

Cirrus Aircraft Corporation

36774

FCC 15.231:2015

FCC 15.231(b):2015

Report # CIRR0001





NVLAP Lab Code: 200630-0

This report must not be used to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the federal government of the United States of America.

CERTIFICATE OF TEST



Last Date of Test: December 15, 2015 Cirrus Aircraft Corporation Model: 36774

Radio Equipment Testing

Standards

Specification	Method
FCC 15.231:2015	ANCI 062 40:2042
FCC 15.231(b):2015	ANSI C63.10:2013

Results

Method Clause	Test Description	Applied	Results	Comments
6.5, 6.6	Field Strength of Fundamental	Yes	Pass	
6.5, 6.6	Spurious Radiated Emissions	Yes	Pass	
6.9.2	Occupied Bandwidth	Yes	Pass	
7.5	Duty Cycle	Yes	N/A	

Deviations From Test Standards

None

Approved By:

Kyle Holgate, Operations Manager

Product compliance is the responsibility of the client; therefore, the tests and equipment modes of operation represented in this report were agreed upon by the client, prior to testing. The results of this test pertain only to the sample(s) tested. The specific description is noted in each of the individual sections of the test report supporting this certificate of test. This report reflects only those tests from the referenced standards shown in the certificate of test. It does not include inspection or verification of labels, identification, marking or user information.

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REVISION HISTORY



Revision Number	Description	Date	Page Number
00	None		

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ACCREDITATIONS AND AUTHORIZATIONS



United States

FCC - Designated by the FCC as a Telecommunications Certification Body (TCB). Certification chambers, Open Area Test Sites, and conducted measurement facilities are listed with the FCC.

A2LA - Accredited by A2LA to ISO / IEC 17065 as a product certifier. This allows Northwest EMC to certify transmitters to FCC and IC specifications.

NVLAP - Each laboratory is accredited by NVLAP to ISO 17025

Canada

IC - Recognized by Industry Canada as a Certification Body (CB). Certification chambers and Open Area Test Sites are filed with IC.

European Union

European Commission – Validated by the European Commission as a Conformity Assessment Body (CAB) under the EMC directive and as a Notified Body under the R&TTE Directive.

Australia/New Zealand

ACMA - Recognized by ACMA as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Korea

MSIP / RRA - Recognized by KCC's RRA as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Japan

VCCI - Associate Member of the VCCI. Conducted and radiated measurement facilities are registered.

Taiwan

BSMI – Recognized by BSMI as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

NCC - Recognized by NCC as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Singapore

IDA – Recognized by IDA as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Israel

MOC – Recognized by MOC as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Hong Kong

OFCA – Recognized by OFCA as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

Vietnam

MIC – Recognized by MIC as a CAB for the acceptance of test data.

SCOPE

For details on the Scopes of our Accreditations, please visit:

http://www.nwemc.com/accreditations/ http://gsi.nist.gov/global/docs/cabs/designations.html

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MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY



Measurement Uncertainty

When a measurement is made, the result will be different from the true or theoretically correct value. The difference is the result of tolerances in the measurement system that cannot be completely eliminated. To the extent that technology allows us, it has been our aim to minimize this error. Measurement uncertainty is a statistical expression of measurement error qualified by a probability distribution.

A measurement uncertainty estimation has been performed for each test per our internal quality document WP 342. The estimation is used to compare the measured result with its "true" or theoretically correct value. The expanded measurement uncertainty (K=2) for each test is on each data sheet. Our measurement data meets or exceeds the measurement uncertainty requirements of the applicable specification; therefore, the test data can be compared directly to the specification limit to determine compliance. The calculations for estimating measurement uncertainty are based upon ETSI TR 100 028 (or CISPR 16-4-2 as applicable), and are available upon request.

The following table represents the Measurement Uncertainty (MU) budgets for each of the tests that may be contained in this report.

