

mongoDB®

C9c- Advanced Mongo

Referencing, importing JSON files, more advanced query

Modelling relationships in Document-based NoSQL

Embedding documents within documents

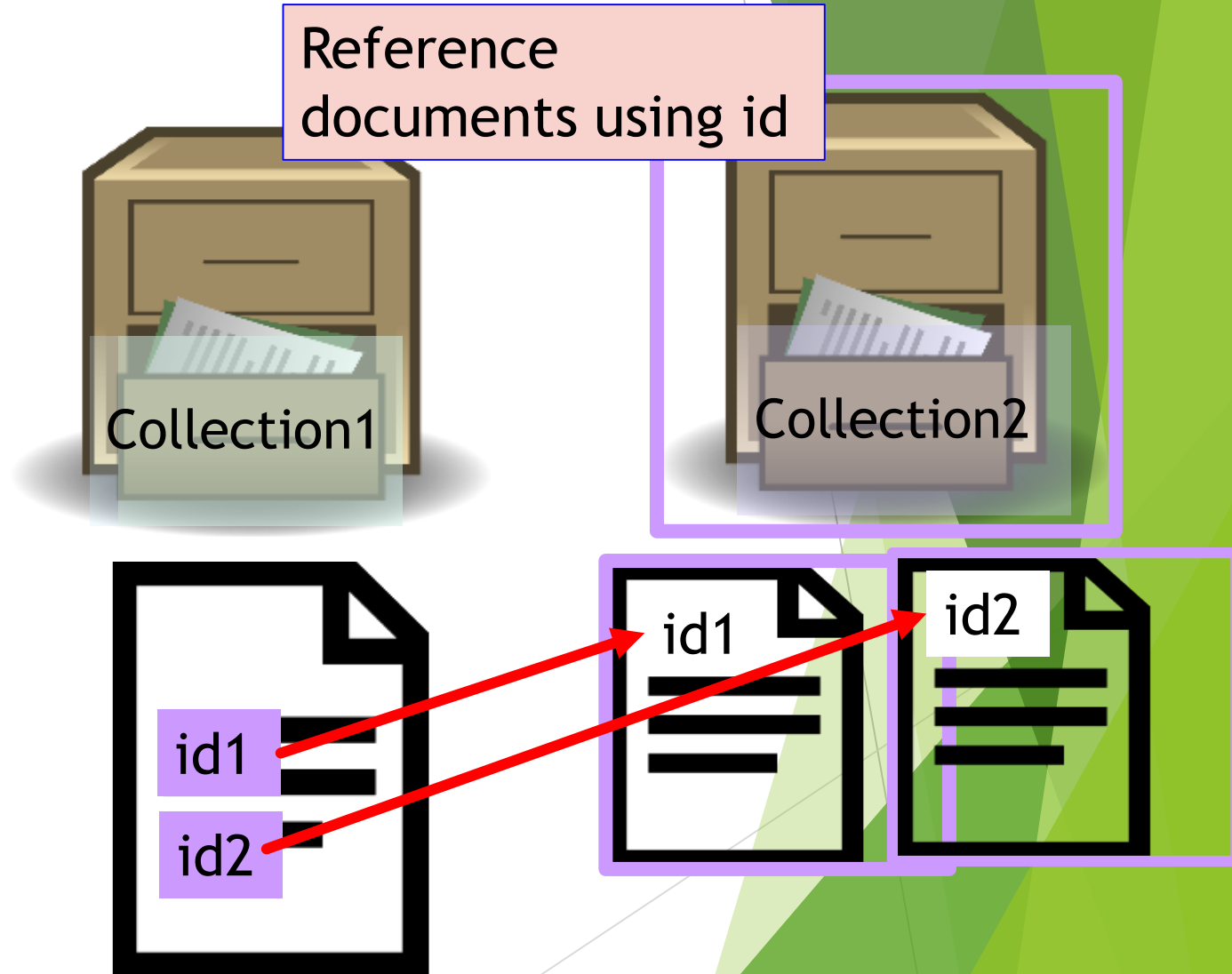


One-to-one



One-to-many

Reference documents using id



Embedded Relationships

► Documents within Documents

```
{
  "_id": "key1"
  "ID": 1,
  "Name": "John",
  "Age": 25,
  "Address": {
    "street": "Summer Drive",
    "city": "Las Vegas",
    "state": "Nevada",
    "country": "United States"
  }
}
```

