Assessing Evidence for a Causal Effect of Fibromuscular Dysplasia on Chronic Kidney Disease: A Two-Sample Mendelian Randomization Study

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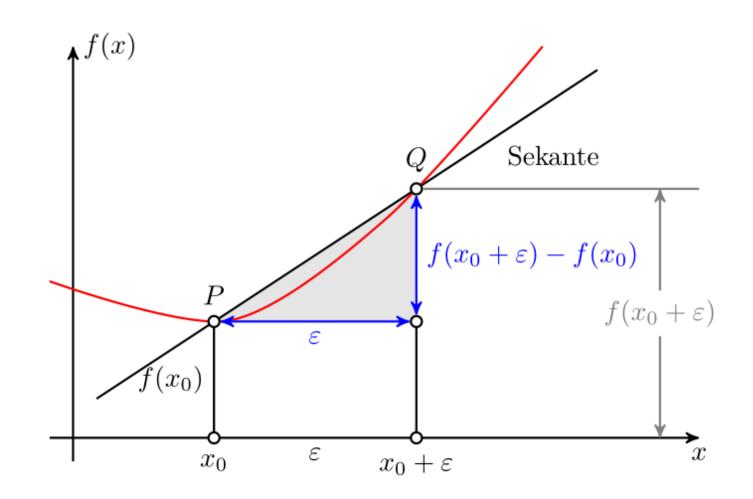
## Introduction

Fibromuscular dysplasia (FMD) is a systemic disease of artery walls that decreases target organ perfusion. Case studies have identified chronic kidney disease (CKD) as a possible consequence.

- The first item.
- The second item.
- The third item.

## A Diagram

Here is a diagram:



## Fundamental Theorem of Calculus

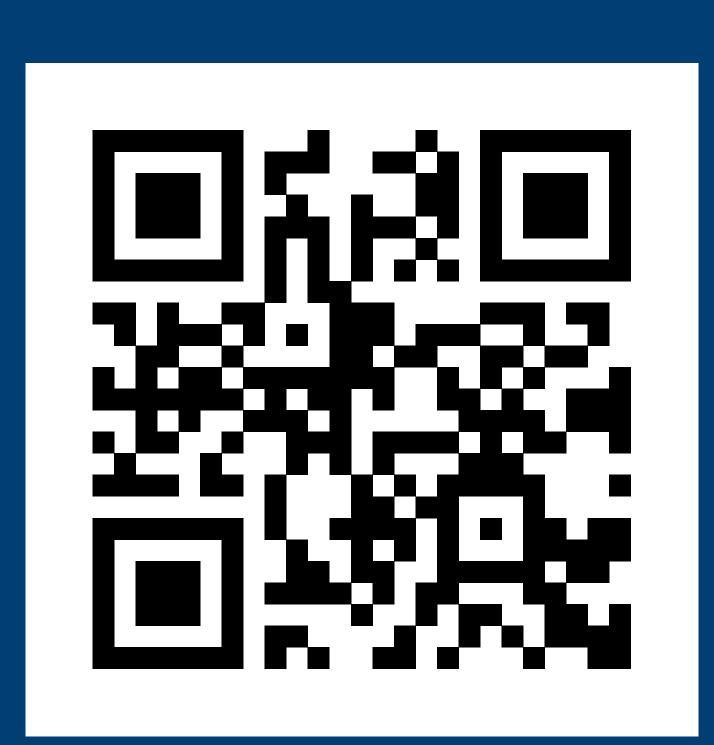
If f is continuous on the closed interval [a, b] and F is the indefinite integral of f on [a, b], then

$$\int_{a}^{b} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = F(b) - F(a). \tag{1}$$

## Conclusion

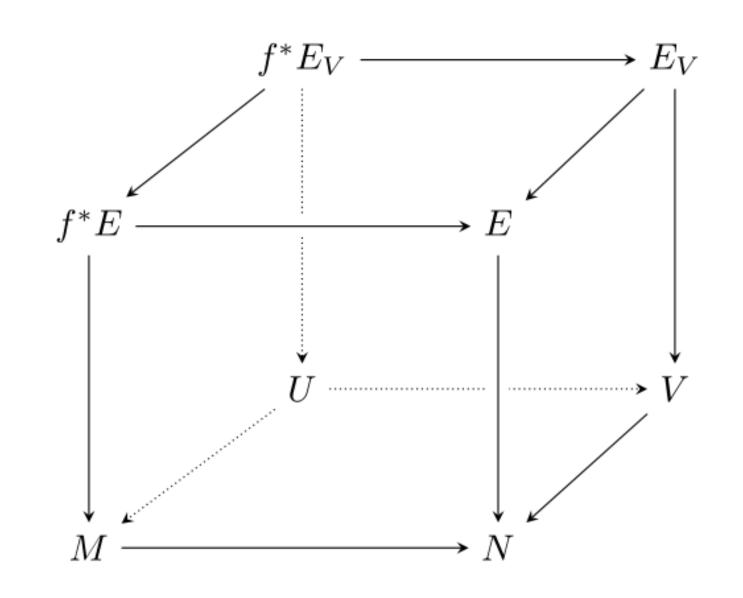
This is a great poster format!

We failed to detect a causal effect of FMD on CKD. However, due to the small number of relevant SNPs, we had limited power.





Here you can add **supplementary mate- rial**. For instance, a new diagram:



Some cute ducklings:

