ion R4300P

UHF Long Range Reader with GPRS

Scope of Manual

The goal of this manual is to provide the basic information to work with the Ion R4300P UHF Long Range Reader with GPRS.

Change Document Record

Date	Revision	Changes	Pages
04 Jun 2012	01	First release	-
20 Jul 2012	02	Added *SIM card placement* paragraph	48
		Added *Installation Notice* paragraph	9
		Modified *Fig. 3.2: Ion R4300P Plug Cable Connector*	13
		Added *RXTXcomm.jar* file in the *Ion R4300P Getting Started with JAVA* chapter	43
04 Sep 2012	03	Renamed *Change the IP address* paragraph into *Configure Ethernet settings*	22, 24
		Modified *Using Ion GPIO Interface* paragraph	30
		Renamed *Ion R4300P Developing Virtual Machine* chapter into *Developing Application for the Ion R4300P Reader* and modified its paragraphs	35÷37
		Modified *Surfing the Internet* paragraph	50
		Renamed *Ion R4300P Reader Upgrade* chapter into *Ion R4300P Upgrade Procedure*	52
		Modified *Configure the serial port to communicate with the caenrfidd daemon* paragraph	25
		Removed *Theory of operation* paragraph	32
15 Apr 2014	04	Modified *Tab. 12.2: Ion R4300P reader to tag link profiles*	55
		Added *How to restore the R4300P default factory settings* paragraph	26
		Modified *Tab. 12.1: Ion R4300P Technical Specifications Table*	55
		Modified *Configure the serial port to communicate with the caenrfidd daemon* paragraph	25
		Added information about *Ion R4300P Web Page*	2
		Modified *General Information* paragraph	7
		Modified *Ordering Options Table*	8

Reference Document

[RD1]   G.S.D. s.r.l. - Report CE mark – R4300P-Ion-RFID UHF Portal Reader; R4300P/GPRS-ION-RFID UHF Portal Reader with GPRS. Test report n. 11889B Rev.04 - 09 March 2012.

[RD2]   EPCglobal: EPC Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation-2 UHF RFID Protocol for Communications at 860 MHz – 960 MHz, Version 1.1.0 (December 17, 2005).
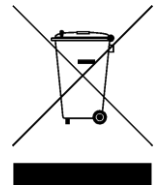
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Notice (Preliminary)

This device was tested and found to comply with the limits set forth in Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received including interference that may cause undesired operation. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment.

This device generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy. If not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, the product may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this product in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case, the user is required to correct the interference at their own expense. The authority to operate this product is conditioned by the requirements that no modifications be made to the equipment unless the changes or modifications are expressly approved by CAEN RFID.

Disposal of the product

Do not dispose the product in municipal or household waste. Please check your local regulations for disposal/recycle of electronic products.

Index

List of Figures

List of Tables

1 Introduction

This Chapter gives general information about the **Ion R4300P Reader**. It contains these topics:

- **General Information**
- **Ordering Options**
- **Installation Notice**

General Information

The ION (Model R4300P) is the top-of-the-range portal reader of the easy2read© Family.

CAEN RFID has carefully designed the device taking into account customer requests and on-field experience on RFID installations. The result is not only an UHF reader, it's a unique combination of outstanding RFID reading performances, computing power and communication capabilities.

The reader is optimized for portal installations, featuring full power to up to 4 antennas, GEN2 Dense Reader Mode management and high speed read rates.

Based on an embedded HW architecture (x86) and standard operating system (Linux), the ION eases the development of custom software and solutions.

The on-board computing power and connectivity remove the need for an external PC and related cabling. This results in deployment and operations cost savings, thus reducing the total cost of ownership of installed devices.

The ION is best suited for complex AutoID scenarios, where the information can be collected and fed directly to the reader from multiple sources such as Smart Card readers, Barcode readers, GPS and other in-field sensors.

All data can be handled locally through data buffering, filtering and aggregation, in order to directly provide decision-making data to higher level Business Intelligence processes. The same data can also trigger local actuators and screen displays for in-field real-time processes in a standalone mode.

The presence on board of an optional integrated GPRS modem, together with its compact and versatile form factor, allow to use it in any worldwide installation requiring RFID usage in remote areas.

As a result of all the above, the ION allows solution providers to customize the reader to each application, thus creating their own specialized devices accordingly.

The ION complies with and can operate in different regulatory environments (Europe, US, Australia, China, Korea, Japan, Singapore, Taiwan).

Fig. 1.1: Ion R4300P UHF Long Range Reader with GPRS

R4300P (Ion) RFID UHF Portal Reader Development Kit is available:

Fig. 1.2: Ion R4300P - RFID UHF Portal Reader Development Kit

The R4300P (Ion) reader development kit is a complete RFID set up, for a quick implementation of RFID solutions. It includes:

- n. 1 R4300P (Ion) RFID UHF Portal Reader

- n. 1 Power Supply

- n. 1 Circular polarized antenna (in Mod. R4300PDK)

- n. 1 GPRS antenna (in Mod. R4300PDKGPR)

- n. 1 Set of Labels

- n. 1 A927Z Temperature Logger Tag

- n. 1 RT0005 Temperature Logger Tag

- n. 1 Antenna cable (2.5 m)

Ordering Options

	Code	Description
Reader	WR4300PXAAAA	R4300P - Ion - RFID UHF Portal Reader
	WR4300PXGPRS	R4300P - Ion - RFID UHF Portal reader with GPRS
Development Kit	WR4300PDKAAA	R4300P Ion Demo Kit
	WR4300PDKGPR	R4300P GPRS Ion Kit
Accessories	WANTENNAX005	Circular polarized antenna
	WANTENNAX018	GPRS Antenna for Ion
	WALIM0000003	Power Supply for Ion R4300P
	WCAVOAAAX005	5 m RF Antenna Cable TNC/RP-N type
	WCAVOAAAX006	15 m RF Antenna Cable TNC/RP-N type
	WRA0003XAAAA	RA0003 - UHF Antenna Multiplexer
	WRA0002XAAAA	RA0002 - Digital I/O Interface Unit

Installation Notice

The Ion R4300P reader could be mounted either horizontally or vertically. Locate the four mounting slots on the reader, as illustrated below.

All measurements are in millimetres.
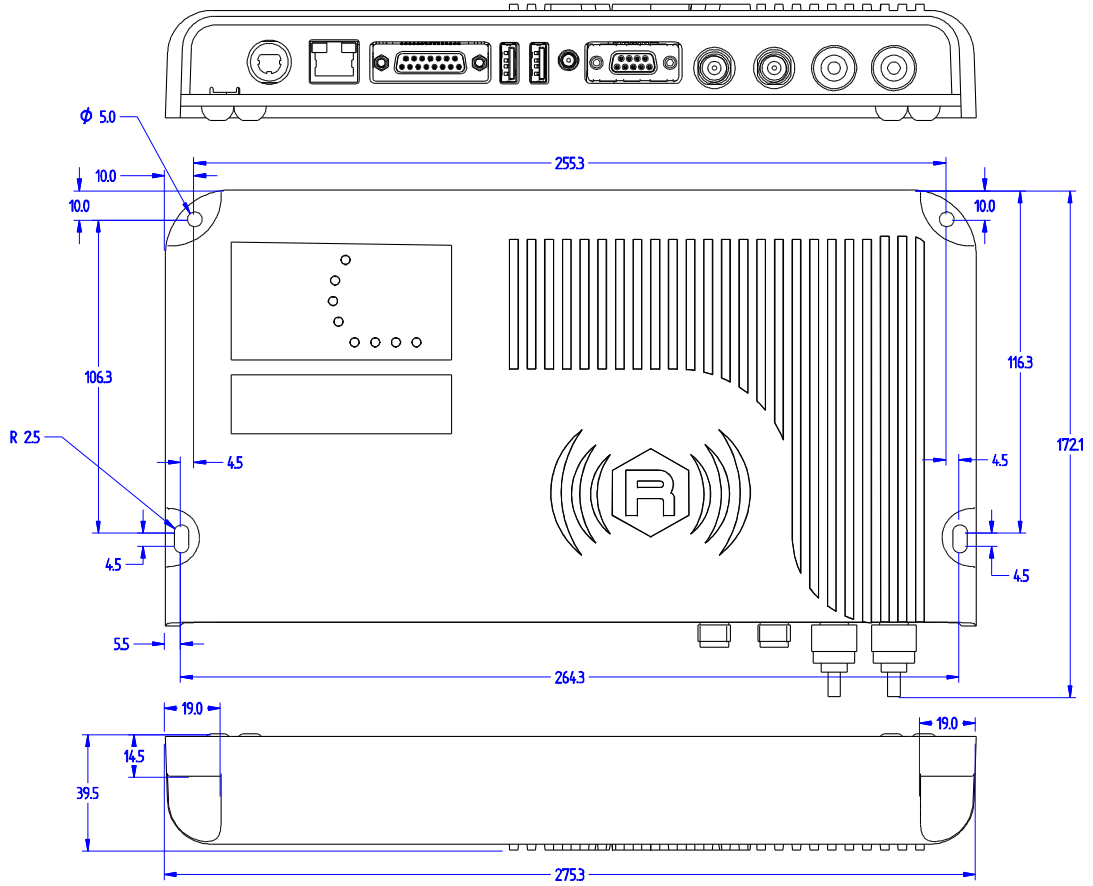
Fig. 1.3: Ion R4300P Technical drawings

2 Getting Started

This chapter provides simple steps to quickly start using the **Ion R4300P Reader**. It contains these topics:

- **Introduction**
- **Connecting to the Ion R4300P Reader**

Introduction

This guide will help you to get started with your new Ion R4300P reader.

For more detailed information on reader configuration, connections and setup options please refer to the next chapters.

To begin, you need first to download and install the .NET framework 2.0 (only required if .NET is not already installed on your PC).

Connecting to the Ion R4300P Reader

By default, the Ion R4300P is configured with the static IP address 192.168.0.1. If your private network matches the default network configuration of the reader you can connect to it using a web browser to access the web interface or by using the EasyController software. Otherwise you can change the network configuration of the reader connecting to it with a serial communications program such as HyperTerminal (see § *Configure Ethernet settings* pag. 24).

After the Ion R4300P reader has been assigned a valid IP address you can connect it to your network and complete the configuration by using a web browser interface from a desktop PC.

Connecting to the Ion using the EasyController Software

1. Download the latest version of the *EasyController* software from the CAEN RFID web site and install it.

2. Connect the Ion to the power supply (the power supply is an optional accessory, see § *Ordering* Options pag. 8).

3. Attach the Ion directly to your PC using a crossover cable or connect it to your network using a standard Ethernet cable.

4. Connect the antenna cable to port 1 of the reader.

5. Launch the *EasyController* by double clicking on the icon on your desktop.

6. Click on *File → Connect* and select the TCP/IP Connection option and insert the Ion's IP address (default address is 192.168.0.1).

7. Place a tag under the antenna field, click on *start inventory* and see the tag information displayed on the main window.

For more info on the use of the *EasyController*, please refer to the manual CAEN RFID *Easy Controller Software*.

Connecting to the Ion using the serial port

You can connect to the Ion R4300P Reader using the serial port. Please refer to *Reader Configuration using the serial port* pag. 24.