one-to-one

```
{
  "_id": "key2"
  "ID": 2,
  "Name": "Mary",
  "Age": 23,
  "CG": "S16",
  "CCA": "dance",
  "tutors": [
    { "name": "Peter",
      "subject": "Math" },
    { "name": "Lenin",
      "subject": "Hist" },
    { "name": "Adam",
      "subject": "Eng" },
  ]
}
```

one-to-many

Document Referenced Relationships

► One-to-many relationship using reference

```
{
  "_id": "T1",
  "name": "Peter",
  "subject": "Math"
}
```

document

```
{
  "_id": "T2",
  "name": "Lenin",
  "subject": "Hist"
}
```

document

```
{
  "_id": "T3",
  "name": "Adam",
  "subject": "Eng"
}
```

document

tutors

Parent document

```
{
  "_id": "key2",
  "ID": 2,
  "Name": "Mary",
  "Age": 23,
  "CG": "S16",
  "CCA": "dance",
  "tutor_id": [
    "T1",
    "T2",
    "T3"
  ]
}
```

Child document

document

students

Social Media Database

Using referencing to establish relationships



Database: social_media

1. Create a new collection named **users** and insert the following documents:

```
username: GoodGuy  
gender: M  
dob: 1/1/1995
```

```
username: SweetGirl  
gender: F  
birthday: 9/9/1996  
status: single
```

To create ISO date objects, use the following:

new Date ("YYYY-MM-DD")

e.g. `db.users.insert({ username: "GoodGuy", gender: "M", dob: new Date ("1995-01-01") })`

Database: social_media

2. Create a new collection named **posts** and insert the following documents:

username: GoodGuy
title: Bday bash with the boys!
body: Chilling at the pool
location: MBS
date:1/1/2020

username: GoodGuy
title: StayAtHome
body: Being socially responsible :p
date:1/4/2020

username: SweetGirl
title: New Year New Me
body: Be better each day!
date:1/1/2020

username: SweetGirl
title: Stay Safe
body: Wash your hands!
date:9/3/2020

username: SweetGirl
title: Stay Safe 2
body: Wear a mask!
date:8/4/2020

Database: social_media

3. Create a new collection named **comments** and insert the following documents:

username: SweetGirl
comment: HBD!
post: <post_obj_id>
*<post_obj_id> is the _id of the post
titled Bday Bash with the boys!

username: SweetGirl
comment: Great job!
post: <post_obj_id>
*<post_obj_id> is the _id of the post
titled StayAtHome

username: GoodGuy
comment: Happy 2020!
post: <post_obj_id>
*<post_obj_id> is the _id of the post
titled New Year New Me

username: GoodGuy
comment: with soap!
post: <post_obj_id>
*<post_obj_id> is the _id of the post
titled Stay Safe

Exercise 1

Using the social_media db created, write statement(s) to

- ▶ List all posts by GoodGuy
- ▶ List all posts that has a location field
- ▶ List all posts which are posted after 10/3/2020
- ▶ List the post which has the comment “Great Job!”
- ▶ Submit screenshots

JSON file

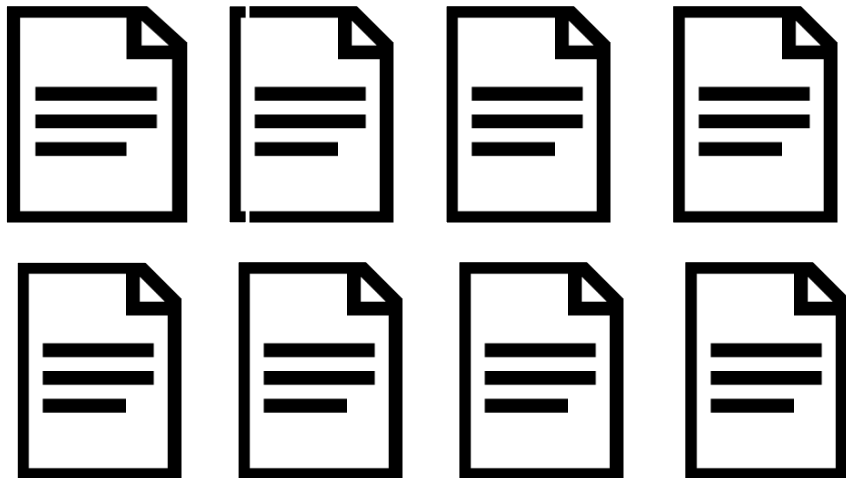
- ▶ A JSON file is a file that stores simple data structures and objects in JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) format, which is a standard data interchange format.
- ▶ It is primarily used for transmitting data between a web application and a server.
- ▶ JSON files are lightweight, text-based, human-readable, and can be edited using a text editor (e.g. Notepad++).



JSON file format

```
{ "name": "Peter", "subject": "Math"}  
{ "name": "Johnny", "subject": "Eng"}  
{ "name": "Jim", "subject": "PE"}
```

1) JSON objects



```
[  
  {  
    "name": "Peter",  
    "subject": "Math"  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Johnny",  
    "subject": "Eng"  
  },  
  {  
    "name": "Jim",  
    "subject": "PE"  
  }  
]
```

2. Array of JSON objects



Importing JSON file into MongoDB

Download these 2 JSON files:

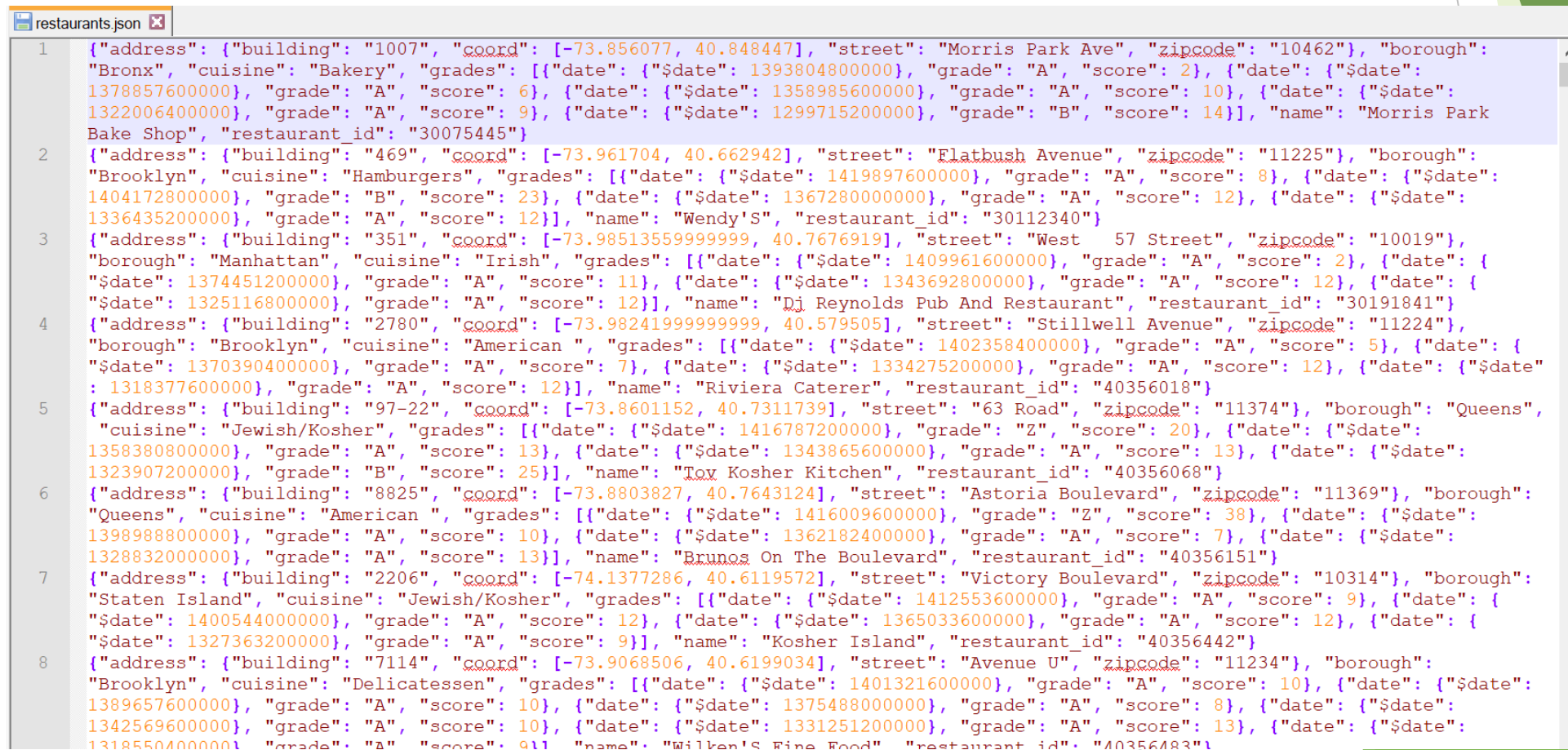
1. `restaurants.json`
2. `seed.json`

For convenience, create a new folder on your desktop named JSON and save these 2 files there.

