

Epidemiologische situatie COVID-19 in Nederland

Rijksinstituut voor Volksgezondheid en Milieu - RIVM 19 april 2020, 10:00

Samenvatting

Tot en met 19 april 10:00 uur zijn er in Nederland in totaal 32655 COVID-19 patiënten gemeld aan het RIVM. Van alle gemelde patiënten is de helft 61 jaar of ouder. Tot nu toe zijn 9704 van de gemelde patiënten opgenomen in het ziekenhuis en 3684 overleden. De helft van de opgenomen patiënten is 69 jaar of ouder, bij de overleden patiënten was de helft 81 jaar of ouder.

Uitleg over Surveillance van COVID-19 patiënten in Nederland

Door middel van surveillance houdt het RIVM zicht op de verspreiding van COVID-19 in Nederland. Via een samenwerking tussen artsen, laboratoria en de GGD'en wordt informatie verzameld over personen (patiënten) met een positieve COVID-19 testuitslag. In het begin van de COVID-19 epidemie in Nederland werd veel getest, niet alleen mensen met klachten maar ook mensen die contact hadden gehad met COVID-19 patiënten. Sindsdien is het testbeleid geleidelijk veranderd. Momenteel worden voornamelijk personen met risico op een ernstig ziektebeloop en zorgmedewerkers op COVID-19 getest. Omdat niet alle COVID-19 patiënten getest worden, zullen de werkelijke aantallen in Nederland hoger zijn dan de aantallen in deze rapportage. Aan het RIVM wordt niet gemeld wie hersteld is van COVID-19.

Weergave van grafieken

In de grafieken wordt in geel weergegeven wat de veranderingen ten opzichte van de voorgaande dag zijn in aantallen aan het RIVM gemelde patiënten. Soms worden meldingen van GGD aan RIVM een dag of enkele dagen later gedaan dan de dag dat de patiënt bij de GGD wordt gemeld.

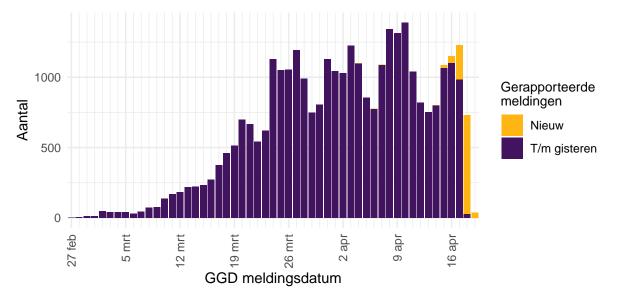
COVID-19 meldingen aan de GGD'en

óo2`b+?BH K2i ;Bbi2`2Mô iQQMi ?2i p2`b+?BH imbb2M /2 +mKm p M/ ; RN T`BH Ry,yy i2M QTxB+?i2 p 2 NX ;"B2 2 B/; 2 B/; 2 B/; 2 R/; 2 B/; 2 R/; 2

; 2

:2xQM/?2B/bbi imb	Mi H	W LB2m	r2 K2H/BM;2M	: 2 + Q ` ` B
hQi H;2K2H/jke88		R y d 9	@ 3	Ryee
wB2F2M?mBbQTM K2	Ndy9	k RIK B	@ R	RRy
Pp2`H2/2M je39 R	RXj	3 ј	У	3 j

6B; mm`RX Mi H #BD /2::.ö2M; 2K2H/2*PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M-IJ2H/BM; 2M M ?2i_AoJiQi 2M K2i R3 T`BH Ry, yy mm`xBDM r22; 2M p M R3 T`BH Ry, yR mm`iQi 2M K2i RN T`BH Ry, yy mm`xB+QMi`QH2b#HBDFibQKb/i2MF2H2 K2H/BM; 2M MB2iFHQTT2Mp M 22`/2`2/; 2M M; 2T biFmMM2M xBDMX



 $^{^1\!&}gt;\!2i$ r2`F2HBDF2 Mi H *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i Mi H K2HQK/ i MB2i B2/2`22M K2i KQ;2HBDF2 #2bK2iiBM; ;2i2bi rQ`/iX >2i r2`F2HBDQT;2MQK2M BM ?2i xB2F2M?mBb Q7 Qp2`H2/2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i Mi H QT;2MBM /2 bm`p2BHH M+2-QK/ i /2 bm`p2BHH M+2;2# b22` / Bb QT /2 BM7Q`K iB:?2i _AoJ rQ`/i MB2i ;2K2H/ rB2 ?2`bi2H/ BbX