By default, the serial port of the Ion R4300P reader is configured as a configuration console, please refer to § *Reader Configuration using the serial port* pag. 24 for further details on this matter. The serial port can be configured to be used as a control interface (for example to be used with the EasyController software or using our APIs), please refer to § *Configure the serial port to communicate with the caenrfidd daemon* pag. *25.*

3 Ion R4300P
External Interfaces Description

This Chapter gives a description of the **Ion R4300P Reader** external interfaces. It contains these topics:

- **Connectors**
- **LEDs**

Connectors

The Ion R4300P reader is equipped with the following ports:
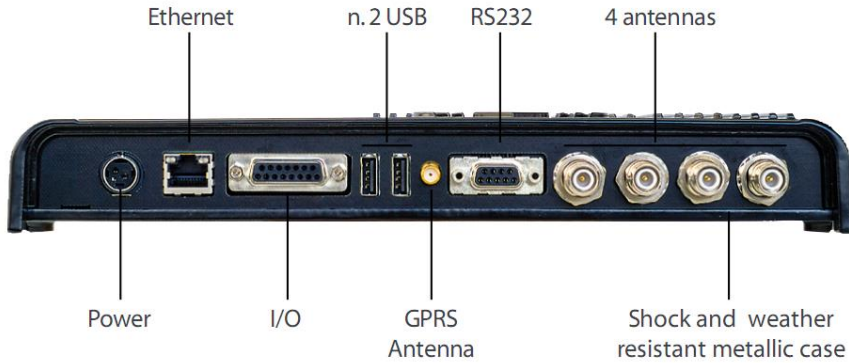
Fig. 3.1: Ion R4300P Connectors View

Power supply

The power supply connector shall be used to provide Ion R4300P with the DC supply voltage in the range 9V ÷ 36V. The part number of the connector is KPJX-3S-S by KYCON and mates with KYCON P.N. KPPX-3P (to be used on the supply voltage cable), see § *Fig. 3.2: Ion R4300P Plug Cable Connector* pag. 13.

The pinout of the connector is shown in the following table:

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	VIN	DC input voltage
3	GND	Ground

Tab. 3.1: Ion R4300P Supply Voltage Connector Pinout

The external shield and the pin n°3 can be left unconnected or can be connected to GND.

In the following picture the drawing of KPPX-3P is shown.
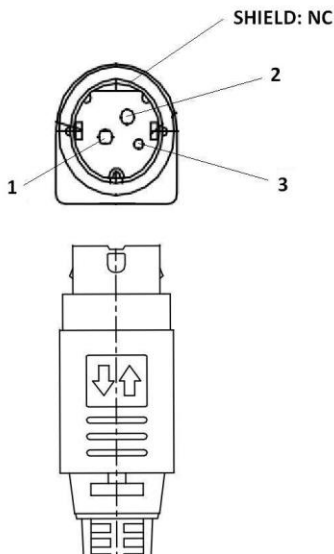
Fig. 3.2: Ion R4300P Plug Cable Connector

A standard power supply AC/DC adapter 24Vdc output voltage (mod. WALIM0000003) for the Ion R4300P reader is available for purchase (see § *Ordering Options* pag. 8).

Ethernet port

The Ethernet interface of Ion R4300P can be used to connect the reader to a 10/100/1000BaseT network using a RJ45 cable.

The pinout of the connector in shown in the following table:

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	DA+	Bi-directional pair A +
2	DA-	Bi-directional pair A -
3	DB+	Bi-directional pair B +
4	DC+	Bi-directional pair C +
5	DC-	Bi-directional pair C -
6	DB-	Bi-directional pair B -
7	DD+	Bi-directional pair D +
8	DD-	Bi-directional pair D -

Tab. 3.2: Ion R4300P Ethernet Connector Pinout

Note: the Ion R4300P does not support Power Over Ethernet (POE).

The Ethernet connector has two LEDs with the following functionalities:

LED	FUNCTION	TYPE
Right	Network activity	Blinking Yellow
Left	10Mbps connection	OFF
Left	100Mbps connection	Yellow
Left	1000Mbps connection	Green

Tab. 3.3: Ion R4300P Ethernet Connector LEDs Functionalities

GPIO ports

The Ion R4300P reader has 13 GPIO bi-directional pins to be used to control external device or to send trigger signals to the reader. The default configuration of all the GPIO lines after a power on reset or a general reset is set to Input.

The configuration of each GPIO line can be changed individually using the API, the web configuration interface, the EasyController software or the configuration console (see § *Ion R4300P GPIO* chapter pag. 29 for further details).

In the case a GPIO line is configured as an output line, the pin is an open drain port with 12mA current sinking capability and an internal 10kΩ pull-up resistor to 5Vdc.
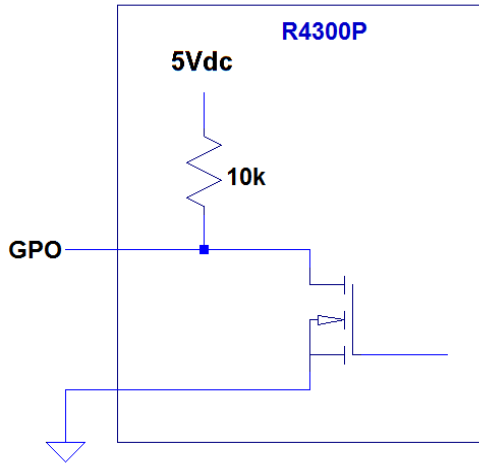
Fig. 3.3: Ion R4300P GPIO Output Configuration Equivalent Schematic

In case a GPIO line is configured as an input line, the pin is a logic port with Schmitt trigger input with a voltage range from 0V to 5V.
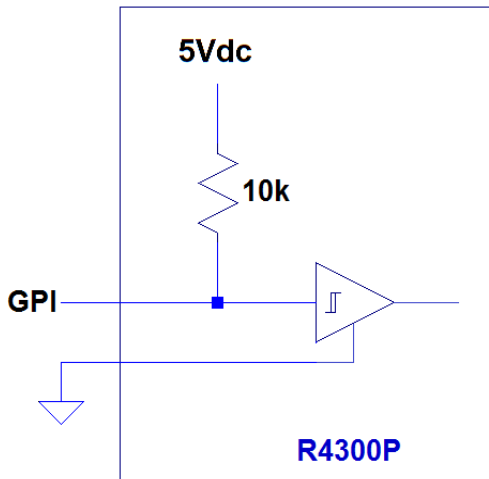
Fig. 3.4: Ion R4300P GPIO Input Configuration Equivalent Schematic

The reader supply voltage is available on the pin #15 of the GPIO connector (DC_BYPASS, connected to pin #2 of the power supply connector) in order to supply external equipment with an overall maximum current need of 500mA.

In the following table the pinout of the GPIO DB15 socket connector is shown. Connector external shell is connected to GND.

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	GPIO0	General-purpose IO #0
2	GPIO2	General-purpose IO #2
3	GPIO4	General-purpose IO #4
4	GPIO6	General-purpose IO #6
5	GPIO8	General-purpose IO #8
6	GPIO10	General-purpose IO #10
7	GPIO12	General-purpose IO #12
8	GND	Ground
9	GPIO1	General-purpose IO #1
10	GPIO3	General-purpose IO #3
11	GPIO5	General-purpose IO #5
12	GPIO7	General-purpose IO #7

13	GPIO9	General-purpose IO #9
14	GPIO11	General-purpose IO #11
15	DC_BYPASS	Input supply voltage bypass (500mA max)
-	Shell	External shell (connected to Ground)

Tab. 3.4: Ion R4300P GPIO Connector Pinout
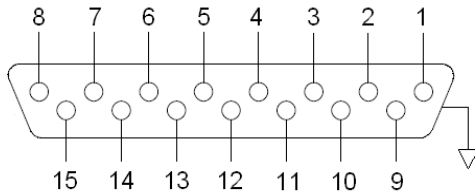
Fig. 3.5: Ion R4300P DB15 Socket Connector Pins Position

Warning: avoid connecting the DC_BYPASS signal to any of GPIO pins, otherwise the reader can be permanently damaged.

USB host ports

Ion R4300P reader has 2 USB 2.0 High Speed host ports that can be used to connect external devices like WI-FI or Bluetooth adapters, GPS receivers or flash pen drives.

Each port is able to provide up to 500mA supply current at 5Vdc voltage.

The connector is a 4 pins TYPE A receptacle. The pinout is described in the following table:

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	Vbus	+5V USB bus voltage output (500mA max)
2	D-	USB D- signal
3	D+	USB D+ signal
4	GND	Ground
-	Shell	External shell (connected to Ground)

Tab. 3.5: Ion R4300P USB Connectors Pinout
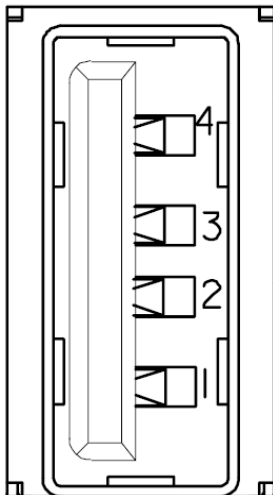
Fig. 3.6: Ion R4300P USB Connector Pins Position

GSM/GPRS antenna port (only in Mod. WR4300PXGPRS)

RF port for the external GSM/GPRS antenna is a 50Ω SMA jack connector.

The suggested antenna to be used with Ion R4300P/GPRS reader is Amphenol P.N. TAN015-1100104BS.

Ion R4300P/GPRS is approved to operate with 3dBi gain max. antennas connected to the GSM/GPRS port.

Antenna VSWR shall be lower than 2:1 in order to achieve optimum performances: the use of antenna with VSWR > 10: 1 can damage the module.

Pin	Signal	Description
Inner	RF OUT	RF output (2W peak max.)
Outer	GND	Ground

Tab. 3.6: Ion R4300P GSM/GPRS Antenna Connector Pinout

Note: the standard R4300P model has the SMA connector but the internal GSM/GPRS is not present.

Note: for more information on the insertion of SIM CARD please refer to *SIM card placement* paragraph pag. 48.

RS232

Ion R4300P RS232 port is available on a DB9 socket connector.

The pinout is the following:

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	-	Not connected
2	TX	TX output
3	RX	RX input
4	-	Not connected
5	GND	Ground
6	-	Not connected
7	CTS	CTS input
8	RTS	RTS output
9	-	Not connected
-	Shell	External shell (connected to Ground)

Tab. 3.7: Ion R4300P RS232 Connector Pinout
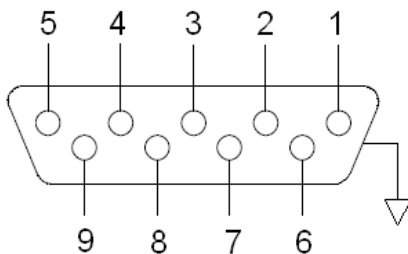
Fig. 3.7: Ion R4300P DB9 Socket Connector Pins Position

RFID antenna ports

Ion R4300P has 4 antenna ports available on 50Ω RP-TNC jack connectors.

The pinout is the following:

Pin	Signal	Description
Inner	RF OUT	RF output (32dBm peak max.)
Outer	GND	Ground

Fig. 3.8: Ion R4300P RFID Connector Pinout

In order to achieve the best reading performances the VSWR of the antenna shall be lower than 1.5 : 1.

LEDs

The Ion R4300P top cover panel houses the following LEDs (see § *Fig. 3.9: Ion R4300P Top Cover LEDs* pag.19):

LED	FUNCTION	TYPE
POWER	Power ON	Green LED
RF ACTIVE	RFID Transmitting activity	Blinking Yellow LED
GSM/GPRS	GSM/GPRS modem power ON	Blinking Blue LED
	Communication activity	Blinking Blue LED
FAULT[1]	Boot phase	Red LED
	Ready to work	OFF
ANTENNA[2]	Selected TX antenna	Yellow LED

Tab. 3.8: Ion R4300P Top Cover LEDs

Fig. 3.9: Ion R4300P Top Cover LEDs

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[1] In Mod. WR4300PXAAAA the GSM/GPRS LED is always OFF.

