



# Introdução à Python

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# Ambiente Jupyter



Material: <https://bit.ly/3Ebvwo6>  
ou Google: "fbidu stairway to python"

Dúvidas: <https://bit.ly/3ssFuyX>



# What is Python? Powerful, intuitive programming

Why the Python programming language shines for data science, machine learning, systems automation, web and API development, and more











## TIOBE Index for April 2022

April Headline: MATLAB about to drop out of the top 20

Good old MATLAB is about to drop out of the top 20 for the first time in more than 10 years. The MATLAB programming language is mainly used in the numerical analysis domain. It is often combined with Simulink models, which are from the same MathWorks company. Although MATLAB has a biennial release cycle, the language doesn't evolve that much. And since MATLAB licenses are rather expensive, alternatives are catching up quickly now. Its main competitors are Python (currently number 1) and Java (moving from position 32 to position 26 this month). —Paul Jensen CEO TIOBE Software

The TIOBE Programming Community index is an indicator of the popularity of programming languages. The index is updated once a month. The ratings are based on the number of skilled engineers worldwide, courses and third-party vendors. Popular search engines such as Google, Bing, Yahoo!, Wikipedia, Amazon, YouTube and Baidu are used to calculate the ratings. It is important to note that the TIOBE index is not about the best programming language or the language in which most lines of code have been written.

The index can be used to check whether your programming skills are still up-to-date or to make a strategic decision about what programming language should be adopted when starting to build a new software system. The definition of the TIOBE index can be found [here](#).

Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Change	Programming Language	Ratings	Change
1	3	▲	 Python	13.92%	+2.88%
2	1	▼	 C	12.71%	-1.61%
3	2	▼	 Java	10.82%	-0.41%
4	4		 C++	8.28%	+1.14%
5	5		 C#	6.62%	+1.91%
6	6		 Visual Basic	5.40%	+0.88%
7	7		 JavaScript	2.41%	-0.03%
8	8		 Assembly language	2.36%	+0.00%

















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## Python is devouring data science

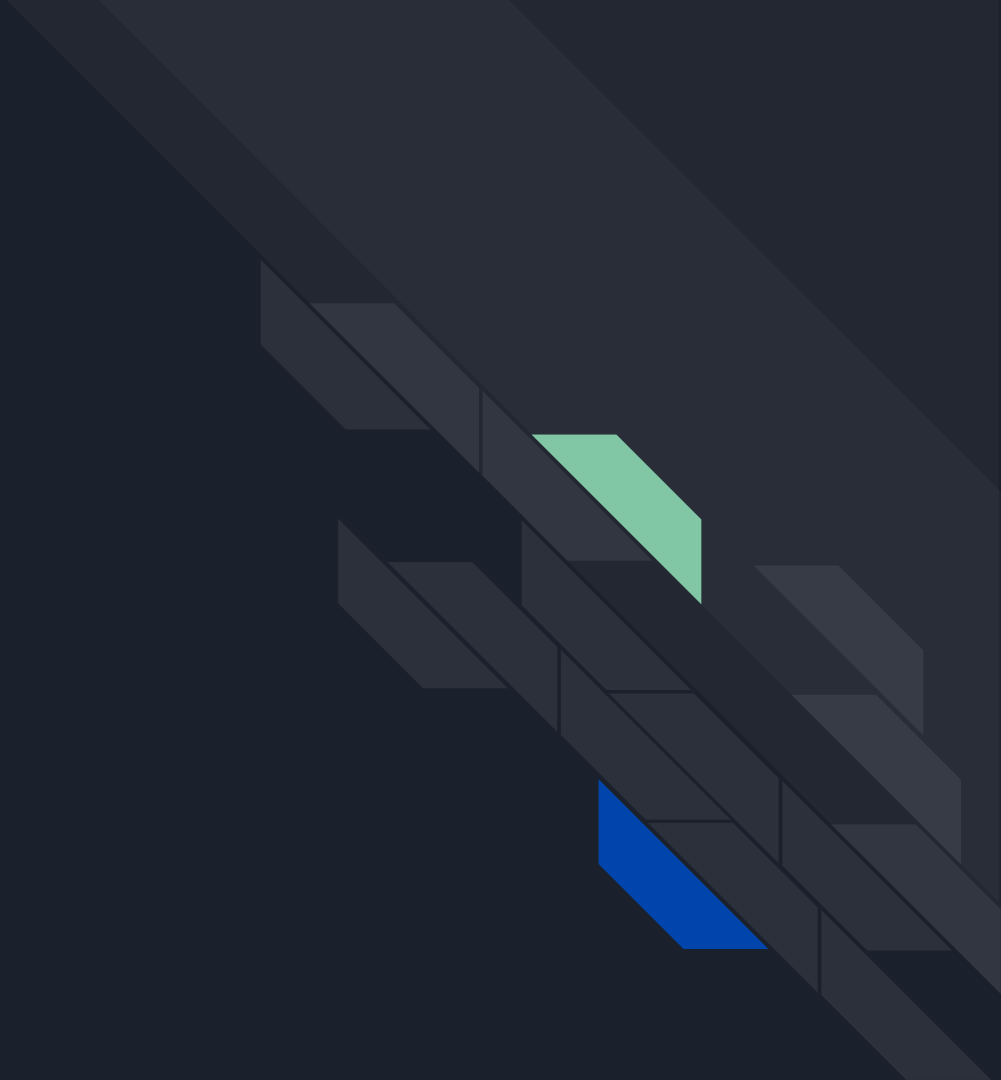
Someone once said that Python's data science training wheels increasingly lead to the R language. Boy, was he wrong.