^{2.2}x2 T iB Mi2M xBDM MB2i HH2K H BM /2 7;2HQT2M / ; BM ?2i xB2F2M?
F M 22M Q7 K22`/2`2 / ;2M p2`i` ;BM; xBDM imbb2M / ; p M xB2F2M?mBbQTM
/Bi ;2` TTQ`i22`/ rQ`/iX

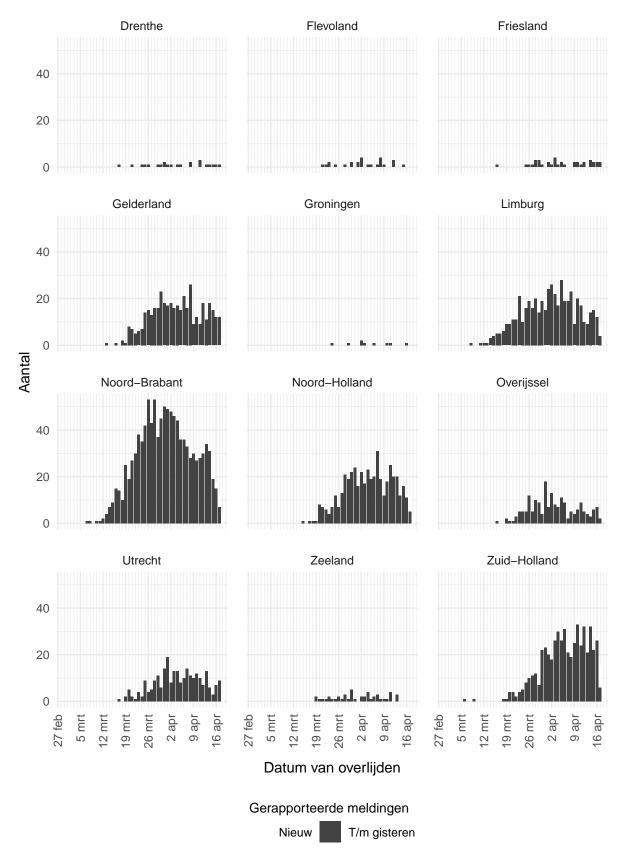
6B; mm`jX Mi H #BD /2 ::.ö2M ;2K2H/2 Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN p M Qp2`HBD/2M

J2H/BM;2M M ?2i _AoJiQi2M K2i R3 T`BH Ry,yy mm`xBDM r22;2M p M R3 T`BH Ry,yR mm`iQi2M K2i RN T`BH Ry,yy mm`xBDI MB2i HH2 Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M;2i2bi rQ`/2M-xmHI L2/2`H M/?Q;2`xBDM / M /2 Mi HH2M BM /2x2`TTQ`i;2X o RN T iB Mi2M Bb /2 / imK p M Qp2`HBD/2M UMQ;V MB2i;2K2H/ i 2MF2H2 K2H/BM;2M MB2i FHQTT2M-r `/QQ`/2 Mi HH2M K M;2T bi FmMM2M xBDMX

6B;mm`9X Mi H #BD /2::.ö2M;2K2H/2*PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M-7

6B;mm`8X Mi H #BD /2 ::.ö2M ;2K2H/2 BM ?2i xB2F2M?mBb QT i2M-T2`T`QpBM+B2

6B; mm`eX Mi H #BD /2::.ö2M; 2K2H/2 Qp2`H2/2M*PoA.@RN]



h #2H k#X Mi H #BD /2 ::.ö2M ;2K2H/2 Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN p M Qp2`4HXBD/2M

. imKp M Qp2`HI	B D / 2 M	M i	Н
hQi H;2K2H/	 j e 3 9		
hfK kyky@yj@ky			
kyky @ y j @ k R	é k		
kyky@yj@kk	еу		
kyky@yj@kj	3 e		
k y k y @ y j @ k 9	d 9		
k y k y @ y j @ k 8	RRy		
kyky @ yj @ ke	R k 9		
kyky @ yj @ kd	R y 3		
k y k y @ y j @ k 3	R 9 3		
kyky @ yj @ kN	RRN		
kyky @ yj @ jy	R 8 y		
kyky@yj@jR	Re8		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y R	R 8 d		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y k	R e 9		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y j	R 8 8		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y 9	R 8 N		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y 8	R 9 3		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y e	R 8 9		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y d	R 9 R		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y 3	RjN		
k y k y @ y 9 @ y N	Ry9		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R y	Rje		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R R	Rjj		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R k	Rk3		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R j	RRN		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R 9	Rkk		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R 8	Ryk		
kyky@y9@Re	R y 9		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R d	d j		
k y k y @ y 9 @ R 3	k R		
kyky@y9@RN	R D:		
LB2i p2`K2H/	R j —		