[2] The LED indicates the antenna configured via software to transmit. By default the selected antenna is Ant1. Please note that the LED does not indicate if an antenna is physically attached to the reader connector or not.

4 Ion R4300P Reader Configuration

This Chapter gives information about the **Ion R4300P Reader** configuration. It contains these topics:

- **Introduction**
- **Reader Configuration using the Web Interface**
- **Reader Configuration using the serial port**
- **How to restore the R4300P default factory settings**

Introduction

The Ion R4300P Reader can be configured using either the configuration web interface or the standard linux bash shell available via the serial port. In the following paragraphs we will guide you through the reader configuration using both the methods.

Reader Configuration using the Web Interface

The Ion Web Interface is built around Webmin, a well-known web-based configuration tool for Linux systems. Being derived from Webmin, the Ion web interface takes all the advantages of expandability and modularity of the Webmin tool itself.

By factory default, the Ion web interface is reachable at the following URL: https://192.168.0.1:10000 (see the figure below).
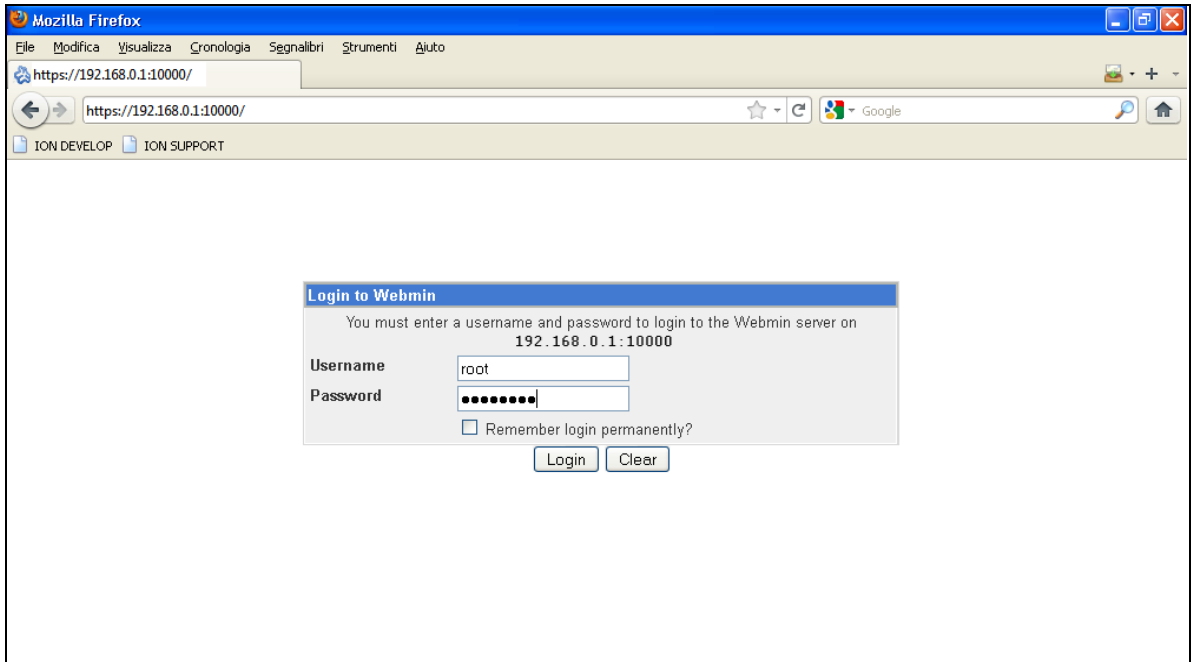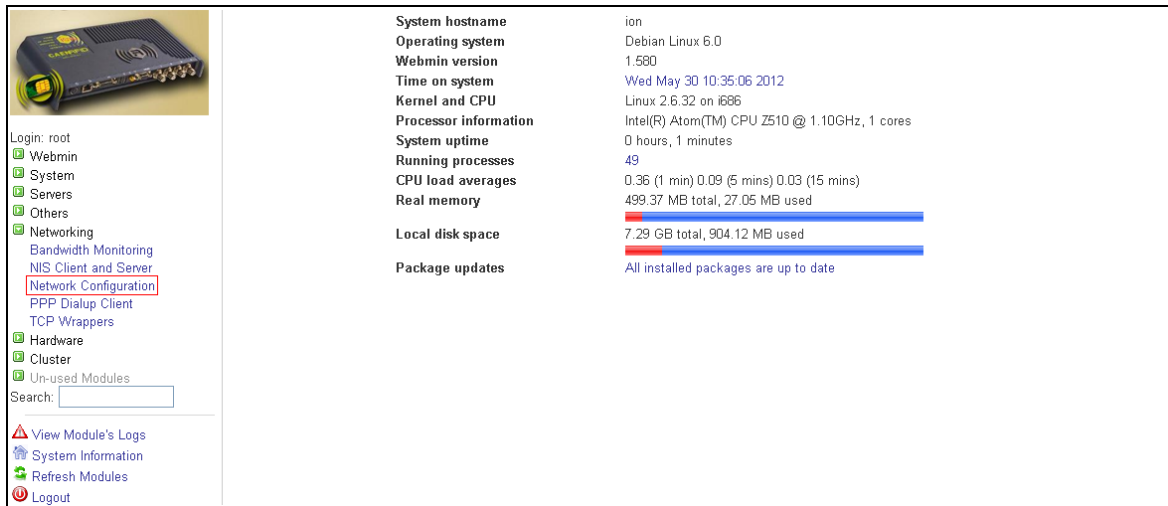
Fig. 4.1: Ion R4300P Web Interface

To login, type *root* in the Username text box and *rootroot* in the Password textbox.

Configure Ethernet settings

To change the network configuration of the Ion R4300P reader using the web interface:
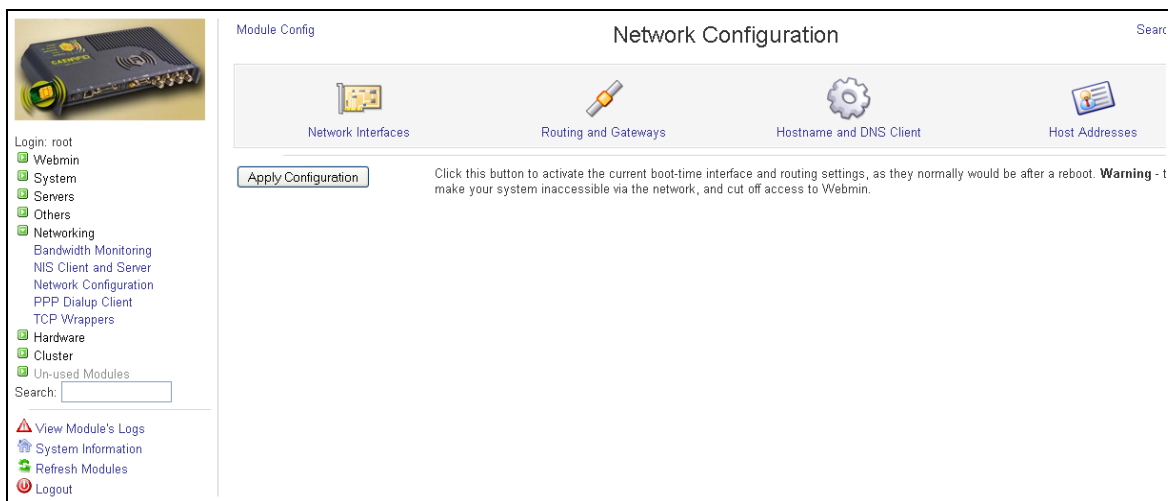
1. Select the *Network Configuration* option in the Networking menu:

2. Click on the *Network Interfaces* icon:

3. On the Activated at Boot tab, enable the eth0 switch and click on the *eth0* label:
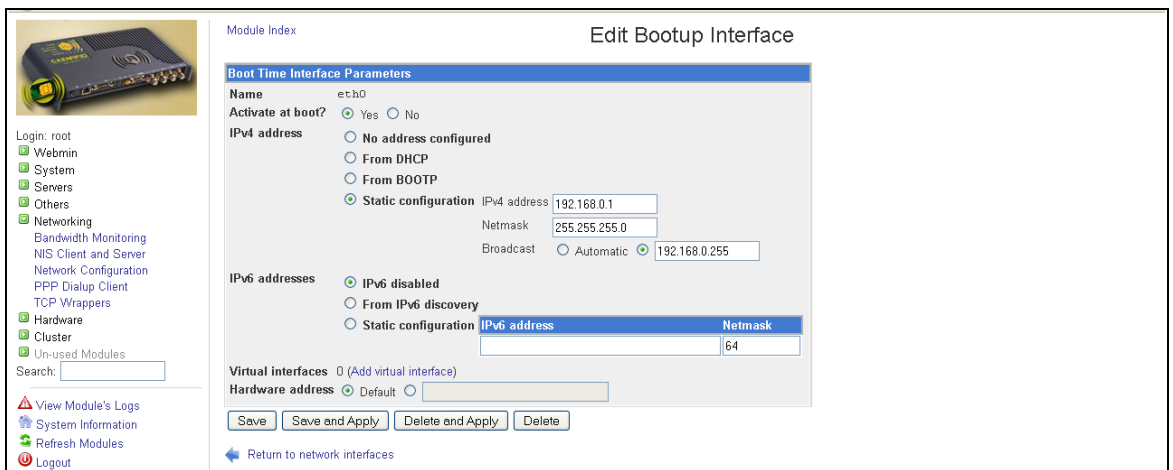
4. Fill the *Boot Time Interface Parameters* form and press the save button:

The new settings will become effective at next reader reboot.

Set Date and Time

To change the reader date and time using the web interface:

1. Select the *System Time* option in the Hardware Menu.

2. On the *Set Time* tab you can set date and time both for system time and hardware time or decide to set one time based on the other using the *Set System Time To Hardware Time* or the *Set Hardware Time To System Time* buttons.

3. On the *Change timezone* tab you can select your timezone.

4. On the *Time server sync* tab you can enable time server synchronization. In the first textbox you can provide the IP address of the server, and check if the hardware clock must sync with it. The synchronization can be scheduled by clicking on the radiobutton "Yes, at time below..." and can be done either choosing a simple scheduling by a list box or specifying a datetime by the six lists provided in the tab. When all settings are done, click on *Sync and apply* button in the bottom of the tab to make the changes effective.

Reader Configuration using the serial port

By default, a standard bash shell is available on the Ion serial port; to access the reader using this method, you have first to configure your preferred serial terminal monitor (Hyperterminal, minicom, etc...) with the following settings:

Baud rate:	115200 b/s
Data bit:	8
Stop Bit:	1
Parity:	None
Flow Control:	None

To login, type **root** at the Username prompt and **rootroot** at the Password prompt.

The default text editor on Ion R4300P reader is the _vi_ (a screen-oriented text editor originally created for the Unix operating system). However it is possible to install any other Debian Linux compatible text editor and to use it as replacement of the _vi_.

