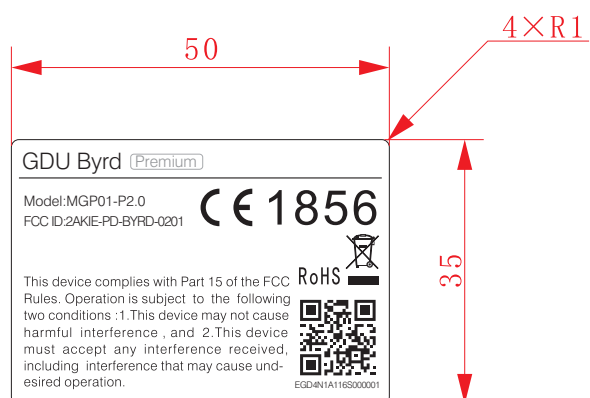




Label



飞机认证标贴 (P2.0)