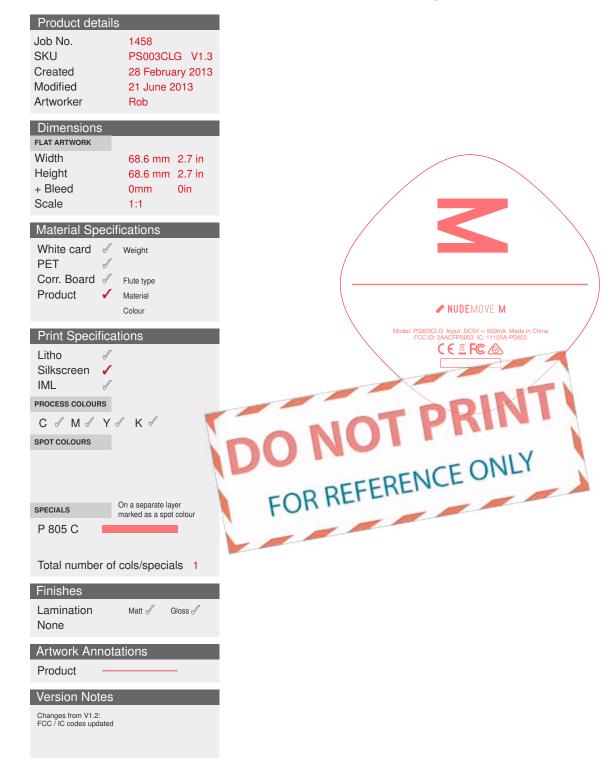
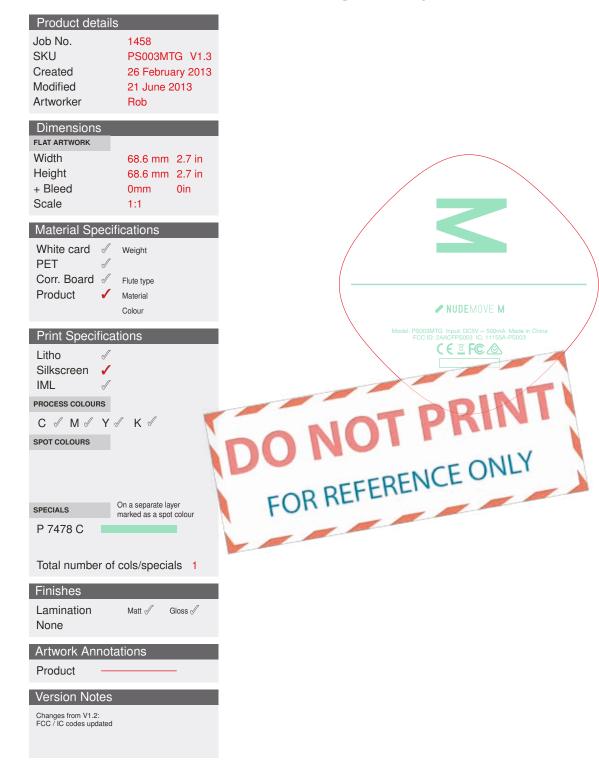
disruptive

Nude Move M — Coral and Dark Grey



disruptive

Nude Move M — Mint and Light Grey



CORD