Configure Ethernet settings

To modify the reader network parameters you have to edit the network interface configuration file in the `/etc/network` directory[3]:

```
root@ion:~# vi /etc/network/interface
# The loopback network interface
auto lo eth0
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface uses static address
iface eth0 inet static
        address 192.168.0.1
        netmask 255.255.255.0
        broadcast 192.168.0.255
        network 192.168.0.0
        #gateway 192.168.0.254
```

Change the default values according to your needs.

If needed, you can also add your preferred DNS server to the `/etc/resolv.conf` file:

```
nameserver 192.168.0.254
```

To reboot the network stack and make the changes active, use the following commands (`stop` and `start`):

```
root@ion:~# /etc/init.d/networking stop
root@ion:~# /etc/init.d/networking start
```

---

[3] Commands on the Development Virtual Machine are marked by the suffix `develop:~#`, while commands on the ION R4300P Reader shell are marked by the suffix `root@ion:~#`.

Ion R4300P Technical Information Manual

Set Date and Time

To set date and time on the Ion reader, you can use the linux date command; as an example, to set the current time and date to 29 May 2012, 16:30:00 type:

```
root@ion:~# date -s "29 May 2012 16:30:00"
```

The above command sets the system time only. To set the hardware clock, based on the system clock, type the command:

```
root@ion:~# /sbin/hwclock --systohc
```

Configure the serial port to communicate with the *caenrfidd* daemon

As said in the previous paragraphs, by default the RS232 port is used only as a console for the bash shell.

If needed, you can use the RS232 port, instead of the ethernet port, to communicate directly with the *caenrfidd* daemon (see § *CAENRFIDD Daemon* pag. 31). The steps required for the serial port reconfiguration are listed below.

1. Disable writing bootloader output messages to the serial console. By editing the /etc/default/grub file and comment out the following lines by adding a # as follow:

```
# Enable the serial console
# GRUB_SERIAL_COMMAND="serial --speed=115200 --unit=0 --word=8 --parity=no --stop =1"
# GRUB_TERMINAL_INPUT=serial
# GRUB_TERMINAL_OUTPUT=serial
```

2. Disable writing kernel output messages to the serial console. By editing the /etc/default/grub file and modify the kernel command line by removing the console option line:

```
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX="loglevel=6 reboot=bios"
```

3. Disable writing init output messages to the serial console. By editing the /etc/inittab file and comment out the line beginning with *T0* by adding a # as follow:

```
#T0:23:respawn:/sbin/getty -L ttyS0 115200 vt100
```

4. Upgrade the grub settings by using the following command:

```
root@ion:~# update-grub
```

5. If not already available, install the *socat* program using the following command:

```
root@ion:~# aptitude install socat
```

6. Redirect all *caenrfidd* network messages to the serial port by using the following command:

```
root@ion:~# socat TCP:localhost:1000 /dev/ttyS0,raw,echo=0
```

Redirection is immediately active after the above command execution and will be performed until reader power off. If you want this setting to be persistent, add the above command to the *rc.local* file in the /etc directory:

```
#!/bin/sh -e
#
# rc.local

# Decomment below to run the install script automatically...
# /sbin/getty -L ttyS0 -n -l /opt/install 115200 vt100
socat TCP:localhost:1000 /dev/ttyS0,raw,echo=0
```

Please note that, once all the above steps will be completed, the output of the bash shell will be no more directed to the RS232 serial port. However, the bash shell will be still available via a ssh connection.

For example, to enter again the bash shell from the development virtual machine [4] you can type:

```
develop@ion:~# ssh <ion ip address>
```

where *<ion ip address>* is the IP address of the Ion reader.

How to restore the R4300P default factory settings

Follow the instructions below for resetting the ION firmware to its factory default.
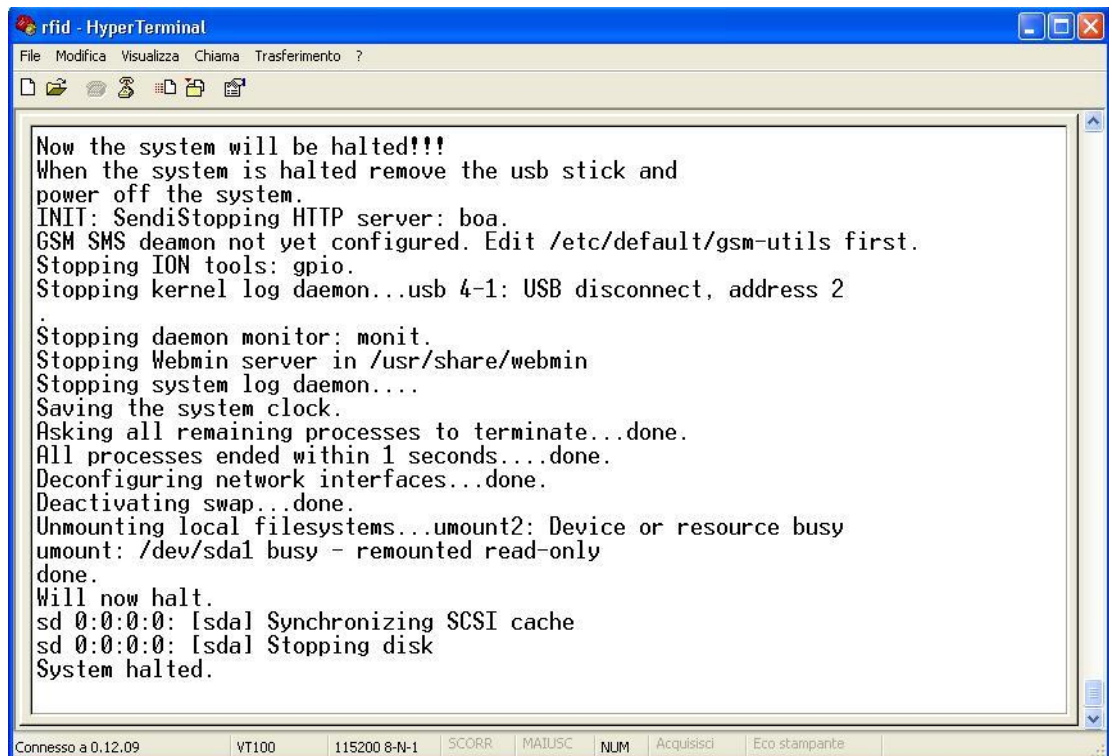
1. Download the latest zipped Ion R4300P image from [Ion R4300P web page](#) and unzip it.

2. Flash the Ion R4300P image into an USB flash drive (at least 4 GB of memory).
   For that purpose you can use the HDDRaw tool (http://hddguru.com/software/HDD-Raw-Copy-Tool/) or any other equivalent software.

3. Insert the USB flash drive into one of the ION USB ports and attach a serial cable to the ION RS232 port.

4. Open a serial port monitor window with the following settings:
   baud rate: 115200
   Data bit: 8
   Stop bit: 1
   Parity: none
   Flow control: none

5. Power on the reader and wait until the login prompt appears on the screen. If everything is ok the bootloader should boot from the USB disk image as shown in the picture:
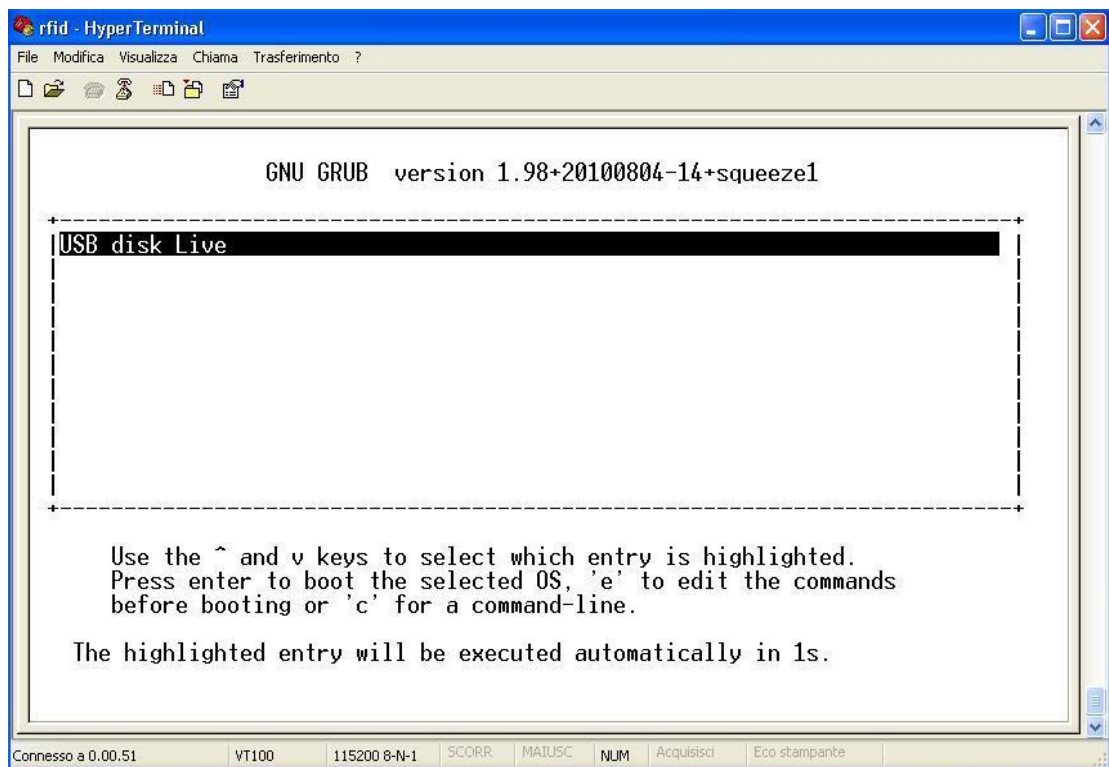
6. Type root at the ion login prompt and rootroot at the password request.

7. When entered in the bash shell type the following command:
   /opt/install
   and then press enter.

---

[4] See § *Developing Application for the Ion R4300P Reader* pag.35. The chapter explains how to use our developing virtual machines and how you can use it in order to develop your custom applications for the Ion R4300P reader.