 $^{^4\!&}gt;\!2i\,r2`F2HBDF2$ Mi H Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i H M+2- QK/ i MB2i B2/2`22M K2i KQ;2HBDF2 #2bK2iiBM; ;2i2bi rQ`/iX 1` Bb p M Qp2`HBD/2M 2M /2 / ; / i Qp2`HBD/2M ;2` TTQ`i22`/ rQ`/iX

Leeftijdsverdeling en man-vrouwverdeling

h #2H jX G227iBD/bp2`/2HBM; p M #BD /2 ::.ö2M ;2K2H/2 *PoA.xB2F2M?mBb QT;2MQK2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M 2M p6 XM Qp2`H2/

G 2 2 7 i B [D/b;`Q2T hQi H W	wB2F2M?mBbQTM K2 W
	2 K 2 H / j k e 8 8	N d y 9 j e 3 9
y @ 9	ed UyXkV	j3 UyX9V y UyXyV
8 @ N	RR UyXyV	k UyXyV y UyXyV
R y @ R 9	9j UyXRV	e UyXRV y UyXyV
R 8 @ R N	k8j UyX3V	kk UyXkV R UyXyV
k y @ k 9	RRe9 UjXeV	98 UyX8V y UyXyV
k 8 @ k N	R8ky U9XdV	3N UyXNV j UyXRV
j y @ j 9	R93N U9XeV	RR8 URXkV k UyXRV
j 8 @ j N	Rjyj U9XyV	R88 URXeV 9 UyXRV
9 y @ 9 9	R9e9 U9X8V	kjy UkX9V 9 UyXRV
98@9N	kR8j UeXeV	9eR U9X3V N UyXkV
8 y @ 8 9	k3Re U3XeV	e3d UdXRV jR UyX3V
88@8N	jRj9 UNXeV	NRR UNX9V8e URX8V
e y @ e 9	k8Ne UdXNV	Ry8e URyXNYRyd UkXNV
e 8 @ e N	RNye U8X3V	RRjj URRXdVkk8 UeXRV
d y @ d 9	k9y9 UdX9V	R989 UR8Xy\Øy8 URRXyV
d 8 @ d N	ke3k U3XkV	RjN3 UR9X9VedN UR3X9V
3 y @ 3 9	k3k9 U3XeV	RyjR URyXeV3y3 UkRXNV
38@3N	kd9y U3X9V	e9e UeXdVd3e UkRXjV
N y @ N 9	R8e3 U9X3V	R3N URXNV9RN URRX9V
N 8 Y	8yj URX8V	j8 UyX9V R99 UjXNV
LB2i p2`	K2H/R8 UyXyV	R U y X y V R U y X y V

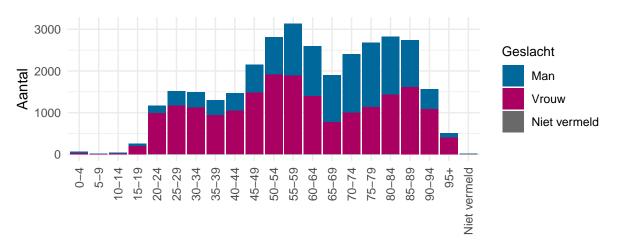
h #2H 9X J M@p`Qmrp2`/2HBM; p M #BD /2 ::.ö2M ;2K2H/2 *PoA ?2i xB2F2M?mBb QT;2MQK2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M 2M p M Qp2`

:2bH +?i hQi H W	w B 2 F 2 M ? m B b 0	QTM K2 W	Pp2`H2/
hQi H;2K2H/ jke88	N d y 9	j e 3 9	
J M R k N 3 k U j l	NX3V 8N3j Ue	RXdN/Rdy U	8 3 X N V
o`Qmr RNekN Ue	yXRV jdR9 Uj3	3XjVR8R9 U	9 R X R V
LB2ip2`K2H/99 UyX	RV d UyX	(RV y Uy	ХуV

