(25, 25, 1, 1, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, &z);
                  gluUnProject(25, 25, z, M, P, V, &label_pos.x, &label_pos.y,
&label_pos.z);
                  glRasterPos3d(label_pos.x, label_pos.y, label_pos.z);
                  // �\��������\�z
                  // ����� sprintf_s �ŃR���p�C��������������� sprintf
���g������
                  char label_str[256];
                  sprintf(label_str, "Score: %d", g_Score);
                  // **********************
                  for (int i = 0; label_str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
                                    glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_18, label_str[i]);
                  }
                  glutSwapBuffers();
}
// �E�B���h�E�T�C�Y���ÚX���□□Б�����
void resize(int w, int h) {
                  if (h < 1) return;
                  glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
                  g_WindowWidth = w;
                  g_WindowHeight = h;
}
// �}�E�X�J�[�\���ʒu���A��I������
void MousePick(int x, int _y) {
                  printf("MousePick(%d, %d)\n", x, _y);
                  const int y = g_WindowHeight - _y;
                  g_SelectedSphereID = pickSphere(x, y);
                  // ����I������A��A��A��A��A��A��A�
                  if (q_SelectedSphereID == -1) return;
                  // �N���b�N����□□□□W�l�i3��������j���ি����
                  // �����āx���C�h���0�l�Y��</del>悤
$\hat{a}v$\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\phi}\hat{\
```

```
// �����r���[�]�[�q�����擾
      // ���}�E�X�N���b�N�����Ju���s���iz�l�i���擾
*
// ���擾��������ag_SelectedPos
�qi�[�������i���\������p�����j
      double M[16]; // モデルビュー行列の取得
      glGetDoublev(GL_MODELVIEW_MATRIX, M);
      double P[16]; // 透視投影行列の取得
      glGetDoublev(GL_PROJECTION_MATRIX, P);
      int V[4]; // ビューポートの情報を取得
      glGetIntegerv(GL_VIEWPORT, V);
      float z;
      glReadPixels(x, y, 1, 1, GL_DEPTH_COMPONENT, GL_FLOAT, &z);
      gluUnProject(y, x, z, M, P, V, &g_SelectedPos.x, &g_SelectedPos.y,
&g_SelectedPos.z);
}
void mouse(int button, int state, int x, int y) {
      if (state == GLUT_DOWN) MousePick(x, y);
      glutPostRedisplay();
}
// �}�E�X�h���b�O�C�X������
void motion(int x, int y) {
      MousePick(x, y);
      glutPostRedisplay();
}
void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
      switch (key) {
      case 'q':
      case 'Q':
      case '\033':
            exit(0); /* '\033' �� ESC �� ASCII �R�[�h */
      case 'w':
      case 'W':
            g_CameraRotatedPhi -= 10;
            break;
      case 'a':
      case 'A':
            g_CameraRotatedTheta -= 10;
            break;
      case 's':
      case 'S':
            g_CameraRotatedPhi += 10;
            break;
      case 'd':
      case 'D':
            q_CameraRotatedTheta += 10;
            break;
      default:
```

```
break;
        }
        glutPostRedisplay();
}
void timer(int val) {
        g_RotatedAngle++;
        glutPostRedisplay();
        glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, val);
}
void init() {
        // 3�a´��˙ʒu�EF��山肝�Ă���
        g\_Sphere[0].position.set(0, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[1].position.set(0, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[2].position.set(0, 0, 0);
        g_Sphere[0].setColor(1, 0, 0);
        g_{shere}[1].setColor(0, 1, 0);
        g_Sphere[2].setColor(0, 0, 1);
        g_Sphere[0].score = 1;
        g_Sphere[1].score = 10;
        g_{shere[2].score = 100;}
        glClearDepth(1000.0);
        glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1); // �w�i�F�□ɐ̣•�
        float lightAmbientColor[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.0f };
        float lightDiffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 1.f, 0.0f };
        float lightSpecularColor[] = { 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.4f, 0.0f };
        float lightPosition[] = { 0.0f, 30.0f, 30.0f, 0.0f };
        glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
        glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, lightAmbientColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_DIFFUSE, lightDiffuseColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, lightSpecularColor);
        glLightfv(GL_LIGHTO, GL_POSITION, lightPosition);
        float specularColor[] = { 0.8f, 0.8f, 0.8f, 1.0f };
        float ambientColor[] = { 0.2f, 0.2f, 0.2f, 1.0f };
        float diffuseColor[] = { 1.f, 0.f, 0.f, 1.f };
        float shininess = 64.f;
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, specularColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, &shininess);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
        glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, diffuseColor);
}
int main(int argc, char**argv) {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_DEPTH);
        glutInitWindowSize(g_WindowWidth, g_WindowHeight);
```

```
glutCreateWindow("Mouse Picking");

glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutReshapeFunc(resize);
glutMouseFunc(mouse);
glutMotionFunc(motion);
glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
glutTimerFunc(g_AnimationIntervalMsec, timer, 0);

init();
glutMainLoop();

return 0;
}
```

スクリーンショット