## Python nabs programming language of the year honors

For the second year in a row, the Tiobe index identified Python as the programming language whose popularity increased the most.

Aug 2022	Aug 2021	Change	Programming Language		Ratings	Change
1	2	▲		Python	15.42%	+3.56%
2	1	▼		C	14.59%	+2.03%
3	3			Java	12.40%	+1.96%
4	4			C++	10.17%	+2.81%
5	5			C#	5.59%	+0.45%
6	6			Visual Basic	4.99%	+0.33%
7	7			JavaScript	2.33%	-0.61%
8	9	▲		Assembly language	2.17%	+0.14%
9	10	▲		SQL	1.70%	+0.23%
10	8	▼		PHP	1.39%	-0.80%
11	16	▲▲		Swift	1.27%	+0.30%
12	12			Classic Visual Basic	1.27%	+0.04%
13	22	▲▲		Delphi/Object Pascal	1.22%	+0.60%
14	23	▲▲		Objective-C	1.22%	+0.61%
15	18	▲		Go	0.98%	+0.08%
16	14	▼		R	0.92%	-0.13%

Sintaxe



Aprender Programar =  
Aprender uma linguagem  
+ Aprender Lógica de  
Programação +  
Aprender várias  
ferramentas +  
Aprender vocabulário  
específico...



Python = Sintaxe direta  
e ambiente dinâmico





visibilidade = velocidade



**T**

Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Ajuda

```
In [1]: from random import randint
```

```
In [2]: randint?
```

```
Signature: randint(a, b)
```

```
Docstring:
```

```
Return random integer in range [a, b], including both end points.
```

```
File:      ~/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/random.py
```

```
Type:      method
```

```
In [3]: 
```

## Download

Baixar esses documentos

## Documentação por versão

[Python 3.11 \(in development\)](#)  
[Python 3.10 \(stable\)](#)  
[Python 3.9 \(stable\)](#)  
[Python 3.8 \(security-fixes\)](#)  
[Python 3.7 \(security-fixes\)](#)  
[Python 3.6 \(EOL\)](#)  
[Python 3.5 \(EOL\)](#)  
[Python 2.7 \(EOL\)](#)  
[Todas versões](#)

## Outros recursos

[Índice das PEPs](#)  
[Guia do Iniciante](#)  
[Lista de Livros](#)  
[Material Audiovisual](#)  
[Guia do Desenvolvedor do Python](#)

# documentação Python 3.10.4

Seja bem-vindo! Esta é a documentação oficial do Python 3.10.4,

## Partes da documentação:

### O que há de novo no Python 3.10?

*ou todos os documentos "O que há de novo" desde a 2.0*

### Tutorial

*comece por aqui*

### Referência da Biblioteca

*mantenha isso debaixo do seu travessão*

### Referência da Linguagem

*descreve sintaxe e elementos da linguagem*

### Configurações e Uso do Python

*como usar o Python em diferentes plataformas*

### Python HOWTOs

*documentos aprofundados sobre tópicos específicos*

### Instalando módulos Python

*instalando a partir do Python Package Index e outras fontes*

### Distribuindo módulos Python

*publicando módulos para instalação por outros*

### Estendendo e Incorporando

*tutorial para programadores C/C++*

### API Python/C

*referência para programadores C/C++*

### FAQs

*perguntas frequentes (com respostas!)*

## Índices e Tabelas:

### Índice Global de Módulos

*acesso rápido para todos os módulos*

### Página de busca

Rica Biblioteca Padrão



Biblioteca Padrão?



# Documentação da Biblioteca Padrão



# Rico Sistema de Pacotes externos



# Find, install and publish Python packages with the Python Package Index



Or [browse projects](#)

371,322 projects

3,406,705 releases


5,949,591 files

588,512 users



The Python Package Index (PyPI) is a repository of software for the Python programming language.

PyPI helps you find and install software developed and shared by the Python community. [Learn about installing packages](#) .

Package authors use PyPI to distribute their software. [Learn how to package your Python code for PyPI](#) .



PyPI





Published in Instagram Engineering



Benjamin Woodruff

Aug 15, 2019 · 13 min read · Listen



## Static Analysis at Scale: An Instagram Story

Instagram Server is entirely Python powered.

Well, mostly. There's also some Cython, and our dependencies include a fair amount of C++ code exposed to Python as C extensions.

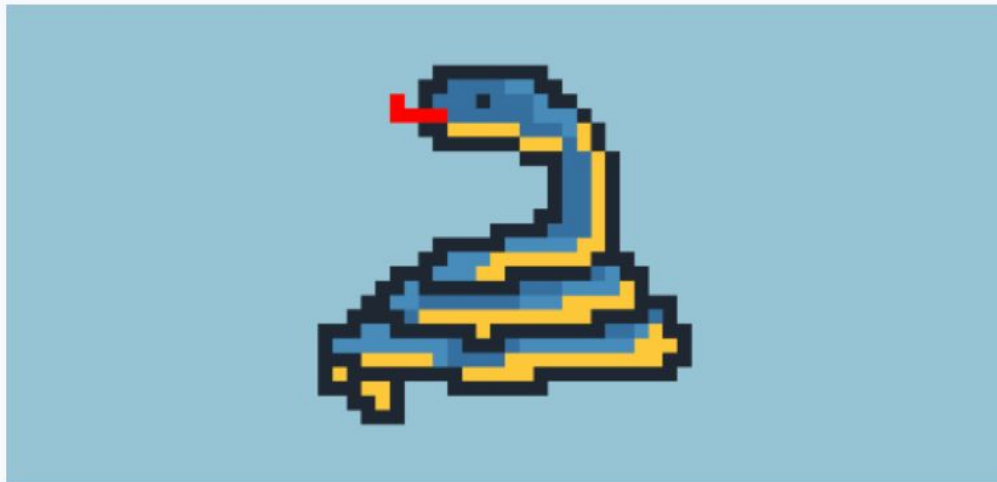
Our server app is a monolith, one big codebase of several million lines and a few thousand Django endpoints [1], all loaded up and served together. A few services have been split out of the monolith, but we don't have any plans to aggressively break it up.

# How we use Python at Spotify



March 20, 2013

Published by Geoff van der Meer



The most frequent question we heard at [PyCon](#) this weekend, was how do we use Python at Spotify. Hopefully this post answers the question!

At Spotify the main two places we use [Python](#) are backend services and data analysis. Python has a habit of turning up in other random places, as most of our developers are happy programming in it.

Spotify's [backend](#) consists of many interdependent services, connected by own messaging protocol over [ZeroMQ](#). Around 80% of these services are written in Python.

Engineering at Meta

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POSTED ON MAY 27, 2016 TO [PRODUCTION ENGINEERING](#)

# Python in production engineering

# Organize it all with Todoist

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Scientific Computing with Python | Austin, TX · July 10-16

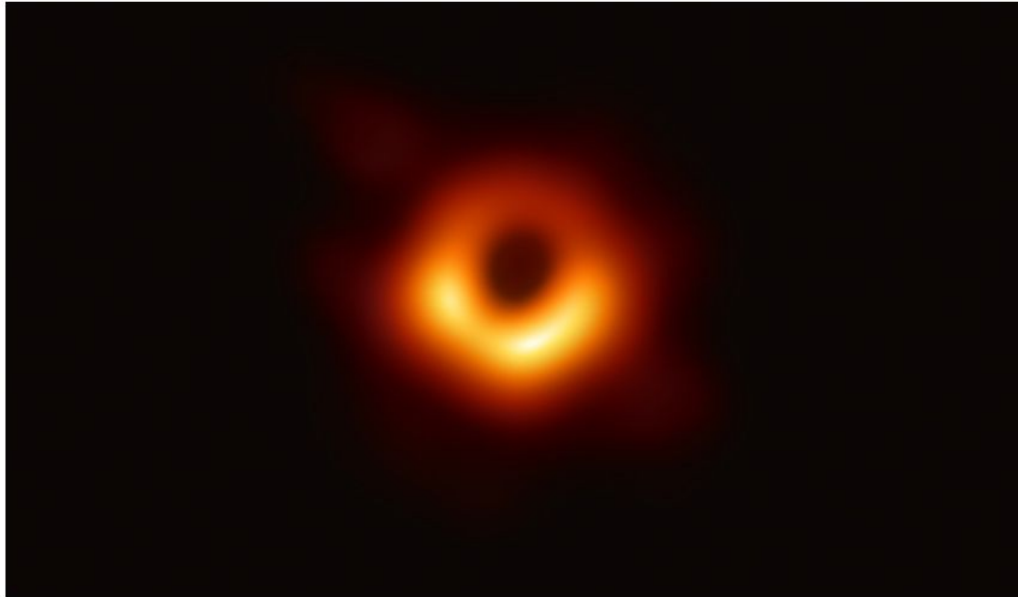
# SciPy 2023

CONFERENCE PROGRAM





## CASE STUDY: FIRST IMAGE OF A BLACK HOLE



**Black Hole M87** (Image Credits: Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration)

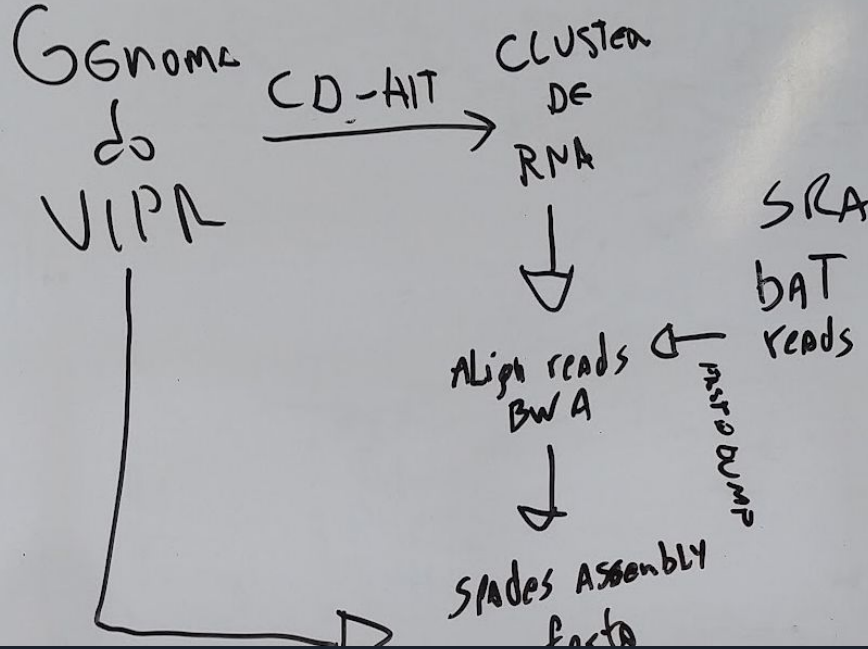
*Imaging the M87 Black Hole is like trying to see something that is by definition impossible to see.*

— Katie Bouman, Assistant Professor, Computing & Mathematical Sciences, Caltech

**A TELESCOPE THE SIZE OF THE EARTH**

# β-CoV-19/20

## RNA - Single Strand - Fite +





# Pyscript & Python no Front - o passado & o futuro



Run Python in Your HTML

```
<html>  
  ...  
  <py-script> print('Now you can!') </py-script>  
</html>  
|
```

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# Python's creators unveil speedup plans for Python

Incremental improvements are on the way that promise to speed up Python by a factor of 2x to 5x, and remain compatible with existing code.



By **Serdar Yegulalp**

Senior Writer, InfoWorld | MAY 13, 2021 6:26 AM PDT




PYTHON  
BRASIL  
*2023*

**DE 30 OUTUBRO À 05 NOVEMBRO 2023**

#PYTHONBRASIL2023

As inscrições para a Python Brasil 2023 podem ser feitas pelo botão abaixo.

 Inscreva-se para o evento aqui  
(Presencial e online)

Caxias do Sul, RS

# Tipos de Dados





# Fontes / Saiba Mais

- [Automate the Boring Stuff with Python](#)
- [Pense em Python | PensePython2e](#)
- [Python Essentials - Aprenda os fundamentos da programação Python](#)
- [Eduardo Mendes - YouTube](#)
- [GitHub - jakevdp/PythonDataScienceHandbook: Python Data Science Handbook: full text in Jupyter Notebooks](#)
- <https://www.lactad.unicamp.br/br>
- [Rosalind](#)
- [BioStars](#)
- [SIB](#)
- <https://replit.com/>
- <https://github.com/spyder-ide/spyder>