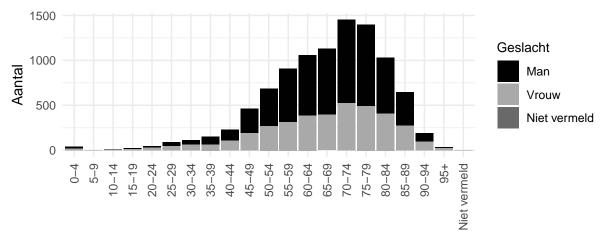
^{5&}gt;2i r2`F2HBDF2 Mi H *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i Mi H K2H QK/ i MB2i B2/2`22M K2i KQ;2HBDF2 #2bK2iiBM; ;2i2bi rQ`/iX >2i r2`F2HBDQT;2MQK2M BM ?2i xB2F2M?mBb Q7 Qp2`H2/2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i Mi H QT;2K2H/ BM /2 bm`p2BHH M+2- QK/ i /2 bm`p2BHH M+2;2# b22`/ Bb QT /2 EK2H/BM;X wB2F2M?mBbQTM K2 M K2H/BM; Bb MB2i HiBD/ #2F2M/X M ?2`bi2H/BbX

^{6.2 ;2}KB//2H/2 H ;2`2 H227iBD/ 2M ;`Qi2` M/22H p`Qmr2M #BD /2 iQi H2/2 H227iBD/b@ 2M ;2bH +?ibp2`/2HBM; p M T iB Mi2M /B2 xBDM QT;2MQK2 22M r22`; p2 p M ?2i i2bi#2H2B/X JQK2Mi22H rQ`/2M pQQ`M K2HBDF T2`b(xB2Fi2#2HQQT 2M xQ`;K2/2r2`F2`b QT *PoA.@RN;2i2biX wQ`;K2/2r2`F2`b xDQM;2` / M Qp2`B;2 *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2MX

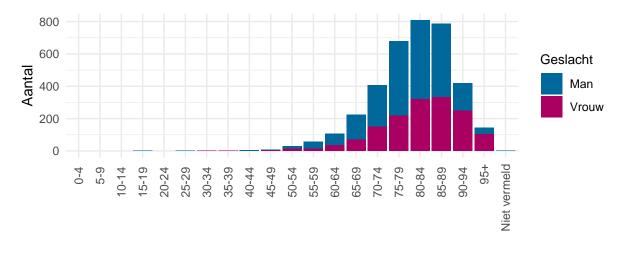
6B;mm`dX G227iBD/bp2`/2HBM; 2M K M@p`Qmrp2`/2HBM; p M # RN T iB Mi2M



6B;mm` 3X G227iBD/bp2`/2HBM; 2M K M@p`Qmrp2`/2HBM; p M xB2F2M?mBb QT;2MQK2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M



6B;mm`NX G227iBD/bp2`/2HBM; 2M K M@p`Qmrp2`/2HBM; p M # *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M



Onderliggende aandoeningen en/of zwangerschap bij overleden patiënten jonger dan 70 jaar

h #2H 8 X Mi H Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M DQM;2` / M d M/Q2MBM;2M 2MfQ7Xxr M;2`b+? T

* Q K Q ` # B / B i 2 B i	Pp2`H2/2M W
hQi H;2K2H/	9 9 k
PM/2`HB;;2M/2 M/	Q2MBM;2MfQ7jxyr3MU;2e`NbX+d°VT
:22M QM/2`HB;;2M/2	2 M/Q2MBM; jN U3X3V
LB2i p2`K2H/	N8 UkRX8V

*QKQ`#B/Bi2Bi Pp2`H2/2M W	
wr M; 2`b+? T y U y X y V	
* `/BQ@p b+mH B`2 M/Q2MBM;2M 2M ?vTR2Rid2MLbjB2Xy\	/
.B #2i2b 3k UkeXeV	
G2p2` $M/Q2MBM$; Ry $UjXkV$	
* ? ` Q M B b + ? 2 M 2 m ` Q H Q ; B b + ? 2 Q 7 M 2 m ` Q K m jby+ nbJHN & d2/	M/Q2
$AKKmmM/2$ }+B MiB2 e U RXNV	
LB2` M/Q2MBM; R3 U8X3V	
*?`QMBb+?2HQM; M/Q2MBM;2M dk UkjX9V	
J HB; MBi2Bi 9j UR9XyV	
Pp2`B; Rj9 U9jX8V	

 $^{^7}$ > 2i r2`F2HBDF2 Mi H Qp2`H2/2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M DQM;2` / M dy DQp2`H2/2M T iB Mi2M ;2K2H/ BM /2 bm`p2BHH M+2 QK/ i MB2i HH2 T2`bQM 2M /2 bm`p2BHH M+2 Bb ;2# b22`/ QT /2 BM7Q`K iB2 QT ?2i KQK2Mi p M K2H

