

**Global Stone Congress** 

uerra Rosa, Zenaide Carvalho G. Silva iis Lopes

Edited by Luis Guerra Rosa, Zenaide Carvalho G. Silva and Luis Lopes



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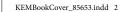
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# Global Stone Congress

Edited by Luis Guerra Rosa Zenaide Carvalho G. Silva Luis Lopes

# **Global Stone Congress**

Selected, peer reviewed papers from the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of Global Stone Congress 2012, 16-20 July, 2012, Alentejo, Borba, Portugal

# Edited by

Luis Guerra Rosa, Zenaide Carvalho G. Silva and Luis Lopes



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## **Preface**

Since 2005, when the first edition of what is now called GLOBAL STONE CONGRESS took place in Brazil, participants from several countries who work on dimension stone realized this type of meeting should proceed, involving as much as possible, professionals and academics exchanging experience and scientific knowledge in the subject. Italy (2008) and Spain (2010) organized the next ones and then Portugal hosted the Congress in Alentejo, on July 2012.

The meeting was sponsored by several associations of the natural stone sector and by the counties where the Congress activities occurred, from scientific sessions to field trips and cultural events.

Over 150 Congress participants submitted material for presentation and from those, 41 peer-reviewed papers were selected to be published in this Special issue of Key Engineering Materials. The subjects covered several areas and were gathered into 6 chapters for publication:

- Resources, Exploration and Exploitation
- Manufacturing Processes, Tools and Optimization
- Environmental Management; Recycling and Valuation of Byproducts
- Characterization and New Products
- Natural Stone in Architecture and Design
- Cultural, Economic and Social Issues.

Contributions of authors were diverse, valuable and their effort to spread their experience was appreciated, as well as the work of the reviewers, who helped a lot with their knowledge, expertise and patience, improving the quality of many writings. We are grateful for that.

It is our hope that other countries where the traditional work on dimension stone is well developed will participate on the organization of the next meetings and that we can maintain and project to the future this healthy chain of cooperation already started.

Luis Guerra Rosa

Zenaide Carvalho G. Silva

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# **Table of Contents**

Preface	V
Committees	vi
Chapter 1: Resources, Exploration and Exploitation	
Evaluation of the Portuguese Ornamental Stone Resources J.M.F. Carvalho, J.V. Lisboa, A. Casal Moura, C. Carvalho, L.M.O. Sousa and M.M. Leite	3
Exploration for Soapstone Occurrences: Use of Bulk Chemical Analyses to Select Potential Formation Areas  S. Leinonen	10
The "Alpalhão Granite" (Alentejo, Portugal) as a Potential Ornamental Stone J.V. Lisboa, J.M.F. Carvalho and R.P. Sardinha	
Method for the Evaluation of the Reserve of a Metallurgical Quartz Deposit by Advanced Kriging Techniques E. Giraldez, M. Paz Freire, C. Iglesias Comesaña, J. Taboada Castro and A. Saavedra Gonzalez	31
Potential of Medium to More Fractured Natural Stone Deposits  I. Tomašić and Z. Vidovic-Tisanic	39
Assessing Fracturing in Weathered Granites: The Example of the Mondim de Basto Granite (Northern Portugal)  L.M.O. Sousa, A.S. Oliveira and I.M.C. Alves	48
Chapter 2: Manufacturing Processes, Tools and Optimisation	
Energy Analysis in the Natural Stone Manufacturing Process  V.J. González-Penella, F. Beltrán Berenguer, J. Martínez Verdú, C.G. López, Á.M. López-Buendía and J.M.M. Navarro	57
Comparative Study between Coefficient of Dynamic Friction and Slab Surface Roughness of Brazilian Siliceous Dimension Stones R.P. Ribeiro, A.B. Paraguassú and S.T.F. Moreiras	65
A New Laboratory Methodology for Assessing the Cutting Behaviour of Gangsawing Blades C.A. Anjinho, P.M. Amaral, J.C. Fernandes and L.G. Rosa	
Tests for the Optimization of Cut-Off Parameters for Seven Galician Granite Varieties M.A. Fernández, J.T. Castro, J.A.V. Vilan and N.S. Delgado	82
Electro-Contact Discharge Dressing of Cut-Off Grinding Disks for Natural Stone Machining B. Denkena, B. Konopatzki and C. Pelshenke	