Test	+ MU	<u>- MU</u>
Frequency Accuracy (Hz)	0.0007%	-0.0007%
Amplitude Accuracy (dB)	1.2 dB	-1.2 dB
Conducted Power (dB)	0.3 dB	-0.3 dB
Radiated Power via Substitution (dB)	0.7 dB	-0.7 dB
Temperature (degrees C)	0.7°C	-0.7°C
Humidity (% RH)	2.5% RH	-2.5% RH
Voltage (AC)	1.0%	-1.0%
Voltage (DC)	0.7%	-0.7%
Field Strength (dB)	5.2 dB	-5.2 dB
AC Powerline Conducted Emissions (dB)	2.4 dB	-2.4 dB

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FACILITIES





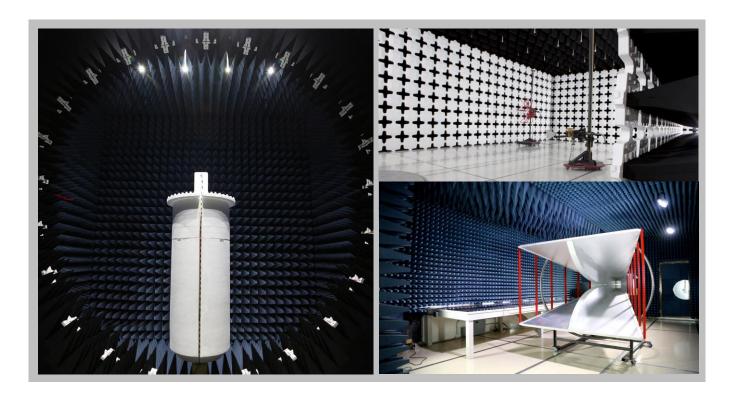


California			
Labs OC01-13			
41 Tesla			
Irvine, CA 92618			
(949) 861-8918			

Minnesota Labs MN01-08, MN10 9349 W Broadway Ave. Brooklyn Park, MN 55445 (612)-638-5136 New York Labs NY01-04 4939 Jordan Rd. Elbridge, NY 13060 (315) 554-8214 Oregon Labs EV01-12 22975 NW Evergreen Pkwy Hillsboro, OR 97124 (503) 844-4066 **Texas**Labs TX01-09
3801 E Plano Pkwy
Plano, TX 75074
(469) 304-5255

WashingtonLabs NC01-05
19201 120th Ave NE
Bothell, WA 9801
(425)984-6600

(949) 861-8918	(612)-638-5136	(315) 554-8214	(503) 844-4066	(469) 304-5255	(425)984-6600		
NVLAP							
NVLAP Lab Code: 200676-0	NVLAP Lab Code: 200881-0	NVLAP Lab Code: 200761-0	NVLAP Lab Code: 200630-0	NVLAP Lab Code:201049-0	NVLAP Lab Code: 200629-0		
	Industry Canada						
2834B-1, 2834B-3	2834E-1	N/A	2834D-1, 2834D-2	2834G-1	2834F-1		
BSMI							
SL2-IN-E-1154R	SL2-IN-E-1152R	N/A	SL2-IN-E-1017	SL2-IN-E-1158R	SL2-IN-E-1153R		
	VCCI						
A-0029	A-0109	N/A	A-0108	A-0201	A-0110		
Recognized Phase I CAB for ACMA, BSMI, IDA, KCC/RRA, MIC, MOC, NCC, OFCA							
US0158	US0175	N/A	US0017	US0191	US0157		



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PRODUCT DESCRIPTION



Client and Equipment Under Test (EUT) Information

Company Name:	Cirrus Aircraft Corporation
Address:	4515 Taylor Circle
City, State, Zip:	Duluth, MN 55811
Test Requested By:	Scott Jardine
Model:	36774
First Date of Test:	December 02, 2015
Last Date of Test:	December 15, 2015
Receipt Date of Samples:	November 13, 2015
Equipment Design Stage:	Production
Equipment Condition:	No Damage

Information Provided by the Party Requesting the Test

Functional Description of the EUT:	
Wireless key fob entry for aircraft operating at 433.92 MHz with ESK modulation	

Testing Objective:

To demonstrate compliance to FCC 15.231 specifications

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CONFIGURATIONS



Configuration CIRR0001-1

EUT			
Description	Manufacturer	Model/Part Number	Serial Number
Key Fob	Cirrus Aircraft Corporation	36774	3

Configuration CIRR0001-2

EUT			
Description	Manufacturer	Model/Part Number	Serial Number
Key Fob	Cirrus Aircraft Corporation	36774	1

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MODIFICATIONS



Equipment Modifications

Item	Date	Test	Modification	Note	Disposition of EUT
			Tested as	No EMI suppression	EUT remained at
1	12/2/2015	Duty Cycle	delivered to	devices were added or	Northwest EMC
			Test Station.	modified during this test.	following the test.
		Field	Tested as	No EMI suppression	EUT remained at
2	12/2/2015	Strength of	delivered to	devices were added or	Northwest EMC
		Fundamental	Test Station.	modified during this test.	following the test.
		Spurious	Tested as	No EMI suppression	EUT remained at
3	12/3/2015	Radiated	delivered to	devices were added or	Northwest EMC
		Emissions	Test Station.	modified during this test.	following the test.
		Occupied	Tested as	No EMI suppression	Scheduled testing
4	12/15/2015	Bandwidth	delivered to	devices were added or	was completed.
-		Dandwidth	Test Station.	modified during this test.	was completed.