Ion R4300P Technical Information Manual

8. Wait 15-20 minutes until a "System halted" message appears on the screen:
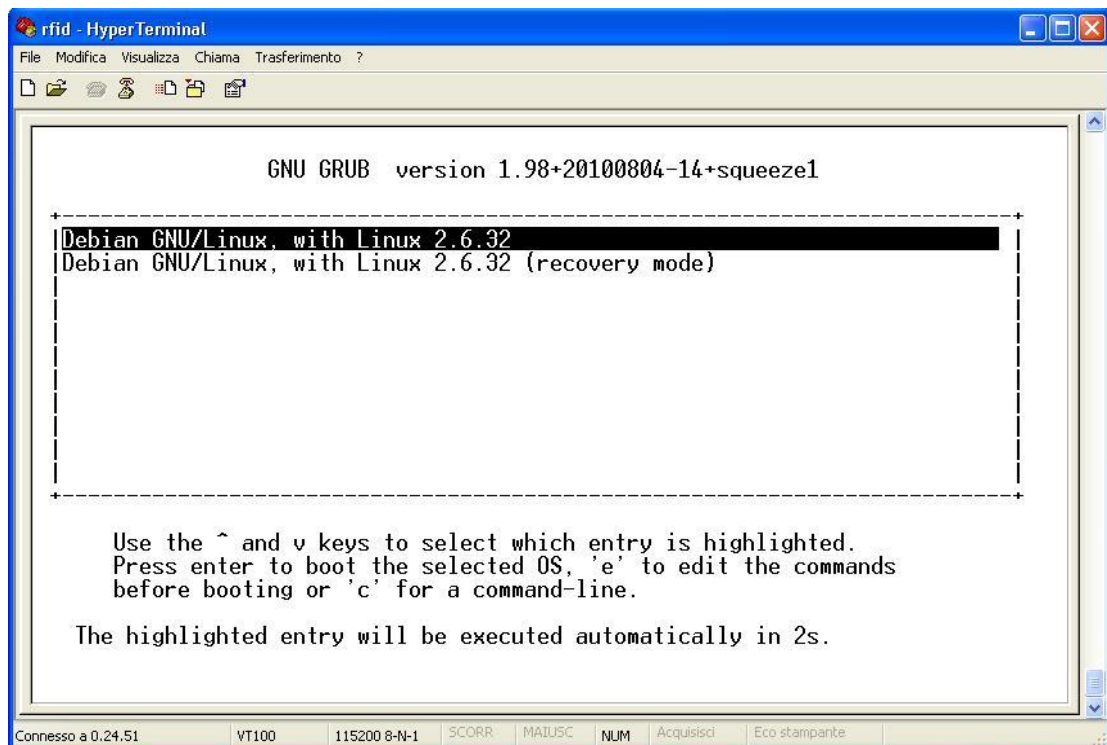
```
rfid - HyperTerminal
File  Modifica  Visualizza  Chiama  Trasferimento  ?

Now the system will be halted!!!
When the system is halted remove the usb stick and
power off the system.
INIT: SendiStopping HTTP server: boa.
GSM SMS deamon not yet configured. Edit /etc/default/gsm-utils first.
Stopping ION tools: gpio.
Stopping kernel log daemon...usb 4-1: USB disconnect, address 2
.
Stopping daemon monitor: monit.
Stopping Webmin server in /usr/share/webmin
Stopping system log daemon....
Saving the system clock.
Asking all remaining processes to terminate...done.
All processes ended within 1 seconds....done.
Deconfiguring network interfaces...done.
Deactivating swap...done.
Unmounting local filesystems...umount2: Device or resource busy
umount: /dev/sda1 busy - remounted read-only
done.
Will now halt.
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Synchronizing SCSI cache
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Stopping disk
System halted.

Connesso a 0.12.09        VT100      115200 8-N-1    SCORR   MAIUSC   NUM   Acquisisci   Eco stampante
```

9. Power off the reader and remove the USB flash drive.

10. Power on the reader.

11. Wait until all the new packages have been installed (see the following three pictures):

```
rfid - HyperTerminal
File  Modifica  Visualizza  Chiama  Trasferimento  ?

              GNU GRUB  version 1.98+20100804-14+squeeze1

 +--------------------------------------------------------------------+
 |Debian GNU/Linux, with Linux 2.6.32                                 |
 |Debian GNU/Linux, with Linux 2.6.32 (recovery mode)                 |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 |                                                                    |
 +--------------------------------------------------------------------+

      Use the ^ and v keys to select which entry is highlighted.
      Press enter to boot the selected OS, 'e' to edit the commands
      before booting or 'c' for a command-line.

   The highlighted entry will be executed automatically in 2s.

Connesso a 0.24.51        VT100      115200 8-N-1    SCORR   MAIUSC   NUM   Acquisisci   Eco stampante
```

```
llrpd daemon not enabled in /etc/default/llrpd, not starting... ... (warning).
/etc/init.d/runonce: running script  /etc/local/runonce.d/install_pkg ...
Setting up ion-mac-fw (2.0.0) ...
ion-manager: setting the MAC in programming mode... usb 4-1: device descriptor 1
usb 4-1: device descriptor read/64, error -71
usb 4-1: device descriptor read/64, error -71
usb 4-1: device descriptor read/64, error -71
usb 4-1: device not accepting address 5, error -71
usb 4-1: device not accepting address 6, error -71
hub 4-0:1.0: unable to enumerate USB device on port 1
ok
usbserial_generic 4-1:1.0: Generic device with no bulk out, not allowed.



0x00100000-0x00126B82: 158595 bytes
0x00126B90-0x0012939F: 10256 bytes
Start Address: 0x100000
Processor is AT91SAM7S256 with 256K FLASH and 64K RAM
Page size: 256 bytes  Pages in Lock Region: 64  Lock Regions: 16
Number of pages to program: 660
Programming page 363/660 ..._
```



```
0x00100000-0x00126B82: 158595 bytes
0x00126B90-0x0012939F: 10256 bytes
Start Address: 0x100000
Processor is AT91SAM7S256 with 256K FLASH and 64K RAM
Page size: 256 bytes  Pages in Lock Region: 64  Lock Regions: 16
Number of pages to program: 660
Programming page 660/660 ...
Verifying page 660/660 ...
Programming FLASH was successful
ion-manager: switching the MAC off... ok
ion-manager: switching the MAC on... ok
ion-flash-fw: firmware upgrade succesfully
/var/lib/dpkg/info/ion-mac-fw.postinst: 6: /etc/init.d/caenrfidd: not found
Setting up ion-radio-ioport (0.5.0) ...
Setting up caenrfidd (1.4.0) ...
cat: /var/run/caenrfidd.pid: No such file or directory
Starting caenrfidd daemon: caenrfidd.

Debian GNU/Linux 6.0 ion ttyS0

ion login:
```

12. When the ion login prompt appears the restore procedure is completed and the ION is ready to be used again.

5   Ion R4300P GPIO

This Chapter gives a description of the usage of **Ion R4300P Reader** GPIOs using the console bash shell.

Using Ion GPIO Interface

The Ion has 13 general purpose input and output (GPIO) interfaces. You can use them to control external devices and/or get specific signals from the environment.

The GPIO lines can be managed directly from the console Linux shell of the reader. Looking into the `/dev` directory, you can find an inner dedicated directory for each GPIO line:

```
root@ion:~# ls -d /dev/gpio*
/dev/gpio0   /dev/gpio11  /dev/gpio3  /dev/gpio6  /dev/gpio9
/dev/gpio1   /dev/gpio12  /dev/gpio4  /dev/gpio7
/dev/gpio10  /dev/gpio2   /dev/gpio5  /dev/gpio8
```

For instance, the first GPIO line is mapped to the gpio0 directory and, looking into it, you'll find the following pseudo-files:

```
root@ion:~# ls /dev/gpio0/
device      direction  power  subsystem  uevent  value
```

using the pseudo-file *direction* you can configure the GPIO line as an input or as an output while using the pseudo-file *value* you can get/set the GPIO line level.

For instance, to know the configuration of the first GPIO line you can perform the following commands:

```
root@ion:~# cat /dev/gpio0/direction
in
```

To get the level of the first GPIO line you can perform the following commands:

```
root@ion:~# cat /dev/gpio0/value
1
```

Since all the GPIO lines are configured as input lines by default at the startup, in order to set a GPIO line to a specified level you have to configure it as an output line before. Let consider the following example where we set the GPIO line 0 to the low level:

```
root@ion:~# echo out > /dev/gpio0/direction
root@ion:~# cat /dev/gpio0/direction
out
root@ion:~# echo 0 > /dev/gpio0/value
```

For technical information on GPIO ports please refer to *GPIO ports* pag.14 and *GPIO Port Electrical Characteristics* pag. 56.

6 Ion R4300P
CAENRFIDD Daemon

This Chapter introduces the *caenrfidd daemon*, the server side implementation of the CAENRFID protocol. It contains these topics:

- **Introduction**
- **Configuring the daemon**

Introduction

The *caenrfidd* daemon represents the server side implementation of the CAEN RFID protocol, it handles the request coming from the host computer and sends back the replies after having executed the requested actions. The client side of the CAEN RFID protocol is implemented by the [CAEN RFID API](#).

Configuring the daemon

The *caenrfidd* daemon can be configured by modifying its configurations files. After editing the configurations files you should restart the daemon in order to make effective the new settings:

```
# /etc/init.d/caenrfidd restart
```

The system wide configuration file

The *caenrfidd* daemon uses file `/etc/defaults/caenrfidd` as system wide configuration file. Here the default content of file such on the Ion:

```
# Default settings for caenrfidd server. This file is sourced by /bin/sh from
# /etc/init.d/caenrfidd.

# Enable/disable the deamon.
# Use "yes" to enable.
CAENRFIDD ENABLE=yes

# Set the default reader name
READER_NAME=ion

# Enable debugging mode
#DEBUG=yes
```

The variable `CAENRFIDD_ENABLE` can be used to enable/disable the daemon at startup while `READER_NAME` defines the default reader name (Ion, in this example).

The `DEBUG` variable enable/disable debugging messages into system log facility. You can see debugging messages into file `/var/log/syslog` (use command `tail -f /var/log/syslog` to log all data on your terminal).

The main configuration file

The main configuration file is `/etc/caenrfidd/caenrfidd.conf` and it defines basic daemon configurations. Here the default content of this file on the Ion:

```
# Package generated configuration file

# System configuration directory
#
# Set the default system configuration directory.
#
# Default:
#       config_dir = "/etc/caenrfidd"

# Loggin level
#
# Set the default log level.
#
# Valid values are: debug, error and info.
#
# Default:
#       log level = error

# Log to stderr
#
# Enable logging to standard error too.
#
# Default:
#       log_to_stderr = false

# Lock file
#
```

```
# Set the lock file name.
#
# Default:
#       lock_file = "/var/lock/caenrfidd"

# PID file
#
# Set the PID file name. You can kill the program by using the command:
#       $ kill
#
# Default:
#       pid_file = "/var/run/caenrfidd.pid"

# Run as user
#
# If executed as root the server will drop privileges to the specified
# user.
#
# Note: the selected user shold be able to read/write USB devices!
#
# Default:
#       user = "daemon"
user = "root"

# Listening port
#
# Change the default listening port.
#
# CAENRFID default is 1000 so you need setting:
#
#    user = "root"
#
# in order to bind to the default CAENRFID port or the server will refuse
# to start.
#
# Default:
#       port = 1000

# Radios directory
#
# Set the default radios' searching directory.
#
# Default:
#       radios_dir = "/usr/lib/caenrfidd/radios"

# IO ports directory
#
# Set the default IO ports' searching directory.
#
# Default:
#       ioports_dir = "/usr/lib/caenrfidd/ioports"
```

All settings are self-explanatory and they define general daemons settings.

The reader configuration file

By using the READER_NAME above variable the daemon will load the reader configuration file named /etc/caenrfidd/READER_NAME.conf; so, in our example, the daemon will read file /etc/caenrfidd/ion.conf to set specific reader settings.

The CAENRFID Ion

The Ion reader configuration file is by default:

```
# Package generated configuration file
# See the caenrfidd(8) manpage for details


#
# CAENRFID (read only) configuration settings
#

# Reader Manufacturer
#
# Define custom reader manufacturer ID.
```

```
#
# Default:
#       vendor = 21336  # CAEN

# Reader Model
#
# Define custom reader model ID.
#
# Default:
#       model = "(null)"
model = "R4300P"     # Ion

# Reader radios list
#
# Define which radios are connected to the reader and each per radio
# configuration data.
#
# Note:
#     * antennae ID numbering starts from 0.
#     * invalid antenna IDs are simply discarded.
#     * no radios and/or no antennae is an error!
#
# radio dummy {
#       antennae enabled = { 0 }
# }
# radio impinj {
#       antennae enabled = { 0, 1 }
# }
radio impinj {
     antennae_enabled = { 0, 1, 2, 3 }
}

# Reader IO ports list
#
# Define which IO ports are connected to the reader.
#
# Default:
#       ioports = { }
ioports = { ion }


#
# CAENRFID (client writable) configuration settings
#

# Read cycles during continuos inventory (Ver. 3.1)
#
# Define how many rounds the reader should execute during continuos
# inventories.
#
# Default:
#       read_cycles = 1

# RF Power
#
# Define the default RF power in mW.
#
# Default:
#       rf_power = 680

# Q value
#
# Define the default Q value for the inventory algorithm.
#
# Allowed values are in 0..15 range.
#
# Default
#       q = 3

# Session
#
# Define the default session for the query algorithm.
#
# Allowed values are: S0, S1, S2 and S3
#
# Default
#       session = "S0"
```

The settings are self-explanatory.

7 Developing Application for the Ion R4300P Reader

This Chapter explains how to use our developing virtual machines. It contains these topics:

- **Introduction**
- **Downloading the development virtual machine image**
- **Installing the development virtual machine**
- **Using the development virtual machine**

Introduction

The Ion R4300P reader supports C, Java and C# applications. Your application communicates with the Ion through one of two RFID services:

- The *caenrfidd* server, which controls the reader by the CAEN RFID communication protocol. For more information on the *caenrfidd* server, see § *Configuring the daemon* pag. 32. For more information on the CAEN RFID API, see the CAEN RFID API documentation.

- The Low-Level Reader Protocol (LLRP), based on the EPCglobal standard [RD2].

There are two ways to use the Ion R4300P from your application:

- Execute the application on a remote host computer. In this case, all the processing is performed by the host.

- Execute the application locally on the Ion R4300P reader. In this case, the application resides on the Ion reader and much of the processing occurs on the reader itself and not remotely on the host computer. In this case the programming languages that are currently supported are C and Java; .NET will be supported in future revisions of the firmware.

Running your application on the Ion reader improves system scalability by minimizing network traffic, since the Ion reader can handle many processing tasks such as data filtering. Furthermore, you can access directly to all the HW interfaces present on the reader and to the peripheral connected to the USB host ports.

In order to simplify the development of application running directly on the Ion R4300P reader, CAEN RFID provides a virtual machine image compatible with VirtualBox. In the following we explain how to use the development virtual machine for that purpose.

Downloading the development virtual machine image

Latest version of our development virtual machine can be downloaded from our FTP server into.

Note: The virtual machine image is inside a zip archive, each archive should contain at least 3 files named `name.vmdk`, `name.ovf` and `name.mf`. You need all these files to import the virtual machine into your VirtualBox installation.

After having downloaded the zip file you can check its consistency by using GPG, the signature file named `file.sig` and our public key as follow:

```
$ gpg --verify ion-develop-1.0.0.zip.sig ion-develop-1.0.0.zip
gpg: Signature made Tue 08 Jun 2010 01:53:33 PM CEST using DSA key ID 859BDF89
gpg: Good signature from "CAEN RFID packages maintainer <maintainer@support.caenrfid.it>"
```

Installing the development virtual machine

To install the development virtual machine you need the VirtualBox suite version 3.2.12 or above. Please refer to the VirtualBox home site in order to know how to install it on your PC.

After having downloaded the desired release you can import the machine by selecting the *Import Appliance* into the *File* menu of the main VirtualBox application window.

```
$ VBoxManage import <machine>.ovf
```

where `<machine>.ovf` is the filename of the virtual machine.

Note: once the import procedure is finished you may need blessing the new machine by edit the machine settings and then just pressing the *Ok* button.

Ion R4300P Technical Information Manual

Using the development virtual machine

Once you started the development virtual machine, you can login with username *user* and password *useruser*. The superuser *root* password is *rootroot* instead.

You can use the development machine as the preferred development environment for the Ion R4300P reader since the installed system is very similar to the system installed on the reader itself. This permits to develop and test your application on the virtual machine before to install the software on the reader avoiding possible mistakes during the job and reducing the development time. The development machine can be also used to test the installation of additional packages so that you will add the packages into the reader only after having verified that the new software do not interfere with the system.

When you develop an application for the Ion R4300P Ion you have to use the C or the Java language and the API we provide and the TCP/IP protocol as a connection interface, as a result you can test your application running on the development machine and communicating to a remote reader connected to the same TCP/IP network. When you install your application on the reader itself you can just change the remote IP address of the reader with the special address for the local host (127.0.0.1) and the application will communicate with the local reader. As you can note there is no difference between an application running on a remote host or directly inside the reader. Due to this, installing your application into the reader it's just a matter of copying the binary files on the reader using the *scp* command, for example. In the following we show an example of a C application and one of a Java application including the testing phase and the installation on the reader.

Note: If you plan to auto-start your application when the Ion R4300P reader boots, we recommend that you install your application on the reader and start it manually to verify that the executable runs properly. Then you can use the configuration web interface to configure the application to auto-start at boot time.

8 Ion R4300P Getting Started with C

This Chapter explains how to get started with C programming on the **Ion R4300P Reader**. It contains these topics:

- **Development code installation**

- **New and standard API**

Development code installation

If you want to develop C applications using our CAENRFID C library you must first install the *libcaenrfid* development package into your development virtual machine [5]:

```
develop@ion:~# sudo aptitude install libcaenrfid-dev
```

New and standard API

Package *libcaenrfid-dev* contains the header files required for developing C applications using the CAENRFID C API. Along with the C standard interface, *libcaenrfid-dev* contains also a new CAENRFID API which is designed to be platform independent; you can decide to use the standard CAENRFID API if you want to be backward compatible or the new library if you want your code to be platform independent.

To use the standard API you must add the include file `caenrfid_old.h` into your code (see § *Standard API example* below).

The source files used in this chapter can be downloaded from the [RFID FTP Server](#).

Standard API example

We show a simple example of an application performing an inventory cycle and presenting the results on the console.

Only four functions are required to perform a basic inventory cycle:

```
CAENRFID_Init(),

CAENRFID_InventoryTag(),

CAENRFID_FreeTagsMemory()

CAENRFID_End().
```

The code below shows how to use them.

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>

#define _YES_I_KNOW_USING_OLD_CAENRFID_API_IS_EVIL
#include <caenrfid.h>
#include <caenrfid_old.h>

........................

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int i;
    caenrfid_handle_t handle;
        char string[] = "Source_0";
        CAENRFIDTag *tag;
        int size;
        char *str;
        int ret;

    if (argc < 2) {
            fprintf(stderr, "usage: %s: <server addr>\n", argv[0]);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

        /* Start a new connection with the CAENRFIDD server */
        ret = CAENRFID_Init(TCP, argv[1], &handle);
        if (ret != CAENRFID_StatusOK) {
                fprintf(stderr, "cannot init lib (err=%d)\n", ret);
```

---

[5] Commands on the Development Virtual Machine are marked by the suffix `develop:~#`, while commands on the ION R4300P Reader shell are marked by the suffix `root@ion:~#`.

```
                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

    /* Do the inventory */
        ret = CAENRFID_InventoryTag(&handle, string, &tag, &size);
        if (ret != CAENRFID_StatusOK) {
                fprintf(stderr, "cannot get data (err=%d)\n", ret);
                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

    /* Report results */
        for (i = 0; i < size; i++) {
                str = bin2hex(tag[i].ID, tag[i].Length);
                if (!str) {
                        fprintf(stderr, "cannot allocate memory!\n");
                        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
                }

                printf("%.*s %.*s %.*s %d\n",
                        tag[i].Length * 2, str,
                        MAX_LOGICAL_SOURCE_NAME, tag[i].LogicalSource,
                        MAX_READPOINT_NAME, tag[i].ReadPoint, tag[i].Type);

                free(str);
        }

    /* Free inventory data */
        CAENRFID_FreeTagsMemory(&tag);

        /* Close the connection */
        ret = CAENRFID_End(&handle);
        if (ret != CAENRFID_StatusOK)
                fprintf(stderr, "improper caenrfidlib closure!\n");

    return 0;
}
```

The define `_YES_I_KNOW_USING_OLD_CAENRFID_API_IS_EVIL` is used to suppress compiler warning generated by the standard API.

To compile the code, you can use the `make` command:

```
develop@ion:~#  make inv_test_std
cc  inv_test_std.c  -lcaenrfid -o inv_test_std
```

When the compile operation is finished you can test the program from your virtual machine:

```
develop@ion:~# ./inv_test_std <ion reader_address>
cae00000000000000000000002 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000003 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000007 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae0000000000000000000000a Source_0 Ant0 3
```

Where *<ion reader address>* is the address of your ion reader (by default is 192.168.0.1).

To run the same program directly on the RFID reader, first transfer it to the Ion:

```
develop@ion:~# scp ./inv_test_std  <ion reader_address>:
```

and then execute it with the following command:

```
root@ion:~# ./inv_test_std 127.0.0.1
cae00000000000000000000002 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000003 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000007 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae0000000000000000000000a Source_0 Ant0 3
```

New API usage example

On the contrary to the standard API, only three functions are required to perform a basic inventory cycle using the new API:

caenrfid_open(),

caenrfid_inventory()

caenrfid_close()

The code below shows how to use them.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>

#include <caenrfid.h>


.....................

     int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int i;
    struct caenrfid_handle handle;
       char string[] = "Source 0";
    struct caenrfid_tag *tag;
       size_t size;
       char *str;
       int ret;

    if (argc < 2) {
            fprintf(stderr, "usage: %s: <server_addr>\n", argv[0]);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

       /* Start a new connection with the CAENRFIDD server */
       ret = caenrfid_open(CAENRFID_PORT_TCP, argv[1], &handle);
       if (ret < 0) {
               fprintf(stderr, "cannot init lib (err=%d)\n", ret);
               exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
       }

    /* Do the inventory */
       ret = caenrfid_inventory(&handle, string, &tag, &size);
       if (ret < 0) {
               fprintf(stderr, "cannot get data (err=%d)\n", ret);
               exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
       }

    /* Report results */
       for (i = 0; i < size; i++) {
               str = bin2hex(tag[i].id, tag[i].len);
               if (!str) {
                       fprintf(stderr, "cannot allocate memory!\n");
                       exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
               }

               printf("%.*s %.*s %.*s %d\n",
                       tag[i].len * 2, str,
                       CAENRFID_SOURCE_NAME_LEN, tag[i].source,
                       CAENRFID_READPOINT_NAME_LEN, tag[i].readpoint,
                   tag[i].type);

               free(str);
       }

    /* Free inventory data */
    free(tag);

       /* Close the connection */
```

```
        ret = caenrfid_close(&handle);
        if (ret < 0)
                fprintf(stderr, "improper caenrfidlib closure!\n");

    return 0;
}
```

Note that this time the `caenrfid_old.h` file is no longer needed.

To compile the code, you can use the `make` command:

```
develop@ion:~# make inv_test
cc     inv_test.c  -lcaenrfid -o inv_test
```

When the compile operation is finished you can test the program from your virtual machine:

```
develop@ion:~# ./inv_test <ion reader address>
cae00000000000000000000002 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000003 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000007 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae0000000000000000000000a Source_0 Ant0 3
```

Where *<ion reader address>* is the address of your Ion reader (by default equal to 192.168.0.1).

To run the same program directly on the RFID reader, first transfer it to the Ion:

```
develop@ion:~# scp ./inv_test  <ion reader_address>:
```

and then execute it with the following command:

```
root@ion:~# ./inv_test 127.0.0.1
cae00000000000000000000002 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000003 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae00000000000000000000007 Source_0 Ant0 3
cae0000000000000000000000a Source_0 Ant0 3
```

Ion R4300P Technical Information Manual

9 Ion R4300P Getting Started with JAVA

This Chapter explains how to get started with JAVA programming on the **Ion R4300P Reader.** It contains these topics:

- **Introduction**
- **Setup the development environment**
- **Testing the development environment**
- **Running Java applications on the Ion reader**
- **Optional: using the Eclipse IDE**

Introduction

This quick guide will explain how to start developing in Java with your CAEN RFID R4300P reader. It starts from the assumption that you have already installed the Development Virtual Machine as described by the relevant chapter and that you will use it as the development platform[6].

Setup the development environment

The first step in setting up the development environment is to install the JDK on the virtual machine, for this purpose type the following commands on a shell window:

```
develop:~# aptitude update
develop:~# aptitude install default-jdk
```

Then, in order to use the CAEN RFID API, you need to download the java libraries from our Software and Firmware web area. The libraries (CAENRFIDLibrary.jar and RXTXcomm.jar) are included into the SDK package, extract them from the SDK_4.0.0.zip file using the unzip command from a shell window or using the archive manager (squeeze) from the GUI.

Testing the development environment

At this point you are able to compile and test the first, very simple, Java program:

```java
public static void main(String[] args) {
import java.math.BigInteger;
import com.caen.RFIDLibrary.*;

class CAENTest {

        CAENRFIDReader myReader = new CAENRFIDReader();
        CAENRFIDReaderInfo myInfo;
        CAENRFIDLogicalSource myLS;
        CAENRFIDTag myTags[];

        System.out.println("CAENTest starting...");

        try {
            myReader.Connect(CAENRFIDPort.CAENRFID_TCP, args[0]);

            myInfo = myReader.GetReaderInfo();
            String s = myInfo.GetModel();

            System.out.println(s);

            myLS = myReader.GetSources()[0];

            myTags = myLS.InventoryTag();
            if( myTags != null ) {
                BigInteger bi = new BigInteger(myTags[0].GetId());
                System.out.println(bi.toString(16));
            } else {
                System.out.println("No tags found!");
            }

            myReader.Disconnect();
        } catch (Exception err) {
            System.out.println(err.toString());
        }
    }
}
```

This simple java code instructs the reader, indicated by the IP address passed as the only argument, to execute an inventory cycle and print on the console window the EPC code of the first detected tag, if at least one is detected.

Compile the proposed code into the java bytecode:

```
develop:~# javac –cp "./:../CAENRFIDLibrary.jar:./RXTXcomm.jar" CAENTest.java
```

---

[6] Commands on the Development Virtual Machine are marked by the suffix `develop:~#`, while commands on the ION R4300P Reader shell are marked by the suffix `root@ion:~#`.

In the above command line the CAENRFIDLibrary.jar and the RXTXcomm.jar files are supposed to be in the same directory of the source code. As a result you'll obtain the CAENTest.class bytecode file that can be executed with the following command line:

```
develop:~# java -cp "./:./CAENRFIDLibrary.jar:./RXTXcomm.jar" CAENTest 10.0.32.201
```

where 10.0.32.201 is the IP address of your Ion reader.

Running Java applications on the Ion reader

In order to run Java applications on the Ion reader you need first to install the Java runtime. You don't need to install all the Java Development Kit since you can compile your code on the development machine and then transfer the executable bytecode on the Ion reader.

Obtain a shell window on the Ion reader with a SSH client and install the JRE using the following command line:

```
root@ion:~# aptitude update
root@ion:~# aptitude install default-jre
```

Transfer the CAENRFIDLibrary.jar, the RXTXcomm.jar and the CAENTest.class files on the Ion reader using, for example, a secure copy command (scp):

```
root@ion:~# scp CAENRFIDLibrary.jar 10.0.32.201:
root@ion:~# scp CAENTest.class 10.0.32.201:
```

where 10.0.32.201 is the IP address of your Ion reader.

Now you can run the application on your Ion reader using the following command:

```
root@ion:~# java -cp "./:./CAENRFIDLibrary.jar:./RXTXcomm.jar" CAENTest 127.0.0.1
```

assuming that CAENTest.class, CAENRFIDLibrary.jar and RXTXcomm.jar files are in the same directory. As you can notice, the only difference with the command line used to execute the application on the development machine is the IP address of the reader that, in this latter case, is the special localhost address identifying the same machine where the application is running.

Optional: using the Eclipse IDE

A simple project like the one we described in the previous paragraphs can be managed using a simple text editor and the command line but managing more complex projects may require the usage of an Integrated Development Environment. Here is explained how to install and configure the Eclipse IDE in order to create application for the Ion reader.

The first step is to install the Eclipse IDE itself on the development virtual machine by the following command line:

```
develop:~# aptitude update
develop:~# aptitude install eclipse
```

Once the IDE is installed you can run it by clicking on the Eclipse icon in the Development menu item of the XFCE main menu. After having created a new project you need to add the CAENRFIDLibrary.jar and the RXTXcomm.jar to the project going into the Project Properties, Java Build Paths, Libraries, Add External JARs...:
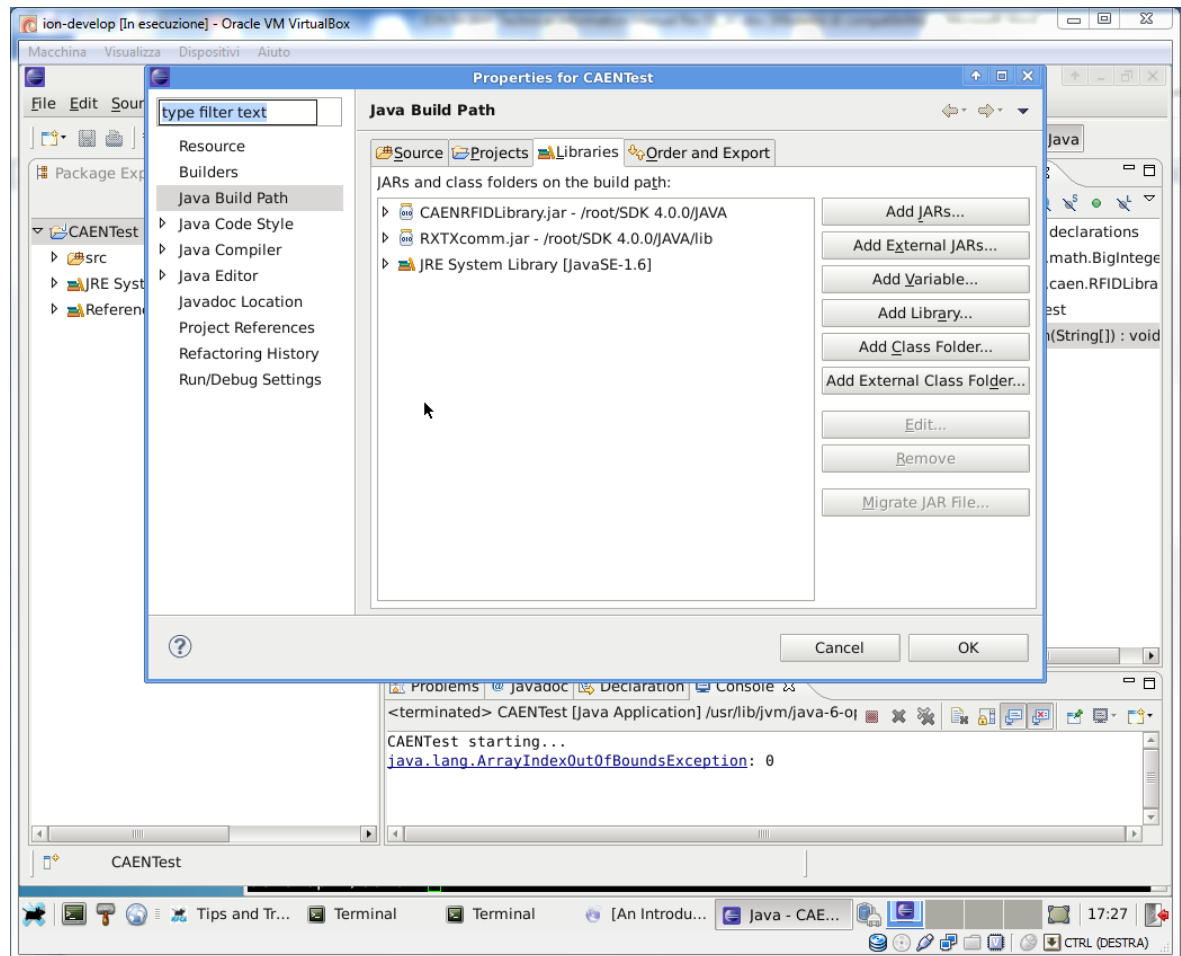
You are now ready to develop complex projects using the Eclipse IDE on the Development Machine, Enjoy!

10 Using the GSM

This Chapter describes how to use the **Ion R4300P Reader** GSM. It contains these topics:

- **SIM card placement**
- **Setting up the GSM module**
- **Sending a SMS message**
- **Surfing the Internet**

SIM card placement

In order to insert the SIM card inside the reader the cover shall be opened by removing the 6 screws (please see the red circle in the *Fig. 10.2: SIM holder position* pag. 48 for the correct position).

Fig. 10.1: Bottom cover screws position

The SIM card shall be inserted in the GPRS modem SIM holder.

Fig. 10.2: SIM holder position

Setting up the GSM module

The Ion R4300P has an (optional) internal GSM/GPRS module that can be used to send/receive SMS or as Internet gateway. Here some basic instructions about how to send SMS and how to connect to the Internet using the GSM/GPRS module.

The GSM/GPRS module is connected to the system through the second serial port (the first is used for the console) mapped to the pseudo-file /dev/ttyS1.

In order to setup the GSM/GPRS module you must verify the serial port setting using the *stty* command:

```
root@ion:~# stty -F /dev/ttyS1
speed 9600 baud; line = 0;
susp = <undef>; min = 1; time = 0;
-brkint -icrnl -imaxbel
-opost
-isig -icanon -iexten -echo -echoe -echok noflsh -echoctl -echoke
```

Then we suggest to create a symbolic link for the pseudo-file /dev/ttyS1 in order to have a mnemonic shortcut for the future use of the module:

```
root@ion:~# ln -s /dev/ttyS1 /dev/mobilephone
```

Then you need to switch on the GSM/GPRS module that is switched off by default; this can be obtained invoking the *ion-manager* script in the following way:

```
root@ion:~# ion-manager gsm switch
ion-manager; switching the GSM on/off... ok
```

You can verify if the GSM/GPRS module is correctly activated by issuing the *gsmctl* command:

```
root@ion:~# gsmctl all
gsmctl[ERROR]: ME/TA error 'SIM PIN required' (code 311)
```

The message above is what you should obtain and indicate that the module is active and working, it is just waiting for the PIN of the SIM card.

In the following snippet you can see how to provide the PIN of the SIM card to the module and the reply to the *gsmctl* call when the module is ready to be used:

```
root@ion:~# gsmctl -I "+cpin=NNNN"
root@ion:~# gsmctl all
<ME0>  Manufacturer: Telit
<ME1>  Model: GC864-QUAD
<ME2>  Revision: 10.00.063
<ME3>  Serial Number: 359294031006030
<FUN>  Functionality Level: 1
...
```

Sending a SMS message

Once the GSM/GPRS module is correctly configured, you can send SMS messages in a very simple way form the command shell, for example the following command line will send a SMS message with the body "Hello world!" to the specified number:

```
root@ion:~# gsmsendsms <phone_number> 'Hello world!'
```

Obviously you can create shell scripts that include the gsmsendsms calls in order to automate SMS message delivering.