Comparison between Cobalt and Niobium as a Matrix Component for Diamond Impregnated Tools Used for Stone Cutting H.C.P. de Oliveira, A. Coelho, P.M. Amaral, J.C. Fernandes and L.G. Rosa	98
Optimisation of Circular Sawing Conditions to Maximize Tool Productivity for each Class of Material	
J.C. Carlos, P.M. Amaral, A. Coelho, A. Tavares, J.C. Fernandes and L.G. Rosa	106
Rock Properties versus Blades and Grit Consumption in Granite Multi Blade	
Sawing Process H.V. da Silva, N.F. Castro and R.E. Coppedê	115
Considerations on Granite Dimension Stone Porosity and Modifications from Quarry to Slabs	
M.H.B.O. Frascá	124
Chapter 3: Environmental Management; Recycling and Valuation of Byproducts	
Use of Quartzite Quarries Wastes in Civil Construction M.L. Cabello, A.E.C. Peres, A.H. Martins and C.A. Pereira	125
Use of Waste from Ornamental Stones Processing in Landscaping Blocks L. Cattabriga and R.C.d.C. Ribeiro	
Application in Pottery of the Residual Soils Associated to Marbles from the Estremoz Anticlinal Region	1 47
R. Martins, C. Gomes, L. Lopes, M. Arroz, D. Santos, F. Rosado and A. Cunha	14/
Ecolabel in the Marble Sector	
A. Gazi, G. Skevis and M. Founti	157
Chapter 4: Characterisation and New Products	
An Investigation of Colour Properties of Orosei Limestones (Italy) by Using Computer Program	
O. Akkoyun, N. Careddu and G. Marras	173
Relationship between Colour Intensity and Water Content in Crema	
Loja Limestone A. Cortés, A. Mayor and L. Gonzalez	183
Rock Alteration and its Relation to Surface Finishing	
Z.C.G. Silva and J.M.M. da Cruz	189
Characterization of "Xisto" as a Way to Promote its Use as Natural Stone F. Noronha, C. Carvalho, S. Aires, A. Casal Moura and J. Farinha Ramos	197
"Schist" from Trás-os-Montes and Alto Douro (NE of Portugal): Potential Use as Natural Stone	
C. Carvalho, S. Aires, F. Noronha, A.C. Moura and J.F. Ramos	205

The Example of the Quartzite from the "Upper Quartzite Formation" from Trás-os-Montes and Alto Douro (Northern Portugal); Its Characterization to Use as Natural Stone	
S. Aires, F. Noronha, C. Carvalho, A. Casal Moura and J. Farinha Ramos	212
Comparison of Young's Moduli of Engineered Stones Using Different Test Methods J.P.L. dos Santos, P.M. Amaral, A.C. Diogo and L.G. Rosa	220
On the Use of Thermal Properties for Characterizing Dimension Stones P. Amaral, A. Correia, L. Lopes, P. Rebola, A. Pinho and J. Carrilho Lopes	231
<b>Examples of the Use of Non-Invasive Techniques for the Evaluation of Stone Decay</b> in Portugal	
A. Dionísio, E. Martinho, C. Grangeia and F. Almeida	239
Determination of Slake Durability Index with Spherical Samples H. Ankara, M. Aksoy, S. Yerel and Y. Keser	247
Chapter 5: Natural Stone in Architecture and Design	
Finite Element Model Development Applied to Portuguese Granites for Contact Analysis of Two Dowel Fixing Conditions Used in Cladding V. Pires, A. Pacheco, V. Infante, P.M. Amaral and L.G. Rosa	255
Influence of the Mineralogical and Mortar Components on the Adherence of Some "Granites"  L. Nogami, A.B. Paraguassú, J.E. Rodrigues and R.P. Ribeiro	267
Rock Finishing and Response to Salt Fog Atmosphere  Z.C.G. Silva, J.A.R. Simão, M.H. Sá and N. Leal	
Relationship between Breaking Moments at the Dowel Hole and at Flexure under Concentrated Load of Ornamental Stones M. Patronis, K. Laskaridis and M. Niaou	287
Natural Stone Testing Specification for a New Facade System P.M. Amaral, R.S. Camposinhos and J.C. Lello	
Design of More Competitive Products in Natural Stone: What Companies Are Offering and what the Market Is Looking for	204
S. Paixão-Barradas, B. Hernandis Ortuño and B. Vicente Agudo	304
Comparison between Methods of Biological Crust Removal on Granite S. Pozo, C. Montojo, T. Rivas, A.J. López-Díaz, M.P. Fiorucci and M.E.L. de Silanes	317
Chapter 6: Cultural, Economic and Social Issues	
<b>Towards International Designation of a Heritage Dimension Stone</b> B.J. Cooper, B.R. Marker and I.A. Thomas	329
Stone Materials, Constructions Techniques and Alterations in Historic Buildings: Examples from Minas Gerais, in Brazil and from the Braga and Viseu Districts in Portugal	
A.G. Costa	336

Development of a Tourist Route around the Mining Heritage of the  Estremoz Anticline  L. Lopes, R. Martins, P. Falé, J. Passos, F. Bilou, M. Branco and M.F. Pereira	348
Study on Occupational Safety in the Aggregates Sector  J.E. Martín Suárez, C. Iglesias Comesaña, M. Paz Freire and J. Taboada Castro	363
Plant Location Selection in Natural Stone Industry M. Yavuz and S.O. Colpan	371
Keyword Index	379
Author Index	381