Aantallen per provincie

h #2H eX Mi H #BD /2 ::. ö2M ;2K2H/2 *PoA.@RX T iB Mi2M T2`

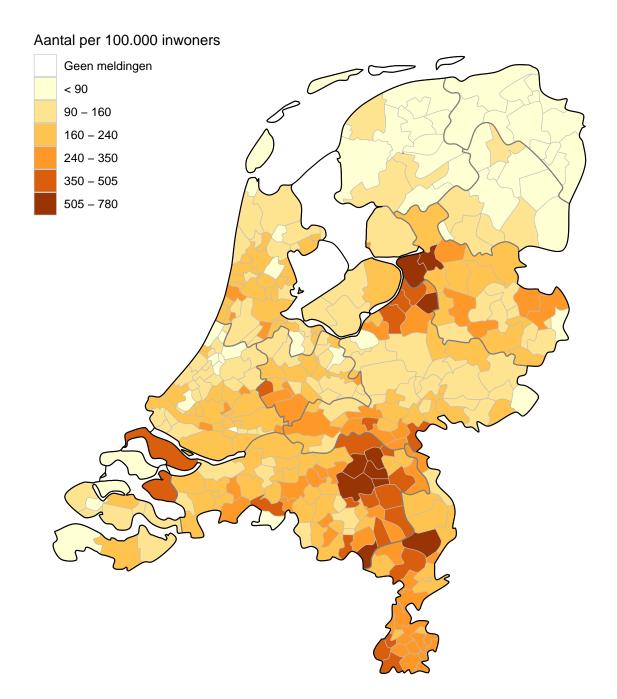
S`QpBM+B2 Mi H W	o2`b+?BH K2i;Bbi2`2M
hQi H;2K2H/ jke88	R y e e
.`2Mi?2 j3N RXk	Rj
6H2pQH M/ 8ee RXd	k y
6`B2bH M/ 9ee RX9	R 9
:2H/2`H M/ 9RRR Rk>	Ce ky9
:`QMBM;2M jy8 yXN	9
GBK#m`; jjdy RyXj	NN
LQQ`/@"`#MieNye	kRXR Rd3
$LQQ^{\prime}/@>QHHM/93$	8 R9X3 RjR
Pp2`BDbb2HkkNy dXy	d e
li`2+?i kkN8 dXy	8 k
w 2 2 H M / 8 k R X e	Rj
wmB/@>QHHM/ ee	yR kyXkkek

^{8&}gt;2i r2`F2HBDF2 Mi H *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M Bb ?Q;2` / M ?2i Mi H K2H QK/ i MB2i B2/2`22M K2i KQ;2HBDF2 #2bK2iiBM; ;2i2bi rQ`/iX

Kaarten

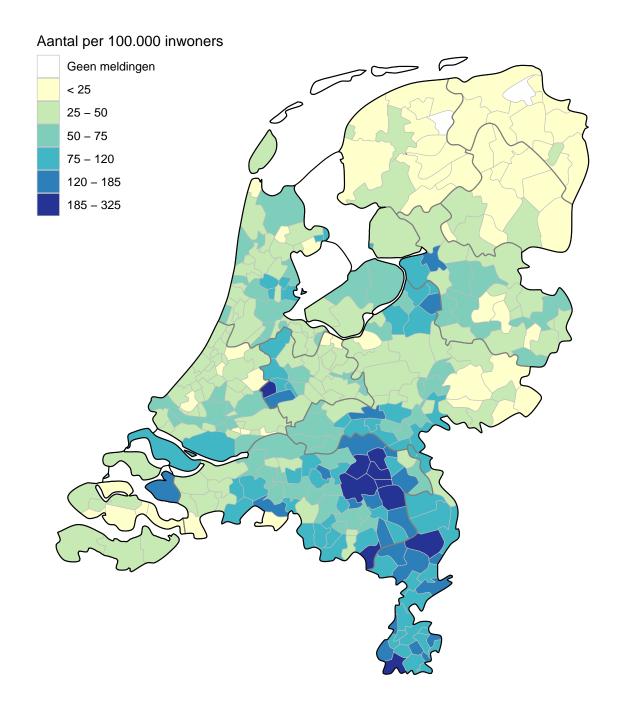
6B; mm`RyX Mi H #BD /2 ::. ö2M ; 2K2H/2 *PoA. @RN T iB Mi2M 7 ; 2K22Mi2

:2;2p2Mb #BD;2r2`Fi iQi 2M K2i RN@y9@kyky- Ry,yy mm`X A FH2m`BM/2HBM; p M /2 F `i M;2T bi xQ/ i ?2i +QMi` bi imbb: r22`;2;2p2M rQ`/iX