Importing JSON documents as a collection

1. JSON file with JSON objects

- Open the restaurant.json file. Notice that the file contains 3772 JSON objects.

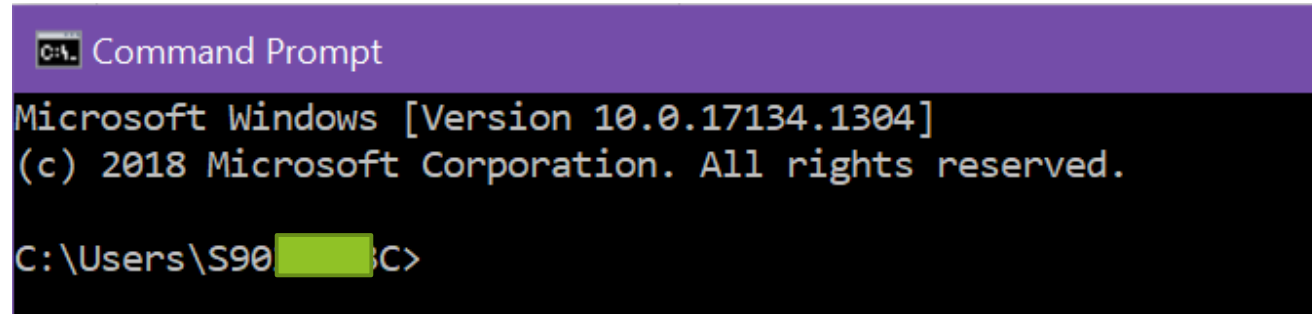


```
1 {"address": {"building": "1007", "coord": [-73.856077, 40.848447], "street": "Morris Park Ave", "zipcode": "10462", "borough":  
"Bronx", "cuisine": "Bakery", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1393804800000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 2}, {"date": {"$date":  
1378857600000}, "grade": "A", "score": 6}, {"date": {"$date": "1358985600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 10}, {"date": {"$date":  
1322006400000}, "grade": "A", "score": 9}, {"date": {"$date": "1299715200000"}, "grade": "B", "score": 14}], "name": "Morris Park  
Bake Shop", "restaurant_id": "30075445"}  
2 {"address": {"building": "469", "coord": [-73.961704, 40.662942], "street": "Flatbush Avenue", "zipcode": "11225", "borough":  
"Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Hamburgers", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1419897600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 8}, {"date": {"$date":  
1404172800000}, "grade": "B", "score": 23}, {"date": {"$date": "1367280000000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}, {"date": {"$date":  
1336435200000}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}], "name": "Wendy'S", "restaurant_id": "30112340"}  
3 {"address": {"building": "351", "coord": [-73.98513559999999, 40.7676919], "street": "West 57 Street", "zipcode": "10019",  
"borough": "Manhattan", "cuisine": "Irish", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1409961600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 2}, {"date": {"  
$date": "1374451200000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 11}, {"date": {"$date": "1343692800000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}, {"date": {"  
$date": "1325116800000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}], "name": "Dj Reynolds Pub And Restaurant", "restaurant_id": "30191841"}  
4 {"address": {"building": "2780", "coord": [-73.98241999999999, 40.579505], "street": "Stillwell Avenue", "zipcode": "11224",  
"borough": "Brooklyn", "cuisine": "American ", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1402358400000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 5}, {"date": {"  
$date": "1370390400000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 7}, {"date": {"$date": "1334275200000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}, {"date": {"$date":  
: 1318377600000}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}], "name": "Riviera Caterer", "restaurant_id": "40356018"}  
5 {"address": {"building": "97-22", "coord": [-73.8601152, 40.7311739], "street": "63 Road", "zipcode": "11374", "borough": "Queens",  
"cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1416787200000"}, "grade": "Z", "score": 20}, {"date": {"$date":  
1358380800000}, "grade": "A", "score": 13}, {"date": {"$date": "1343865600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 13}, {"date": {"$date":  
1323907200000}, "grade": "B", "score": 25}], "name": "Tox Kosher Kitchen", "restaurant_id": "40356068"}  
6 {"address": {"building": "8825", "coord": [-73.8803827, 40.7643124], "street": "Astoria Boulevard", "zipcode": "11369", "borough":  
"Queens", "cuisine": "American ", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1416009600000"}, "grade": "Z", "score": 38}, {"date": {"$date":  
1398988800000}, "grade": "A", "score": 10}, {"date": {"$date": "1362182400000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 7}, {"date": {"$date":  
1328832000000}, "grade": "A", "score": 13}], "name": "Brunos On The Boulevard", "restaurant_id": "40356151"}  
7 {"address": {"building": "2206", "coord": [-74.1377286, 40.6119572], "street": "Victory Boulevard", "zipcode": "10314", "borough":  
"Staten Island", "cuisine": "Jewish/Kosher", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1412553600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 9}, {"date": {"  
$date": "1400544000000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}, {"date": {"$date": "1365033600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 12}, {"date": {"  
$date": "1327363200000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 9}], "name": "Kosher Island", "restaurant_id": "40356442"}  
8 {"address": {"building": "7114", "coord": [-73.9068506, 40.6199034], "street": "Avenue U", "zipcode": "11234", "borough":  
"Brooklyn", "cuisine": "Delicatessen", "grades": [{"date": {"$date": "1401321600000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 10}, {"date": {"$date":  
1389657600000}, "grade": "A", "score": 10}, {"date": {"$date": "1375488000000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 8}, {"date": {"$date":  
1342569600000}, "grade": "A", "score": 10}, {"date": {"$date": "1331251200000"}, "grade": "A", "score": 13}, {"date": {"$date":  
1318550400000}, "grade": "A", "score": 9}], "name": "Wilken'S Fine Food", "restaurant_id": "40356483"}
```

Importing JSON documents as a collection

2. Launch Command Prompt

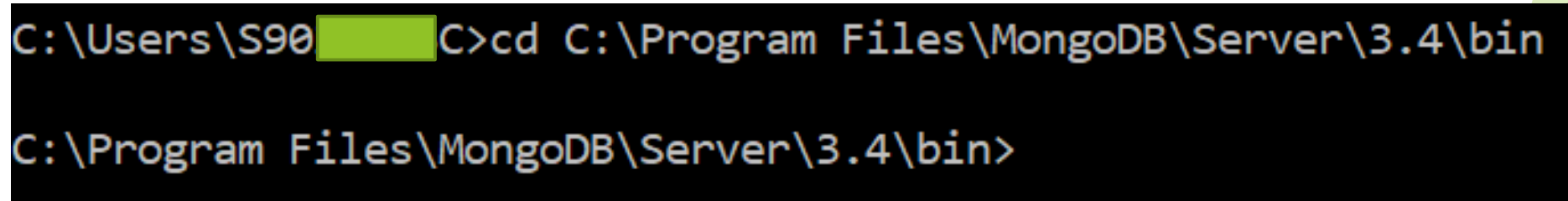
- Launch Command Prompt by typing cmd after clicking windows icon

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window. The title bar is purple and says "Command Prompt". The window content is black with white text. It shows the Microsoft Windows version (10.0.17134.1304) and copyright information (© 2018 Microsoft Corporation). The current directory is C:\Users\S90. The prompt is C>.

```
C:\Users\S90>
```

- Change directory to where the MongoDB is installed by typing:

► **cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin**

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window showing the directory change command. The prompt is C:\Users\S90. The command entered is cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin. The new directory is shown as C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>.

```
C:\Users\S90>cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin  
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>
```

Importing JSON documents as a collection

3. Import a collection of documents from JSON file

- To import the JSON objects into MongoDB, type the following in your command prompt:

mongoimport -d restaurant -c restaurants --file C:\Users\Desktop\JSON\restaurants.json

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>mongoimport -d restaurant -c restaurants --file C:\Users\S90\ Desktop\JSON\restaurants.json
2020-04-21T09:05:39.297+0800 connected to: localhost
2020-04-21T09:05:39.559+0800 imported 3772 documents
```

mongoimport: command to import files to mongoDB

-d restaurant: command to connect to db named restaurant, or create one if it's not there

-c restaurants: command to use collection named restaurants, or create one if it's not there

--file C:\Users\Desktop\JSON\restaurants.json: path/directory of the JSON file.

****Note that there should not be any whitespaces in the path**

Importing JSON documents as a collection

4. Check that file is imported successfully into MongoDB

In your Mongo client, perform the following:

- ▶ Show all available databases
 - ▶ `show dbs` #you should see the restaurant db
- ▶ Access restaurant db:
 - ▶ `use restaurant` #you should get 'switched to db restaurant'
- ▶ Show collections:
 - ▶ `Show collections` #you should get restaurants
- ▶ Display all data:
 - ▶ `db.restaurants.find().pretty()`