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DUTY CYCLE



Testing was performed using the mode(s) of operation and configuration(s) noted within the report. The individuals and/or the organization requesting the test provided the modes, configurations and settings used to complete the evaluation. The actual test parameters are specified in the test data, this includes items such as investigated frequency range (scanned) and test levels. The testing methods and performance specifications, as well as the test site used for the evaluation are indicated in the test data.

TEST EQUIPMENT

Description	Manufacturer	Model	ID	Last Cal.	Interval
Cable	N/A	Bilog Cables	EVA	2/10/2015	12
Antenna - Biconilog	EMCO	3141	AXE	8/29/2014	24
Analyzer - Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	AFN	2/10/2015	12

TEST DESCRIPTION

For software controlled or pre-programmed devices, the manufacturer shall declare the duty cycle class or classes for the equipment under test. For manually operated or event dependant devices, with or without software controlled functions, the manufacturer shall declare whether the device once triggered, follows a pre-programmed cycle, or whether the transmission is constant until the trigger is released or manually reset. The manufacturer shall also give a description of the application for the device and include a typical usage pattern. The typical usage pattern as declared by the manufacturer shall be used to determine the duty cycle and hence the duty class.

Where an acknowledgement is required, the additional transmitter on-time shall be included and declared by the manufacturer.

A duty cycle correction factor per 15.35(c) was utilized. This duty cycle correction factor was applied to the average measurement.

Duty Cycle = On time/100 milliseconds (or the period, whichever is less) Where "On time" = N1L1 +N2L2 +....

Where N1 is the number of type 1 pulses, L1 is length of type 1 pulses, N2 is the number of type 2 pulses, L2 is the length of type 2 pulses, etc.

Therefore, Duty Cycle = (N1L1 +N2L2 +...)/100mS or T, whichever is less, where T is the period of the pulse train.

The measured values for the EUT's pulse train are as follows:

Period = 100 ms

Pulsewidth of Pulse= 35 ms

Number of Pulses = 1

Duty Cycle = $20 \log [(1)(35.1)/100] = -9.1 dB$

The duty cycle correction factor of –9.1 dB was added to average readings. Measurements were made with a resolution bandwidth of 120kHz and a video bandwidth of 300kHz.

The field strength of the fundamental (transmit) frequency meets the limits as defined in 47 CFR 15.231(b). It also meets the provisions in 15.35 for averaging pulsed emissions and for limiting peak emissions.

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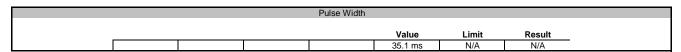
DUTY CYCLE



EUT: 36774		Work Order:	CIRR0001	
Serial Number: 3		Date:	12/02/15	,
Customer: Cirrus Aircraft Corporation		Temperature:	23°C	
Attendees: None	Humidity:	35%		
Project: None		Barometric Pres.:	1022.1	,
Tested by: Cole Ghizzone, Rod Peloquin	Power: Battery	Job Site:	EV01	,
TEST SPECIFICATIONS	Test Method			
FCC 15.231:2015	ANSI C63.10:2013			
COMMENTS				
Standard pulse train with normal modulation triggered manually.				
DEVIATIONS FROM TEST STANDARD				
Configuration # 1 Rocky Signature	y be Felings			
		Value	Limit	Result
Pulse Width		35.1 ms	N/A	N/A
100 ms Period		35.1 ms	N/A	N/A
Pulse Train		N/A	N/A	N/A

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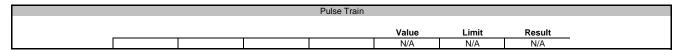
		100 ms Period			
			Value	Limit	Result
			35.1 ms	N/A	N/A



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DUTY CYCLE







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OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH



Testing was performed using the mode(s) of operation and configuration(s) noted within the report. The individuals and/or the organization requesting the test provided the modes, configurations and settings used to complete the evaluation. The actual test parameters are specified in the test data, this includes items such as investigated frequency range (scanned) and test levels. The testing methods and performance specifications, as well as the test site used for the evaluation are indicated in the test data.

TEST EQUIPMENT

					Interval
Description	Manufacturer	Model	ID	Last Cal.	(mo)
Cable	N/A	Bilog Cables	EVA	2/10/2015	12
Antenna - Biconilog	EMCO	3141	AXE	8/29/2014	24
Analyzer - Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	AFN	2/10/2015	12

TEST DESCRIPTION

The 20 dB occupied bandwidth is required to be no wider that 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz.

The measurement was made using a biconilog antenna connected to a the spectrum analyzer. The EUT was at a 3m distance from the antenna.

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OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

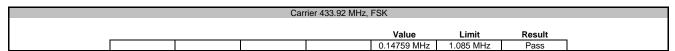


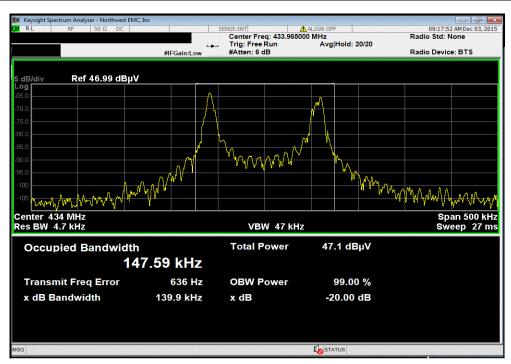
EUT:	36774		Work Order:	CIRR0001	
Serial Number:	1		Date:	12/15/15	
Customer:	Cirrus Aircraft Corporation		Temperature:	22.5°C	
Attendees:	None	Humidity:	36%		
Project:	None		Barometric Pres.:	1028.7	
Tested by:	Cole Ghizzone, Rod Peloquin	Power: Battery	Job Site:	EV01	
TEST SPECIFICATI	ONS	Test Method			
FCC 15.231:2015		ANSI C63.10:2013			
COMMENTS					
None					
DEVIATIONS FROM	TEST STANDARD				
Configuration #	2 Signature	y le Relengs			
			Value	Limit	Result
Carrier 433.92 MHz					
	FSK		0 14759 MHz	1 085 MHz	Pass

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OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH







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FIELD STRENGTH OF THE FUNDAMENTAL

Testing was performed using the mode(s) of operation and configuration(s) noted within the report. The individuals and/or the organization requesting the test provided the modes, configurations and settings used to complete the evaluation. The actual test parameters are specified in the test data, this includes items such as investigated frequency range (scanned) and test levels. The testing methods and performance specifications, as well as the test site used for the evaluation are indicated in the test data. The test data represents the configuration / operating mode/ model that produced the highest emission levels as compared to the specification limit.

MODES OF OPERATION

Continuous Tx at 433.92MHz FSK modulation

POWER SETTINGS INVESTIGATED

Battery

CONFIGURATIONS INVESTIGATED

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FREQUENCY RANGE INVESTIGATED

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

Radiated Emissions: Field Strength = Measured Level + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor - Amplifier Gain + Distance Adjustment Factor + External Attenuation

TEST EQUIPMENT

Description	Manufacturer	Model	ID	Last Cal.	Interval
Cable	N/A	Bilog Cables	EVA	2/10/2015	12 mo
Antenna - Biconilog	EMCO	3141	AXE	8/29/2014	24 mo
Analyzer - Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	AFN	2/10/2015	12 mo

TEST DESCRIPTION

Where "On time" = N1L1 +N2L2 +....

Where N1 is the number of type 1 pulses, L1 is length of type 1 pulses, N2 is the number of type 2 pulses, L2 is the length of type 2 pulses, etc.

Therefore, Duty Cycle = (N1L1 +N2L2 +...)/100mS or T, whichever is less, where T is the period of the pulse train.

The measured values for the EUT's pulse train are as follows:

Period = 100 ms

Pulsewidth of Pulse= 35 ms

Number of Pulses = 1

Duty Cycle = 20 log [(1)(35.1)/100]= -9.1 dB

The duty cycle correction factor of -9.1 dB was added to the peak readings to mathematically derive the average levels. Peak measurements were made with a resolution bandwidth of 120kHz and a video bandwidth of 300kHz for measurements at or below 1GHz. Above 1GHz, a resolution bandwidth of 1MHz and a video bandwidth of 3MHz was used.

The field strength of the spurious emissions meet the limits as defined in 47 CFR 15.231(b). The spurious emissions also meet the provisions in 15.35 for averaging pulsed emissions and for limiting peak emissions. Further, spurious emissions meet the provisions of 15.205 using the measurement instrumentation specified in that section.

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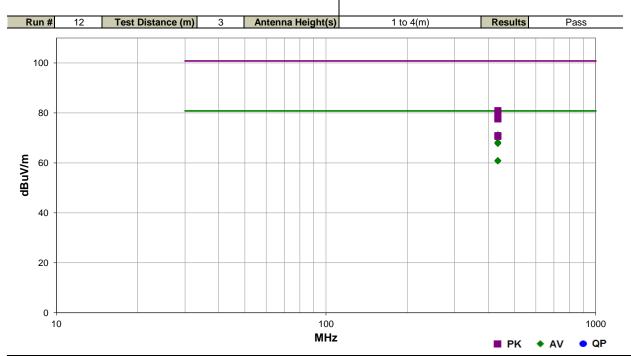


FIELD STRENGTH OF THE **FUNDAMENTAL**

Work Order:	CIRR0001	Date:	12/02/15	10120
Project:	None	Temperature:	22.7 °C	Rolly be Reling
Job Site:	EV01	Humidity:	34.3% RH	
Serial Number:	1	Barometric Pres.:	1022.1 mbar	Tested by: Cole Ghizzone, Rod Peloquin
EUT:	36774			
Configuration:	2			
Customer:	Cirrus Aircraft Corpora	ation		
Attendees:	None			
EUT Power:	Battery			
Operating Mode:	Continuous Tx at 433.	92MHz FSK modulation	n	
Deviations:	None			
Comments:	See data comments fo	or EUT orientation		

Test Specifications
FCC 15.231(b):2015 **Test Method**

ANSI C63.10:2013



Freq (MHz)	Amplitude (dBuV)	Factor (dB)	Antenna Height (meters)	Azimuth (degrees)	Test Distance (meters)	Duty Cycle Correction (dB)	Polarity/ Transducer Type	Detector	Distance Adjustment (dB)	Adjusted (dBuV/m)	Spec. Limit (dBuV/m)	Compared to Spec. (dB)	Comments
433.902	58.3	22.0	1.2	123.0	3.0	-9.1	Vert	AV	0.0	71.2	80.8	-9.6	EUT Vertical
433.912	57.6	22.0	2.1	64.0	3.0	-9.1	Horz	AV	0.0	70.5	80.8	-10.3	EUT Horizontal
433.908	55.3	22.0	1.0	231.0	3.0	-9.1	Horz	AV	0.0	68.2	80.8	-12.6	EUT On Side
433.918	54.8	22.0	1.0	128.0	3.0	-9.1	Vert	AV	0.0	67.7	80.8	-13.1	EUT On Side
433.918	48.0	22.0	3.6	223.0	3.0	-9.1	Horz	AV	0.0	60.9	80.8	-19.9	EUT Vertical
433.908	58.9	22.0	1.2	123.0	3.0	0.0	Vert	PK	0.0	80.9	100.8	-19.9	EUT Vertical
433.905	47.8	22.0	1.1	164.0	3.0	-9.1	Vert	AV	0.0	60.7	80.8	-20.1	EUT Horizontal
433.912	58.1	22.0	2.1	64.0	3.0	0.0	Horz	PK	0.0	80.1	100.8	-20.7	EUT Horizontal
433.913	55.9	22.0	1.0	231.0	3.0	0.0	Horz	PK	0.0	77.9	100.8	-22.9	EUT On Side
433.908	55.6	22.0	1.0	128.0	3.0	0.0	Vert	PK	0.0	77.6	100.8	-23.2	EUT On Side
433.915	48.9	22.0	3.6	223.0	3.0	0.0	Horz	PK	0.0	70.9	100.8	-29.9	EUT Vertical
433.910	48.6	22.0	1.1	164.0	3.0	0.0	Vert	PK	0.0	70.6	100.8	-30.2	EUT Horizontal

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SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS

Testing was performed using the mode(s) of operation and configuration(s) noted within the report. The individuals and/or the organization requesting the test provided the modes, configurations and settings used to complete the evaluation. The actual test parameters are specified in the test data, this includes items such as investigated frequency range (scanned) and test levels. The testing methods and performance specifications, as well as the test site used for the evaluation are indicated in the test data. The test data represents the configuration / operating mode/ model that produced the highest emission levels as compared to the specification limit

MODES OF OPERATION

Continuous Tx at 433.92MHz FSK modulation

POWER SETTINGS INVESTIGATED

Battery

CONFIGURATIONS INVESTIGATED

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FREQUENCY RANGE INVESTIGATED

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

Radiated Emissions: Field Strength = Measured Level + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor - Amplifier Gain + Distance Adjustment Factor + External Attenuation

TEST EQUIPMENT

Description	Manufacturer	Model	ID	Last Cal.	Interval
Cable	N/A	Bilog Cables	EVA	2/10/2015	12 mo
Amplifier - Pre-Amplifier	Miteq	AM-1616-1000	AOL	2/10/2015	12 mo
Antenna - Biconilog	EMCO	3141	AXE	8/29/2014	24 mo
Cable	N/A	Double Ridge Horn Cables	EVB	4/16/2015	12 mo
Amplifier - Pre-Amplifier	Amplifier - Pre-Amplifier Miteg		PAG	4/16/2015	12 mo
Antenna - Double Ridge	ETS Lindgren	3115	AIZ	1/27/2014	24 mo
Analyzer - Spectrum Analyzer	Analyzer - Spectrum Analyzer Keysight		AFN	2/10/2015	12 mo
	, ,				

TEST DESCRIPTION

The single, integral antenna to be used with the EUT was tested. The EUT was configured for un-modulated, CW operation at its single transmit frequency. The field strength of the transmit frequency was maximized by rotating the EUT, adjusting the measurement antenna height and polarization, and manipulating the EUT in 3 orthogonal planes (per ANSI C63.10:2013).

A preamp and high pass filter were used for this test in order to provide sufficient measurement sensitivity.

A duty cycle correction factor per 15.35(c) was utilized. This duty cycle correction factor was applied to the average measurement.

Duty Cycle = On time/100 milliseconds (or the period, whichever is less) Where "On time" = N1L1 + N2L2 + ...

Where N1 is the number of type 1 pulses, L1 is length of type 1 pulses, N2 is the number of type 2 pulses, L2 is the length of type 2 pulses, etc.

Therefore, Duty Cycle = (N1L1 +N2L2 +...)/100mS or T, whichever is less, where T is the period of the pulse train.

The measured values for the EUT's pulse train are as follows:

Period = 100 ms

Pulsewidth of Pulse= 35 ms

Number of Pulses = 1

Duty Cycle = 20 log [(1)(35.1)/100]= -9.1 dB

The duty cycle correction factor of -9.1 dB was added to the peak readings to mathematically derive the average levels.

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EUT Horizontal



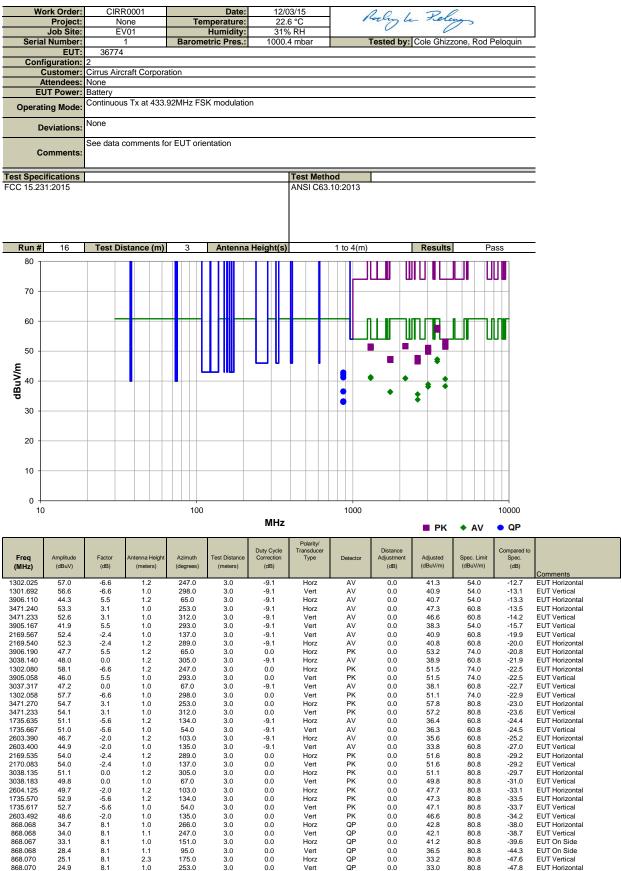
868.070

24.9

8.1

253.0

SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS



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0.0