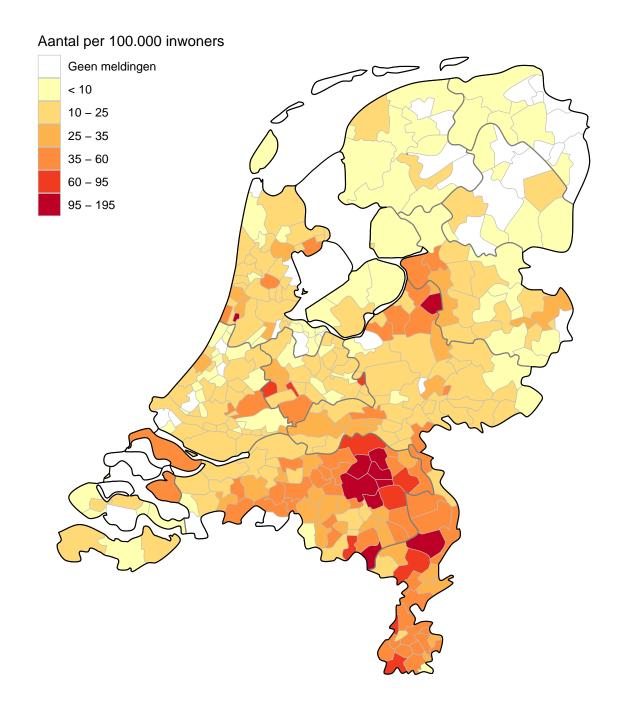


6B; mm`RRX Mi H #BD /2 ::. ö2M ; 2K2H/2 BM ?2i xB2F2M?mBb Q i2M T2`RyyXyyy BMrQM2`b T2`; 2K22Mi2

:2;2p2Mb #BD;2r2`Fi iQi 2M K2i RN@y9@kyky- Ry,yy mm`X A FH2m`BM/2HBM; p M /2 F `i M;2T bi xQ/ i ?2i +QMi` bi imbb: r22`;2;2p2M rQ`/iX



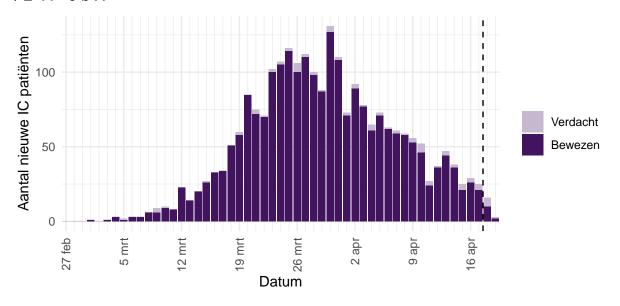
:2;2p2Mb #BD;2r2`Fi iQi 2M K2i RN@y9@kyky- Ry,yy mm`X A FH2m`BM/2HBM; p M /2 F `i M;2T bi xQ/ i ?2i +QMi` bi imbb: r22`;2;2p2M rQ`/iX



COVID-19 opnames op de intensive care

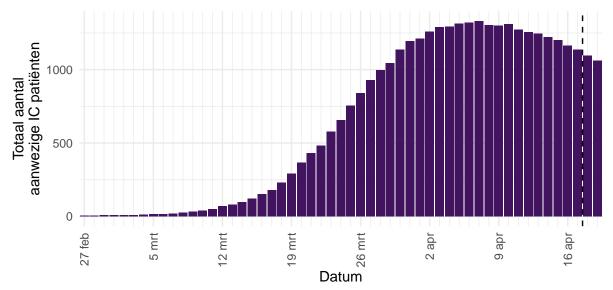
6B; mm $\hat{}$ RjX Mi H MB2mr2 #2r2x2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M T2 $\hat{}$ BMi2MbBp2 + $\hat{}$ 2 7/2HBM; 2M

q2;2Mb /`mFi2 QT /2 A* Bb 2` KQ;2HBDF 22M p2`i` ;BM; p M k
MH2p2`BM;X :2;2p2Mb `2+?ib p M /2 biBTT2HHBDM rQ`/2M KC
/2 A*öbX



6B; mm`R9X hQi H Mi H #2r2x2M *PoA.@RN T iB Mi2M QT;2N i2MbBp2 + `2 7/2HBM;2M-T2`/;

q2;2Mb /`mFi2 QT /2 A* Bb 2` KQ;2HBDF 22M p2`i` ;BM; p M k
MH2p2`BM;X :2;2p2Mb `2+?ib p M /2 biBTT2HHBDM rQ`/2M KC
/2 A*öbX



"`QM, L iBQM H2 AMi2MbBp2 * `2 1p Hm iB2 LA*1X :2;2p2MbRy,ye mm` oQQ` mBi;2#`2B/2` 2M MQ;ai+Bi+m?2iB2M;2LBAM17Q`K iB2 xB

Virologische dagstaten

PK xB+?ii2 ?Qm/2M QT ?2i Mi H ;2i2bi2 T2`bQM2M 2M ?2i Mi QT ?2i a _a@ *Qo@k pB`mb BM L2/2`H M/- Bb HH2 H #Q` iQ`B pQQ`a _a@ *Qo@k mBipQ2`2M ;2p` ;/ QK p M 7 N K `i/2x2 / i >2i Mi H T2`bQM2M K2i 22M TQbBiB2p2 mBibH ; Bb H ;2` / M ? T iB Mi2M- QK/ i UMQ; V MB2i HH2 H #Q` iQ`B U/ ;2HBDFbV / ;bi i2MX

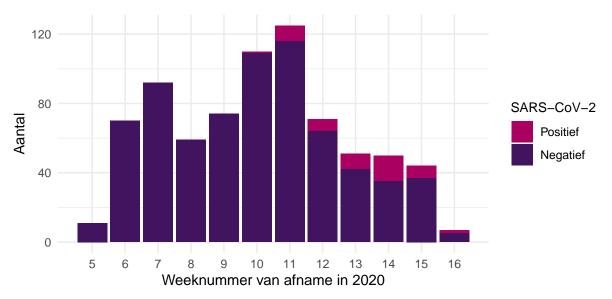
h #2H dX oB`QHQ;Bb+?2 / ;bi iX J2H/BM;2M ifK9\$10NK@y9@kyky x

. imK	$_{-}$ TTX H	#b :2i2bi2 T2`bX	S 2 ` b X	K2i TQbX	m B i b ŀ
hfK kyky@y	9 @ y N 9 R	RRNN38	k8e88	k R X 9	
kyky@y9@F	Ry j N	e k d e	RkR3	RNX9	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	RR 9R	9393	RRy9	kkX3	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	Rk j3	j 8 k k	d N N	k k X d	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	Rj jd	k e 3 d	8 9 d	k y X 9	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	R 9 j 3	93k3	3 d d	R3Xk	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	R 8 j 3	d k k j	Rjed	R3XN	
k y k y @ y 9 @ F	Re jy	8 8 9 k	Rykj	R 3 X 8	

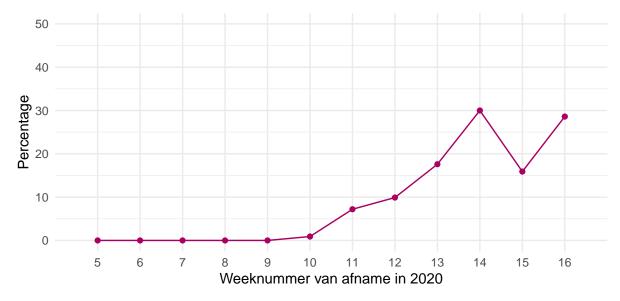
.2x2 i #2H rQ`/i B2/2`2 K M/ ; iQi 2M K2i p`BD/ ; #BD;2r2`FiX

 $^{^9\,}A\,M/B\,2\,M$ $2\,2\,M$ H $\#\,Q^{}$ $i\,Q^{}$ $B\,m\,K$ $Q\,T$ $2\,2\,M$ H $i\,2^{}$ $K\,Q\,K\,2\,M\,i$ $B\,M\,b\,i^{}$ $Q\,Q\,K\,i$ $2\,M$ $p\,Q\,Q^{}$ $?\,2\,i$ $M\,i$ $H\,H\,2\,M$ $i\,Q\,i$ / M $i\,Q\,2$ $;\,2\,K\,2\,H/X$ $>\,B\,2^{}$ / $Q\,Q^{}$ F M $2\,2\,M$ $T\,B\,2\,F$ $Q\,M\,i\,b\,i$ M $B\,M$ /2 $;\,2\,i\,Q\,G^{}$ $^{1\,0}$ $^{-}$ $T\,T\,X$ H $\#\,b$ 4 $\,$ Mi $\,H$ $^{'}$ $T\,T\,Q^{'}$ $i\,2^{'}$ $2\,M$ /2 H $\#\,Q^{'}$ $i\,Q^{'}\,B$ $^{-}$ $:\,2\,i\,2\,b\,i\,2$ $T\,2^{'}$ $b\,X$ 4 $\,$ Mi $\,H$ $\,T\,2^{'}$ $b\,Q\,M\,2\,M$ $\,K\,2\,i$ $2\,2\,M$ $\,T\,Q\,b\,B\,i\,B\,2\,p\,2$ H $\,\#\,Q^{'}$ $i\,Q^{'}\,B\,m\,K\,m\,B\,i\,b\,H$ $;\,2\,M\,X$

