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                                     850/1000.
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400/1000.
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1
                                   800/1000.
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```

0-1000

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\frac{11}{900/1000}.
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                      \frac{6}{500/1000}.
                  5
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850/1000.
700/1000.
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                ( . 121, §3
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|---|--------------|---|---|---|---|----------------|
| | 21 | | , | , | , | . 121, §2 |
| | 21 | | , | • | | . 121, §2- |
| | 13
10-12* | - | | , | | -
. 121, §1 |
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            :
                  6
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<
                                                                       2013,

    \begin{array}{c}
          , \\
          2021, \\
    \end{array}

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200.000
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9.

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( )
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<
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   303
               () = 158,987
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   48,2
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  1.
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2 2 < 1: 1. : (&) 2. 3. (): 4. 5. & 2: 1. 2.

3. : · &. 4. 2 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

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\begin{array}{ccc}
2,4 & & \\
(2,4 & & 365 & 2). & \\
& & 5 & 1 & ,
\end{array}
                                                                         ( 2021).
                       1,752
       2
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612,2
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330
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   1.
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600 < 600 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. : 6.

7. : 600 < 600 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 600

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4. 5. 6. 7.

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1 < 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. : 6. 7. 8.

| 1. | : | , | | , |
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| 2. | · | : | ·
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| 3. | : | , | , | , |
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| | 21% | | | |
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5. : < 1. 2. 3. : 4.

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0-1000
     (+18)
<
              1000,
   ,
1000
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550
          0 1000.
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  1.
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16-
                                             (+18)
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:
  1.
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(+18)
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  1.
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  4.
```

5. 16 : 6. 16 7. 16 16 (+18)16 < 1. 16 2.), 3. 4. 5. (+18)8 < ,

| 1. | : | | | , | | |
|----|---|---------|---|---|----|---|
| 2. | : | | | , | | |
| 3. | : | | | , | | |
| 4. | : | | , | , | | |
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| 1. | , | : | | | , | |
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6.
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. (+18)
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| 2. | ; | , | | , | |
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| 3.
, | -19: | - | | -19, | |
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| < : : | : | , | , . | , | |
| 1: 2: | 1.1 | :
2.1
2.3 | 1.2 | - : | 2.2 |
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- 3.2 | - | 3.1 : , | 3.3 | | |
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-19, . (+18) **5** 5: 5.1 5.2 5.3 . (+18) , < 1. -19: -19 1 1 2009 2. 3.

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4.
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(+18)
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  2.
                            2018
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  5.
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1.
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5

. (+18) 1. 2. 3.

4. 5. : < 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

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| 2.1. | , , | | . 2.2. |
| | . 2.3. | | , |
| . 2.4. | | | |
| 3 - | : | 2.0 | |
| 3.1. | , , , | . 3.2. | |
| . 3.4. | . 0.0. | | |
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| 4.1. | | . 4.2. | |
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5.1. | : | | . 5.2. |
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| 6 - | : | | |
| 6.1. | | . 6.2. | |
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! 1. (2023: 590 2023: 800 2. 3. 2023: 3,5 1. 4 2023: 7,14. 2023: 11,5 5. () :). 2023: 19 6. 4.300 . 7. 2023: 17,5 8. 2023: 33,5, , 2023: 28,59. 10. 2023: 51 2023: 45,5 11. 2023: 12. 213

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<!
 1. :
                                        1975.
 2. :
                                        1814.
             1966.
 3. :
                                        1825.
 4. :
 1811.
 5. :
         1825.
 6. :
                                       1818.
 7. :
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 8. :
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 9. :
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. 1580:
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      . 1810 - 1811:
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        . 1825:
                       . 1966:
        . 1975:
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1498:
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                  . 1975:
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 2.
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  3.
  4.
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  6.
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     1502,
1960.
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  1.
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  2.
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3.
  4.
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< 2021
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                 2021,
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              1537
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1767.
                            - ,
1811.
                                    ,
1864 1870.
     60\%
                                   1954 1989.
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  1.
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  2.
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  1.
  2.
  3.
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                           , 1864 1870,
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1870.
                           1954 1989.
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   1.
   2.
   3.
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4.
   5.
                                 ():
                                             ( ),
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< :

- 1. () + () = !
- ""
- 2. () + (-) = .
- ""
- 3. () + () = !
- ""
- 4. (-) + () = .
- "".
- 5. (-) + () = .
- "".
- 6. () + (-) = .
- ""
- 7. () + () = !
- " "
- 8. (-) + () = .
- "".
- 9. () + (-) = .
- "".
- 10. (-) + () = .
 - "".

- .

1000 1500 5

| </th <th></th> <th>1000 1500:</th> | | 1000 1500: |
|------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1. : | | |
| • 1000-1066: | . , | 1066 |
| • 1066-1200: | , | |
| • 1200-1300: | 1204. | |
| • 1300-1400 : 1337. | , | · |
| • 1400-1500: | , | . 1492, |
| • | | |
| 2. : | | |
| • 1000-1200: | | |
| • 1200-1300: | | , |
| • 1300-1400: | | |
| • 1400-1500 : , | | , |
| | | |
| 3. : | | |
| • 1000-1200: | | . , |
| • 1200-1300 : (|) | |
| • 1300-1400: | | |
| • 1400-1500: | , | . 1492, |
| 4. : | | |
| • 1000-1200: | _ | |

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• 1200-1300:
  • 1300-1400:
  • 1400-1500:
  5. :
  • 1000-1200:
  • 1200-1300:
                                     1258.
  • 1300-1400:
  • 1400-1500:
                             1453,
  ,
 500 1000,
<!
                                500 1000:
  1. :
  • 500-600:
                                               476.
  • 600-700:
  • 700-800:
                                     732.
    768.
  • 800-900:
                                  800.
  • 900-1000:
  2. :
  • 500-600:
                    (581-618)
                   (618-907)
  • 600-700:
  • 700-800:
```

