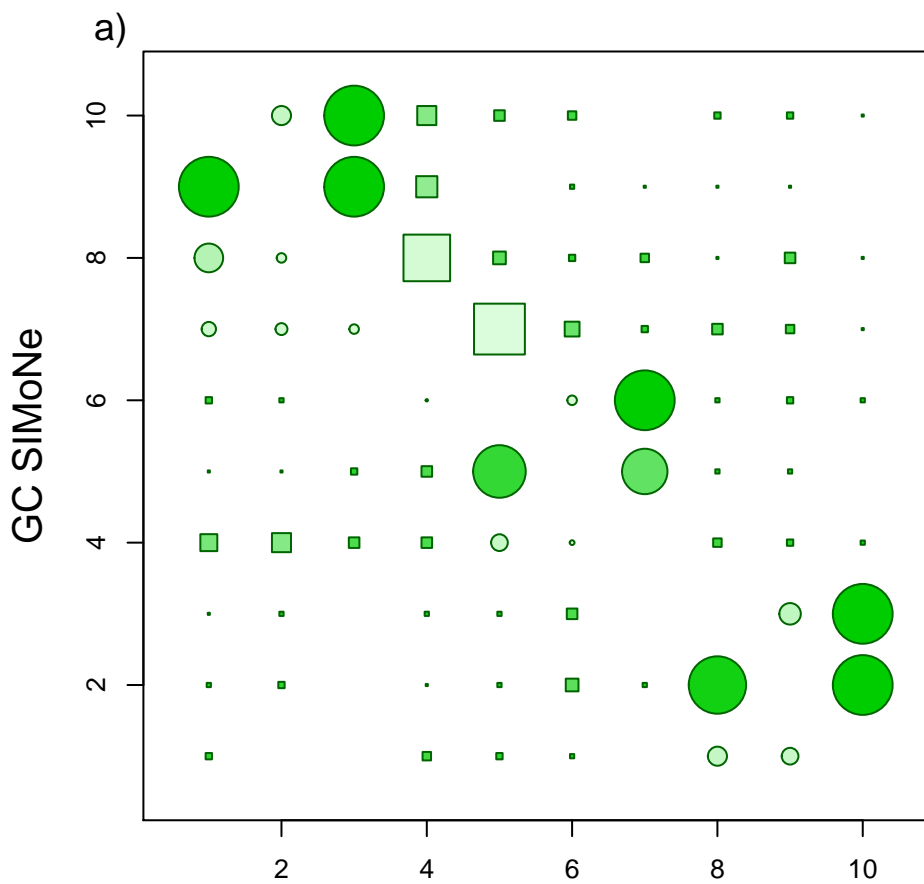


**Lotka–Volterra**



**MAR**