Nivel/RIVM huisartsen peilstation surveillance



6B; mm`ReX S2`+2Mi; 2 T iB Mi2M K2i 22M +mi2`2bTB` iQB`2 QTa_a@ *1Q20X@ k



.2 LBp2H; `}2F2M rQ `/2M B2/2 `2 K M/; iQi 2M K2i p `BD/; #BD;

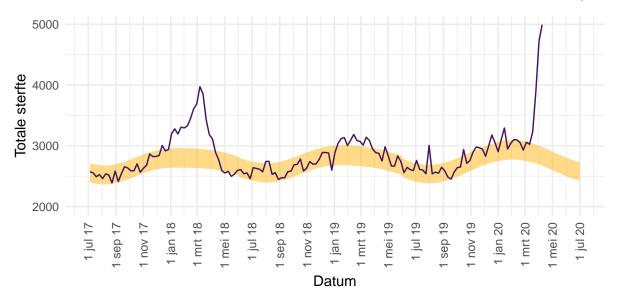
^{1 1} J Q M b i 2 `b x B D M 7; 2 M Q K 2 M # B D 2 2 M b i 2 2 F T `Q 2 7 p M / 2 T i B M i 2 M / B 2
; `B 2 T + ? i B; 2 F H + ? i 2 M Q 7 + m i 2 H m + ? i r 2; B M 7 2 + i B 2 b X . 2 T i B M i 2 M x B D M
`2 b T B ` i Q B `2 b m `p 2 B H H M + 2 / Q Q ` / 2 ? m B b `i b 2 M p M / 2 \$ 2 B H b i i B Q M b p M L
K Q M b i 2 `b r Q ` / 2 M Q T a _a @ * Q o @ k 2 M M / 2 `2 p B `m b b 2 M ; 2 i 2 b i / Q Q ` ? 2 i _ A o J \]

1 2 . B i x B D M p Q Q ` H Q T B; 2 ; 2 i H H 2 M Q K / i 2 ` M Q; K Q M b i 2 `b Q M / 2 `r 2; F m M M 2 M

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aBM/b /2; `B2TT M/2KB2 p M kyyN; 2#`mBFi ?2i _AoJ; 2; 2p2Mb ppQQ` /2 ai iBbiB2F U*"aV QK ?2i iQi H Mi H Qp2`H2/2M K2Mb > B2`/QQ` rQ`/i /2 BKT +i p M FQm/2@ Q7 ?Bii2; QHp2M- mBi#` F2#22H/; 2#` +?iX LB2i #BD HH2 K2Mb2M /B2 Qp2`HBD/2M M *Po; 2/ M-r `/QQ` x2 MB2i BM /2 *PoA.@RN K2H/BM; b; 2; 2p2Mb riQi H2 bi2`7i2 BM kyky /B2 BM #22H/; 2#` +?i rQ`/i /QQ` /2x2; `+QKTH2i2` #22H/ p M bi2`7i2 /QQ` *PoA.@RNX

6B; mm` RdX hQi H2 bi2`7i2 BM L2/2`H M/X "BMM2M k r2F2M x l; 2p HH2M #2F2M/ #BD ?2i *"aX .2 r `; 2MQK2M bi2`7i2 rQ`/i p2`Qp2`HBD/2Mb / i rQ`/i p2`r +?i QT # bBb p M pQQ`; M/2 D `2MXiQQMi/2 bi2`7i2 /B2 QT / i KQK2Mi BM ?2i D ` rQ`/i p2`r +?iX



.2x2; } 2 F r Q \ / i B 2 / 2 \ 2 p \ B D / ; B M / 2 x 2 \ T T Q \ i ; 2 # B D; 2 r 2 \ F i X o K i B 2 x B A 2 q J @ J Q M B i Q \ B M; 2 i N 2 " 3 X 2 w + B 2 D \ 7 C 2 J 19 J p P Q Q \ 2 2 M 1 m \ Q T 2 2 k Q p 2 \ x B + ? i X