• **800-900**:

, (794-1185),

| • | 900-1000: | | 960, | | |
|----|--------------------|---|------|-----|------|
| 3. | : | | | | |
| • | 500-600: | , | , | | |
| • | 600-700: | | | | |
| • | 700-800: | - | | | |
| • | 800-900: | | | | |
| • | 900-1000: | | , | | |
| 4. | : | | | | |
| • | 500-600 : , | , | | | |
| • | 600-700: | | | | |
| • | 700-800: | | , | | |
| • | 800-900: | | | | |
| • | 900-1000: | - | | | |
| 5. | : | | | | |
| • | 500-600: | | | | |
| • | 600-700 : , | , | 570. | | 632. |
| • | 700-800: | | | 762 | |
| • | 800-900: | | | | |
| • | 900-1000: | , | | , , | • |
| - | 200 1000. | | , | • | |

0 500

<! 0 500 . .: 1. : • **0-100**: • 100-200: • 200-300: • **300-400**: • **400-500**: 4762. : • **0-100**: , • 100-200: • **200-300**: • **300-400**: • 400-500: 3. : • **0-100**: • 100-200: • 200-300: • **300-400**: • **400-500**: 4. : • **0-100**: • 100-200:

```
• 200-300:
  • 300-400:
  • 400-500:
  5.
     :
  • 0-100:
   • 100-200:
  • 200-300:
  • 300-400:
  • 400-500:
-500 0
<!
                               500 \dots 0 \dots
  1. :
  • -500 -400:
          -300:
  • -400
  • -300
          -200:

    -200

           -100:
   • -100
                                44 ...,
           0:
            27 ...
  2. :
   • -500
          -400:
  • -400
           -300:
   • -300
           -200:
   • -200
           -100:
                                221 ...
```

```
• -100 0:
3. :
• -500 -400:
• -400
       -300:
• -300
       -200:
• -200
       -100:
• -100
       0:
4. :
• -500 -400:
• -400 -300:
• -300 -200:
• -200
       -100:
• -100 0:
5. :
• -500 -400:
• -400
       -300:
• -300
       -200:
• -200
       -100:
• -100
       0:
```

•

-1000 -500

• -700

-600:

1000 ... 500 ...: < , 1. : • **-1000 -900**: • -900 -800: • -800 -700: • -700 **-600**: • -600 **-500**: $753 \dots$ 2. : • **-1000 -900**: • **-900 -800**: • -800 **-700**: • -700 **-600**: • **-600 -500**: 3. : • **-1000 -900**: • -900 -800: • **-800 -700**: • -700 **-600**: • -600 **-500**: 4. : • **-1000 -900**: • -900 -800: • -800 -700:

```
• -600 -500:
  5. :
  • -1000 -900:
  • -900 -800:
  • -800 -700:
  • -700 -600:
                          586 ...,
  • -600 -500:
-1500 -1000
                               1500 . . 1000 . .:
< ,
  1. :
  • -1500 -1400:
  • -1400 -1300:
  • -1300 -1200:
  • -1200 -1100:
  • -1100 -1000:
  2. :
  • -1500 -1400:

    -1400 -1300:

  • -1300 -1200:
  • -1200 -1100:
  • -1100 -1000:
```

```
3. :
  • -1500
           -1400:
  • -1400
           -1300:
           -1200:
  • -1300
           -1100:
  • -1200
  • -1100
           -1000:
  4. :
  • -1500
           -1400:
  • -1400
           -1300:
  • -1300
           -1200:
  • -1200
           -1100:
  • -1100
           -1000:
  5.
  • -1500
           -1400:
  • -1400
           -1300:
           -1200:
  • -1300
  • -1200
           -1100:
  • -1100 -1000:
-2000 -1500
< ,
                                    2000 ... 1500 .:
  1. :
  • -2000
          -1900:
  • -1900
           -1800:
```

```
• -1800
         -1700:
• -1700
          -1600:
• -1600
          -1500:
2.
   :
• -2000
          -1900:
• -1900
          -1800:
• -1800
          -1700:
• -1700
          -1600:
• -1600
          -1500:
3.
  :
• -2000
          -1900:
• -1900
          -1800:
• -1800
          -1700:
-1700
          -1600:
• -1600
          -1500:
4.
   :
• -2000
          -1900:
• -1900
          -1800:
• -1800
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          -1600:
• -1600
          -1500:
5.
• -2000
          -1900:
• -1900
          -1800:
• -1800
          -1700:
• -1700
          -1600:
• -1600
          -1500:
```

-2500 -2000

• **-2200 -2100**:

2500 ... 2000 .: < , 1. : • **-2500 -2400**: • -2400 -2300: • -2300 **-2200**: • -2200 **-2100**: • **-2100 -2000**: 2. : • **-2500 -2400**: • **-2400 -2300**: • -2300 **-2200**: • -2200 **-2100**: • **-2100 -2000**: 3. : · -2500 **-2000**: • **-2400 -2300**: • **-2300 -2200**: • -2200 **-2100**: • **-2100 -2000**: 4. : • **-2500 -2400**: • **-2400 -2300**: • **-2300 -2200**:

```
• -2100 -2000:
  5. :
  • -2500 -2400:
  • -2400 -2300:
  • -2300 -2200:
  • -2200 -2100: -
  • -2100 -2000:
-3000 -2500
                                  3000 ... 2500 .:
< ,
  1. :
  • -3000 -2900:
  • -2900 -2800:
  • -2800 -2700:
  • -2700 -2600:
  • -2600 -2500:
  2. :
  • -3000 -2900:
  • -2900 -2800:
  -2800 -2700:
  • -2700
          -2600:
  • -2600 -2500:
  3. :
  • -3000 -2500:
```

```
• -2500 . .:
  4. :
  • -3000 -2900:
  • -2900 -2800:
  • -2800 -2700:
  • -2700 -2600: 3
  • -2600 -2500:
                                 4
  5. :
  • -3000 -2900:
  -2900 -2800:
  • -2800 -2700:
  • -2700 -2600:
  • -2600 -2500:
-3500 -3000
                               3500 ... 3000 .:
<
  1. :
  • -3500 -3400:
  • -3400 -3300:
  • -3300 -3200:
  • -3200
          -3100:
  • -3100 -3000:
  2. :
```

• **-3500 -3400**:

```
• -3400 -3300:
• -3300
         -3200:
• -3200
         -3100:
• -3100
         -3000:
3.
  :
• -3500
         -3400:
• -3400
         -3300:
• -3300
         -3200:
• -3200
         -3100:
• -3100
         -3000:
4. :
• -3500
         -3400:
• -3400
         -3300:
• -3300
         -3200:
• -3200
         -3100:
• -3100
         -3000:
5.
• -3500
         -3400:
• -3400
         -3300:
• -3300
         -3200:
• -3200
         -3100:
```

• -3100

-3000:

-4000 -3500

5.

4000 ... < 3500 .: 1. : • -4000 **-3900**: • -3900 -3800: • -3800 **-3700**: • -3700 **-3600**: • -3600 **-3500**: 2. : • **-4000 -3900**: • -3900 -3800: • -3800 -3700: • -3700 **-3600**: • **-3600 -3500**: 3. : • **-4000** ...: • **-3600** ...: 4. : • -4000 **-3900**: • -3900 **-3800**: • -3800 -3700: • -3700 **-3600**: • -3600 **-3500**:

```
-3900:
  • -4000
  • -3900
           -3800:
  • -3800
           -3700:
  • -3700
           -3600:
  • -3600
           -3500:
-4500 -4000
                                  4500 . . 4000 . :
  1. :
  • -4500
           -4400:
  • -4400
           -4300:
  • -4300
           -4200:
  • -4200
           -4100:
  • -4100
           -4000:
  2.
    :
  -4500 -4400:
  • -4400
           -4300:
  • -4300
           -4200:
  • -4200
           -4100:
  • -4100
           -4000:
  3.
    :
  • -4500 -4000:
  4.
     :
```

<

• **-4500 -4400**:

```
• -4400 -4300:
  • -4300
            -4200:
  • -4200
           -4100:
  • -4100
           -4000:
  5.
  • -4500
           -4400:
  • -4400
           -4300:
  • -4300
           -4200:
  • -4200
            -4100:
  • -4100
           -4000:
-5000 -4500
                                   5000 . . 4500 . :
  1. :
  • -5000
           -4900:
  • -4900
            -4800:
  • -4800
           -4700:
  • -4700
           -4600:
  • -4600
           -4500:
  2.
     :
  • -5000
           -4900:
  • -4900
            -4800:

    -4800

           -4700:
```

<

• **-4700**

-4600:

```
• -4600 -4500:
  3. :
  • -5000 -4500:
  4. :
  • -5000
          -4900:
  • -4900
           -4800:

    -4800 -4700:

  -4700 -4600:
  • -4600
          -4500:
  5. :
  • -5000 -4900:
  • -4900
           -4800:

    -4800 -4700:

  -4700 -4600:

    -4600 -4500:

-5500 -5000
                                 5500 . . 5000 . :
<
  1. :
  • -5500 -5400:
  • -5400 -5300:
  • -5300
          -5200:
  • -5200 -5100:
```

```
• -5100 -5000:
2. :
• -5500 -5400:
• -5400
         -5300:
• -5300
         -5200:
• -5200
         -5100:
• -5100 -5000:
3. :
• -5500 -5000:
4. :
• -5500
        -5400:
• -5400
         -5300:
• -5300
        -5200:
         -5100:
• -5200
• -5100
         -5000:
5. :
• -5500
         -5400:
• -5400
         -5300:
• -5300
         -5200:
• -5200
         -5100:
```

.

• -5100

-5000:

```
-5500 1500,
                      14
           , -5500 1500,
<
             14
          (-2600 .. ): "
 1.
            ."
 2.
         (-1750 .. ): "
           (-6° .. ): "
 3.
        , (-563 -483 .. ): "
 4.
      (-551 -479 .. ): "
 5.
     (-469 -399 .. ): "
 6.
     (-428 -348 .. ): "
 7.
      (-384 -322 .. ): "
 8.
       (0 33 .. ): "
 9.
        (121-180 ..): "
 10.
      (980-1037 ..): "
 11.
     (1207-1273 ..): "
 12.
       (1265-1321 ..): "
 13.
        (1452-1519 ..): "
 14.
<
     -3100 ...
```

```
-800 .. -600 .. -
  -221 .. -
  33 .. –
  476 ... –
  1492 .. -
                         10
< , !
        :
        (500 \dots - 500 \dots):
 1.
 2.
               (2580 \ldots - 2560 \ldots):
 3.
               ( 800-1000 ..):
             (1250-1500 ...):
 4.
           (1908):
                                    80
  2,150
             1980 ):
 6.
```

```
7.
          (1947):
      "!" (1977):
8.
9.
                 (1980):
                                     1980,
    1 (2020):
10.
                ? (
           (1947):
1.
2.
         (1908):
    "!" (1977):
3.
    2017,
                         266 / /2008 2 ( )
```

```
<
  1.
              (1947):
  2.
         "!" (1977):
                      (1980):
  3.
              (1975):
  4.
  5.
                             (2004
                                        2017):
  6.
                 (1961):
               ( ),
  1.
  2.
```

3.

2021. -5500 , --5500 2021. 1. 2. 3. 4.

. :

,

< ! -. :

3. : - 3-

4. & : - . , , , , ,

 $\mathbf{2}$

```
<
                      99\%
      1\%
<
```

```
6. " " ( ):
1. " " ( ) :
2. " " ( ) :
3. ""(/):,
4. " " ( ): ,
5. " " ( ):
6. " " ( ):
```

3. ": : : : :

```
5. "
              :
  6. "
<
  1.
  2.
  3.
```

1. 2. 3. < 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

.

, 5 1. : 2. : 3. 4. : 5. 5 24 1. : 2. 3.

```
4.
  5.
                        24
5
<
 1.
    :
  2.
     :
  3.
  4.
  5.
```

:
