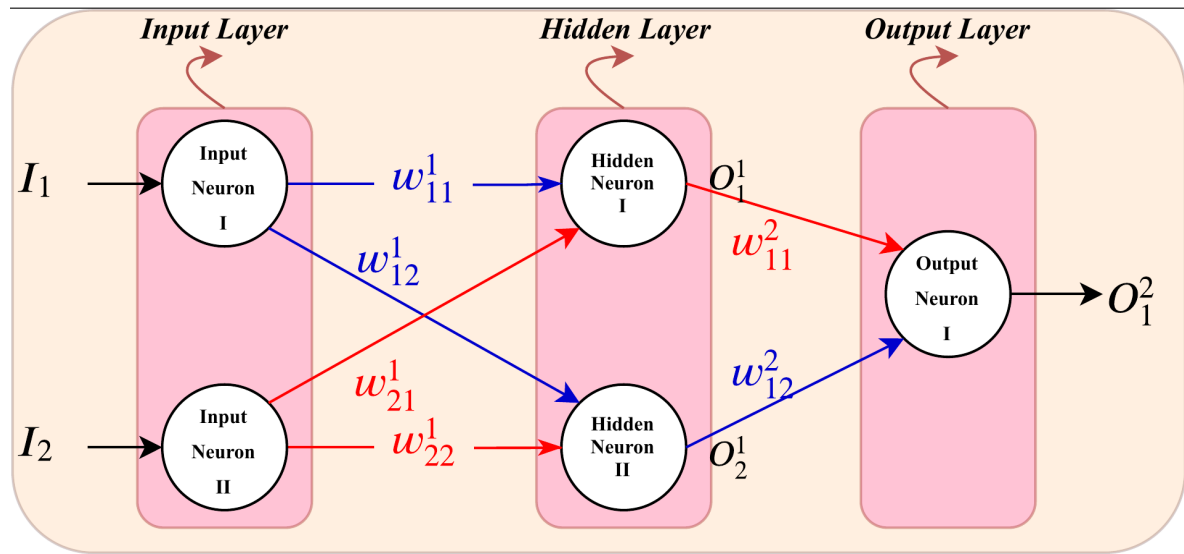


2-2-1 Neural Network formulas



Hidden -> Output

$$O_1^3 = \sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2)$$

$$= \sigma\left(\begin{bmatrix} w_{11}^2 \\ w_{21}^2 \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} O_1^2 \\ O_2^2 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

Input -> Hidden

$$O_1^2 = \sigma(O_1^1 w_{11}^1 + O_2^1 w_{21}^1)$$

$$O_2^2 = \sigma(O_1^1 w_{12}^1 + O_2^1 w_{22}^1)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} O_1^2 \\ O_2^2 \end{bmatrix} = \sigma\left(\begin{bmatrix} w_{11}^1 & w_{12}^1 \\ w_{21}^1 & w_{22}^1 \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} O_1^1 \\ O_2^1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} O_1^1 \\ O_2^1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Back propagation

$$Error \equiv \delta_O$$

$$= \Sigma(target - calculated)^2 = \Sigma(\Delta)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_{O_1^3} &= (\Delta_{O_1^3})^2 \\
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial w_{11}^2} &= \frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} \frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^2} \\
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} &= \frac{\partial (target_1 - O_1^3)^2}{\partial O_1^3} \\
&= -2\Delta_{O_1^3} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^2} &= \frac{\partial (\sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2))}{\partial w_{11}^2} = \frac{\partial (\sigma(I_{O_1^3}))}{\partial w_{11}^2} \\
&= O_1^2 \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^2} &= O_2^2 \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$

From hidden to input

$w^{\wedge\{1\}}_{_ \{11\}}$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= \frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} \frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= \frac{\partial (\sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2))}{\partial w_{11}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= w_{11}^2 \frac{\partial O_1^2}{\partial w_{11}^1} \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^2}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= \frac{\partial (\sigma(O_1^1 w_{11}^1 + O_2^1 w_{21}^1))}{\partial w_{11}^1} = O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= w_{11}^2 O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$

$w^{\wedge\{1\}}_{_ \{12\}}$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= \frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} \frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= \frac{\partial (\sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2))}{\partial w_{12}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 \frac{\partial O_2^2}{\partial w_{12}^1} \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_2^2}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= \frac{\partial (\sigma(O_1^1 w_{12}^1 + O_2^1 w_{22}^1))}{\partial w_{12}^1} = O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$

$w^{\wedge\{1\}}_{_ \{21\}}$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= \frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} \frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= \frac{\partial(\sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2))}{\partial w_{21}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= w_{11}^2 \frac{\partial O_1^2}{\partial w_{11}^1} \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^2}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= \frac{\partial(\sigma(O_1^1 w_{11}^1 + O_2^1 w_{21}^1))}{\partial w_{21}^1} = O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= w_{11}^2 O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$

$$w^{\wedge\{1\}_{-}\{22\}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial w_{22}^1} &= \frac{\partial \delta_{O_1^3}}{\partial O_1^3} \frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{22}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{22}^1} &= \frac{\partial(\sigma(O_1^2 w_{11}^2 + O_2^2 w_{21}^2))}{\partial w_{22}^1} \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 \frac{\partial O_2^2}{\partial w_{22}^1} \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_2^2}{\partial w_{22}^1} &= \frac{\partial(\sigma(O_1^1 w_{12}^1 + O_2^1 w_{22}^1))}{\partial w_{22}^1} = O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^2} &= O_1^2 \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^2} &= O_2^2 \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{11}^1} &= w_{11}^2 O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 O_1^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{21}^1} &= w_{11}^2 O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_1^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3}) \\
\frac{\partial O_1^3}{\partial w_{12}^1} &= w_{21}^2 O_2^1 \sigma'(I_{O_2^2}) \sigma'(I_{O_1^3})
\end{aligned}$$