```
> db.restaurants.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e46e315110507fbadce49"),
  "address" : {
    "building" : "7114",
    "coord" : [
      -73.9068506,
      40.6199034
    ],
    "street" : "Avenue U",
    "zipcode" : "11234"
  },
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "Delicatessen",
  "grades" : [
    {
      "date" : ISODate("2014-05-29T00:00:00Z"),
      "grade" : "A",
      "score" : 10
    },
    {
      "date" : ISODate("2014-01-14T00:00:00Z"),
      "grade" : "A",
      "score" : 10
    },
    {
      "date" : ISODate("2013-08-03T00:00:00Z"),
      "grade" : "A",
      "score" : 8
    },
    {
      "date" : ISODate("2012-07-18T00:00:00Z"),
      "grade" : "A",
      "score" : 10
    }
  ]
}
```


Importing JSON documents as a collection

5. To narrow display down to certain fields:

- Display only certain fields:

Syntax: `db.COLLECTION_NAME.find({ }, {field1:1,field2:1,...})`

- `db.restaurants.find({ }, {restaurant_id:1, name:1,borough:1,cuisine:1})`

```
> db.restaurants.find({},{"restaurant_id":1,"name":1,"borough":1,"cuisine":1}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e46e315110507fbadce49"),
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "Delicatessen",
  "name" : "Wilken'S Fine Food",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356483"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e46e315110507fbadce4a"),
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "American ",
  "name" : "Regina Caterers",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356649"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e46e315110507fbadce4b"),
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "Ice Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices",
  "name" : "Taste The Tropics Ice Cream",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356731"
}
```

Importing JSON documents as a collection

6. To exclude displaying _id field:

- ▶ Exclude _id field:

Syntax: `db.COLLECTION_NAME.find({ }, {_id:0})`

- ▶ `db.restaurants.find({ }, {_id:0, restaurant_id:1, name:1, borough:1, cuisine:1})`

```
> db.restaurants.find({}, {"restaurant_id":1, "name":1, "borough":1, "cuisine":1, "_id":0}).pretty()
{
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "Delicatessen",
  "name" : "Wilken'S Fine Food",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356483"
}
{
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "American ",
  "name" : "Regina Caterers",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356649"
}
{
  "borough" : "Brooklyn",
  "cuisine" : "Ice Cream, Gelato, Yogurt, Ices",
  "name" : "Taste The Tropics Ice Cream",
  "restaurant_id" : "40356731"
}
```

Exercise 2 (part 1)

Using the restaurant db created, write statement to display

- ▶ first 5 restaurants in the borough Bronx
- ▶ next 5 restaurants after skipping the first 5 restaurants in borough Bronx
- ▶ restaurants in alphabetical order of their names
- ▶ restaurants with name of cuisine in alphabetical order, and for that same cuisine, borough should be in descending order
- ▶ restaurants that has the street field in their address
- ▶ restaurants that belong to borough Bronx and prepared either American or Chinese dish

Exercise 2 (part 2)

Using the restaurant db created, write statement to display

- ▶ the restaurant_id, name, borough and cuisine for restaurants which belong to borough Staten Island or Queens or Bronx or Brooklyn.
- ▶ the restaurant_id, name, borough and cuisine, excluding _id, for restaurants which do not belong to borough Staten Island or Queens or Bronx or Brooklyn.
- ▶ Restaurants that achieve a score more than 90
- ▶ Restaurants that achieve a score more than 80 but less than 100
- ▶ restaurants located in latitude value less than -95.754168
- ▶ Restaurants that do not prepare cuisine of 'American' and their grade score more than 70

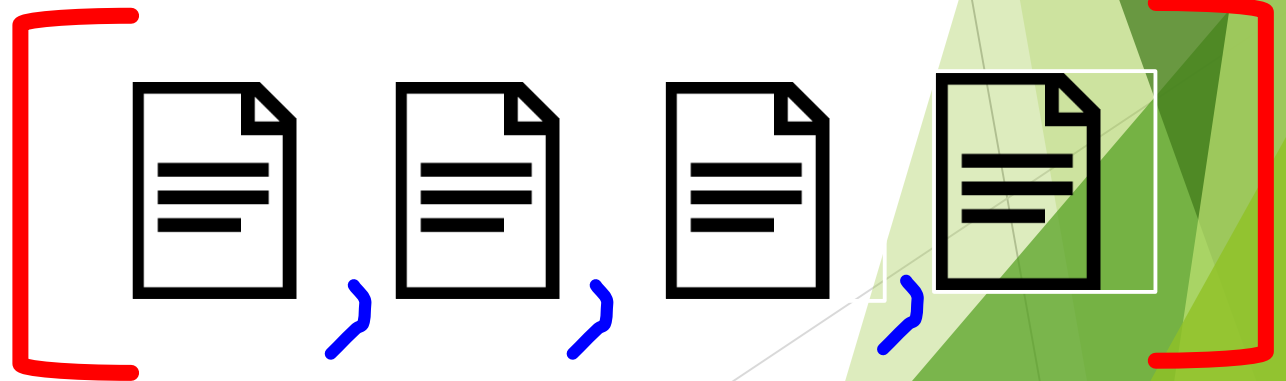
Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

1. JSON file with JSON Array objects

- Open the seed.json file. Notice that the file contains 151 JSON objects contained in an array.

```
seed.json
1  [
2    {
3      "id": "001",
4      "name": "Bulbasaur",
5      "img": "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/bulbasaur.jpg",
6      "type": [
7        "Grass",
8        "Poison"
9      ],
10     "stats": {
11       "hp": 45,
12       "attack": "49",
13       "defense": "49",
14       "spattack": "65",
15       "spdefense": "65",
16       "speed": 45
17     },
18     "moves": {
19       "level": [
20         {
21           "learnedat": "",
22           "name": "tackle",
23           "gen": "V"
24         }
25       ]
26     }
27   }
28 ]
```

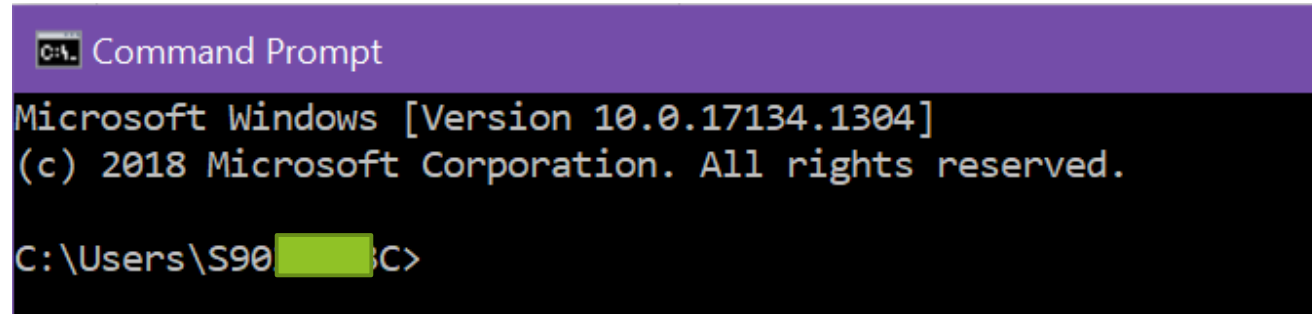
2. Array of JSON objects



Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

2. Launch Command Prompt

- Launch Command Prompt by typing cmd after clicking windows icon

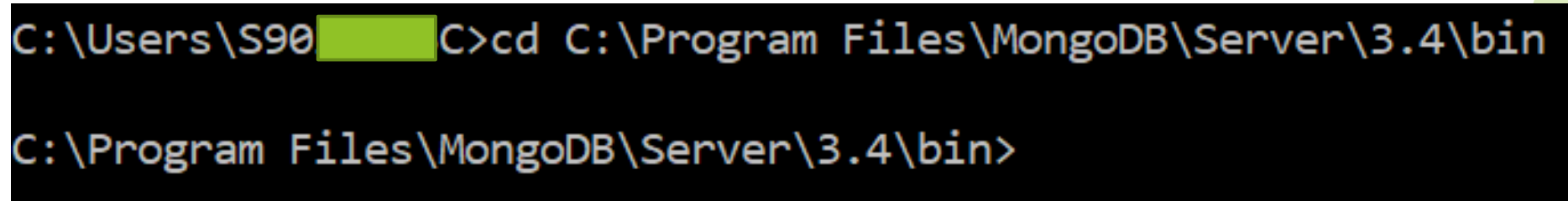
A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window. The title bar is purple and says "C:\ Command Prompt". The window content is black with white text. It shows the Microsoft Windows version (10.0.17134.1304) and copyright information (© 2018 Microsoft Corporation). The current directory is C:\Users\S90. The prompt is C>.

```
C:\ Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.1304]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\S90 C>
```

- Change directory to where the MongoDB is installed by typing:

► **cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin**

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window showing the directory change command. The prompt is C:\Users\S90. The command entered is cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin. The new prompt is C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>.

```
C:\Users\S90 C>cd C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>
```

Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

3. Import a collection of documents from JSON file

- ▶ To import the **array** of JSON objects into MongoDB, type the following in your command prompt:

mongoimport -d pokemon -c pokemons --file C:\Users\Desktop\JSON\seed.json --jsonArray

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.4\bin>mongoimport -d pokemon -c pokemons --file C:\Users\S903C\Desktop\JSON\seed.json --jsonArray
2020-04-21T08:57:21.408+0800    connected to: localhost
2020-04-21T08:57:21.591+0800    imported 151 documents
```

mongoimport: command to import files to mongoDB

-d pokemon: command to connect to db named pokemon, or create one if it's not there

-c pokemons: command to use collection named pokemons, or create one if it's not there

--file C:\Users\Desktop\JSON\seed.json: path/directory of the JSON file.

--jsonArray: the type of object contained in the json file.

****Note that there should not be any whitespaces in the path**

Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

4. Check that file is imported successfully into MongoDB

In your Mongo client, perform the following:

- ▶ Show all available databases
 - ▶ `show dbs` #you should see the restaurant db
- ▶ Access restaurant db:
 - ▶ `use pokemon` #you should get 'switched to db pokemon'
- ▶ Show collections:
 - ▶ `Show collections` #you should get pokemons
- ▶ Display all data:
 - ▶ `db.pokemons.find().pretty()`

```
> db.pokemons.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e44f115110507fbadcda0"),
  "id" : "002",
  "name" : "Ivysaur",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/ivysaur.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Grass",
    "Poison"
  ],
  "stats" : {
    "hp" : "60",
    "attack" : "62",
    "defense" : "63",
    "spattack" : "80",
    "spdefense" : "80",
    "speed" : "60"
  },
  "moves" : {
    "level" : [
      {
        "learnedat" : "",
        "name" : "tackle",
        "gen" : "V"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```


Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

5. To narrow display down to certain fields:

- Display only certain fields:

Syntax: `db.COLLECTION_NAME.find({ }, {field1:1,field2:1,...})`

- `db.pokemons.find({ }, {id:1, name:1,type:1,img:1})`

```
> db.pokemons.find({}, {id:1, name:1, type:1, img:1}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e44f115110507fbadcda0"),
  "id" : "002",
  "name" : "Ivysaur",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/ivysaur.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Grass",
    "Poison"
  ]
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e44f115110507fbadcda1"),
  "id" : "008",
  "name" : "Wartortle",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/wartortle.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Water"
  ]
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e9e44f115110507fbadcda2"),
  "id" : "004",
  "name" : "Charmander",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/charmander.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Fire"
  ]
}
```

Importing JSON Array documents as a collection

6. To exclude displaying _id field:

- ▶ Exclude _id field:

Syntax: `db.COLLECTION_NAME.find({ }, {_id:0})`

- ▶ `db.pokemons.find({ }, {_id:0, id:1, name:1,type:1,img:1})`

```
> db.pokemons.find({}, {_id:0,id:1,name:1,type:1,img:1}).pretty()
{
  "id" : "002",
  "name" : "Ivysaur",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/ivysaur.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Grass",
    "Poison"
  ]
}
{
  "id" : "008",
  "name" : "Wartortle",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/wartortle.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Water"
  ]
}
{
  "id" : "004",
  "name" : "Charmander",
  "img" : "http://img.pokemondb.net/artwork/charmander.jpg",
  "type" : [
    "Fire"
  ]
}
```

Exercise 3 (part 1)

Using the pokemon db created, write statement to

- ▶ Display only the names of all the pokemons
- ▶ Find Pokemon with the name “Mew”
- ▶ Count Pokemons who are 87.5% male
- ▶ Count Pokemons who have ice damage that is “2”
- ▶ Display Pokemons who have ice damage that is “2” AND 12.5% female in alphabetical order of their name
- ▶ Count Pokemons who have speed: “60” OR type: “Grass”
- ▶ Count Pokemons who have speed: “60” AND type: “Grass”

Exercise 3 (part 2)

Using the pokemon db created, write statement to

- ▶ Display only id, name, type and stats of all pokemon
- ▶ Select the top 3 Pokemons according to their attack
- ▶ Count pokemons who are “Bug” type
- ▶ Sort all “Fire” type pokemon according to their hp, displaying first 5
- ▶ Count pokemons who have poison damage >0 AND psychic damage >= 1
- ▶ Sort Flying type Pokemon in descending order of defense
- ▶ Count pokemons with happiness >= 70