C language

If you need sending a SMS from a C program the easiest way is by using the *system(3)* function with the command above. Please refer to system Linux man pages for further info.

Surfing the Internet

In order to connect to the Internet using the internal GSM/GPRS moduel, you can use the *wvdial* program. Just edit its configuration file named `/etc/wvdial.conf` as follow:

```
[Dialer Defaults]
Init1 = ATZ
Init2 = ATQ0 V1 E1 S0=0 &C1 &D2 +FCLASS=0
Init3 = AT+CGDCONT=1,"IP","<YOUR APN>"
Modem Type = Analog Modem
Baud = 115200
New PPPD = yes
Modem = /dev/ttyS1
ISDN = 0
Phone = "<YOUR PHONE NUMBER>"
Password = <YOUR PASSWORD>
Username = <YOUR USERNAME>
```

and replace parameters <YOUR APN>, <YOUR PHONE NUMBER>, <YOUR PASSWORD> and <YOUR USERNAME> according to your network provider.

After having completed the modification of the configuration file, just type the *wvdial* command to start the connection:

```
root@ion:~# wvdial
'--> WvDial: Internet dialer version 1.60
--> Initializing modem.
--> Sending: ATZ
ATZ
OK
--> Sending: ATQ0 V1 E1 S0=0 &C1 &D2 +FCLASS=0
ATQ0 V1 E1 S0=0 &C1 &D2 +FCLASS=0
OK
--> Sending: AT+CGDCONT=1,"IP","web.omnitel.it"
AT+CGDCONT=1,"IP","web.omnitel.it"
OK
--> Modem initialized.
--> Sending: ATDT*99***1#
--> Waiting for carrier.
ATDT*99***1#
CONNECT
--> Carrier detected.  Waiting for prompt.
```

Here the program may hang for a while but then the output continues:

```
--> Don't know what to do!  Starting pppd and hoping for the best.
--> Starting pppd at Fri Oct  7 10:11:43 2011
--> Pid of pppd: 1949
--> Using interface ppp0
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> local  IP address 109.114.117.107
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> remote IP address 109.114.126.226
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> primary  DNS address 83.224.70.54
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
--> secondary DNS address 83.224.70.77
--> pppd: (~U[07][08]@~S[07][08]~H~[[07][08]
```

If you want, you can make the *wvdial* process run in background using the Ctrl+Z key combination and the *bg* command (as usual for Linux processes). That sequence will give you the possibility to use the same shell for further commands instead of having the needs to open another one.

After that you can check the newly created *pppX* network adapter that correspond to the GSM/GPRS module:

```
root@ion:~# ifconfig
lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

```
ppp0        Link encap:Point-to-Point Protocol
            inet addr:109.114.117.107  P-t-P:109.114.126.226  Mask:255.255.255.255
            UP POINTOPOINT RUNNING NOARP MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:5 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:3
            RX bytes:64 (64.0 B)  TX bytes:97 (97.0 B)
```

The routing table and the file /etc/resolv.conf should be modified accordingly in order to establish the internet connection.

For example, you may need to assign the *ppp0* virtual network card as you default gateway, this can be obtained by deleting the previous default gateway setting and assigning the new one:

```
root@ion:~# route del default
root@ion:~# route add default ppp0
```

11 Ion R4300P Upgrade Procedure

This Chapter describes how to upgrade the **Ion R4300P Reader** system.

Upgrade the Ion packages

The Ion R4300P reader operating system is a standard Linux Debian installation so the upgrade procedure is based, as any Debian system, on the *aptitude* tool. Here we show the basic usage of this method in order to upgrade or install new packages on the system, for further details on the aptitude tool please refer to the specific documentation (see § Debian Documentation on line resource).

By default, the CAENRFID APT repository list and the Debian APT repository list are already set up into your system so, if you want to upgrade the Ion reader with the latest available packages, you have first to setup your Ion network with the proper settings (see § *Reader Configuration* pag. 20) and then type at the command shell the following two commands[7]:

```
root@ion:~# aptitude update
root@ion:~# aptitude upgrade
```

Install new Debian software

As a first step, you may need to search for a specific package by using the *apt-cache* command as follow:

```
root@ion:~#  apt-cache search <string>
```

The command searches each string occurrences into all Debian packages and prints the results on standard output. Once you have found the name of the package on the list resulting from the above commanda, you can install it by using the apt-get command as follow:

```
root@ion:~# apt-get install <package>
```

For example, if you wish to install the Java Run Time environment (JRE) into your Ion reader, you can proceed as shown in the following:

```
root@ion:~# apt-cache search jre

default-jre-headless - Standard Java or Java compatible Runtime (headless)
default-jre - Standard Java or Java compatible Runtime
```

Then use the command:

```
# apt-get install default-jre

apt-get install defaul-jre
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
E: Unable to locate package defaul-jre
root@ion:~# apt-get install default-jre
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following extra packages will be installed:
 ca-certificates ca-certificates-java default-jre-headless defoma file
 fontconfig fontconfig-config hicolor-icon-theme java-common
 libaccess-bridge-java libaccess-bridge-java-jni libasound2 libasyncns0
 libatk1.0-0 libatk1.0-data libavahi-client3 libavahi-common-data
 libavahi-common3 libcairo2 libcups2 libdatrie1 libflac8
 libfont-freetype-perl libfontconfig1 libfontenc1 libgcrypt11 libgif4
 libglib2.0-0 libglib2.0-data libgnutls26 libgpg-error0 libgtk2.0-0
 libgtk2.0-bin libgtk2.0-common libice6 libjasper1 libjpeg62 liblcms1
 libmagic1 libnspr4-0d libnss3-1d libogg0 libpango1.0-0 libpango1.0-common
 libpcre3 libpixman-1-0 libpng12-0 libpulse0 libsm6 libsndfile1 libtasn1-3
 libthai-data libthai0 libtiff4 libvorbis0a libvorbisenc2 libx11-6
 libx11-data libxau6 libxcb-render-util0 libxcb-render0 libxcb1
 libxcomposite1 libxcursor1 libxdamage1 libxdmcp6 libxext6 libxfixes3
 libxfont1 libxft2 libxi6 libxinerama1 libxml2 libxrandr2 libxrender1
 libxtst6 openjdk-6-jre openjdk-6-jre-headless openjdk-6-jre-lib sgml-base
 shared-mime-info ttf-dejavu-core ttf-dejavu-extra tzdata-java
 x-ttcidfont-conf x11-common xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils xml-core
........
```

---

[7] Commands on the Development Virtual Machine are marked by the suffix `develop:~#`, while commands on the ION R4300P Reader shell are marked by the suffix `root@ion:~#`.

12 Ion R4300P Technical Specifications

This Chapter illustrates the technical specifications of **Ion R4300P Reader**. It contains these topics:

- **Technical Specifications Table**
- **Reader – Tag Link Profiles**
- **Power Supply Connector Electrical Characteristics**
- RFID Antenna Ports Electrical Characteristics
- **GSM/GPRS Antenna Port Electrical Characteristics**
- **GPIO Port Electrical Characteristics**
- **Serial Port Electrical Characteristics**
- **USB Port Electrical Characteristics**

Technical Specifications Table

Frequency Band	902÷928 MHz (FCC part 15) 865.600÷867.600 (ETSI EN 302 208)
Output Power	Up to 32 dBm (1.6W) conducted (ETSI) Up to 30 dBm (1W) conducted (FCC)
CPU	Intel Atom Z510 CPU @ 1.1Ghz
Memory	512 Mbytes RAM, 512 Mbytes SSD, 8 Gbytes MicroSD
Operating System	Linux (Debian)
Scripting	Java Virtual Machine
Host Interface Protocols	- CAEN RFID host-to-reader protocol - EPCGlobal LLRP RFID host-to-reader protocol
Antenna Connector	4 TNC Reverse Polarity
Receiving Capability	Gen 2 Dense Reader Mode Management Data rate up to 400 Kbits/s
Standard Compliance	EPC C1 G2/ISO 18000-6C
Digital I/O	13 GPIO pins, TTL level
Connectivity	RS232 Serial Communication (DB9); USB 2.0 High Speed Host Port; Ethernet 10/100/1000BASE-T (RJ45)
Wireless Communication	GSM/GPRS (SMA) (optional) WiFi (optional via USB host)
Internal Interfaces	MicroSD slot SIM card housing (optional)
IP Rating	IP42
MTBF	135.000 hours
Dimensions	(W)275 x (L)155 x (H)39 mm^3 (10.8 x 6.1 x 1.5 inch^3)
DC Power	9÷36 Vdc (30W)
Operating Temperature	-20 °C to 55 °C
Weight	1.3 kg

Tab. 12.1: Ion R4300P Technical Specifications Table

Reader – Tag Link Profiles

Ion R4300P reader supports different modulations and return link profiles according to EPC Class 1 Gen 2 protocol.

In the following table are reported all available profiles and the compatibility with the different regulations:

Link profile #	Regulation	Modulation	Return Link
1	ETSI	PR−ASK; f=40kHz	Miller (M=4); f = 300kHz
2	FCC	PR−ASK; f=40kHz	Miller (M=4); f = 250kHz
3	FCC	DSB−ASK; f=160kHz	FM0; f = 400kHz

Tab. 12.2: Ion R4300P reader to tag link profiles

Power Supply Connector Electrical Characteristics

Pin name	Pin #	Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
GND	1	Input Current			5	A
VIN	2	Input DC voltage level	9		36	V
		Input Current			5	A

Tab. 12.3: Ion R4300P Power Supply Connector Electrical Characteristics

RFID Antenna Ports Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
RF output power – ETSI	0.05		1.6	W
	17		32	dBm
RF output power – FCC	0.05		1	W
	17		30	dBm
Output power vs. power setting accuracy			± 1	dB
Output power setting step		0.1		dB
RF port impedance		50		Ω
Recommended antenna VSWR			1.5:1	-

Tab. 12.4: Ion R4300P RFID Antenna Ports Electrical Characteristics

GSM/GPRS Antenna Port Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
RF output power			2	W
			33	dBm
RF port impedance		50		Ω
Recommended antenna VSWR			2:1	-
Absolute maximum antenna VSWR			10:1	-
Allowed antenna gain			3	dBi

Tab. 12.5: Ion R4300P GSM/GPRS Antenna Port Electrical Characteristics (only in Mod. WR4300PXGPRS)

GPIO Port Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
VOL			0.4	V
VOH	2.0		5.0	V
Output current (low level)			12	mA
Output current (high level)			0.3	mA
VIL	-0.5		0.8	V
VIH	2		5.5	V
Input current			0.5	mA
Internal pull-up resistor		10		kΩ

Tab. 12.6: Ion R4300P GPIO Port Electrical Characteristics

Serial Port Electrical Characteristics

Pin name	Pin #	Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
TX	2	RS232 Voltage Levels	±5	±8		V
		Output Impedance	300			Ω
RX	3	RS232 Voltage Levels	-30		+30	V
		Input Impedance	3	5	7	kΩ
CTS	7	RS232 Voltage Levels	-30		+30	V
		Input Impedance	3	5	7	kΩ
RTS	8	RS232 Voltage Levels	±5	±8		V
		Output Impedance	300			Ω

Tab. 12.7: Ion R4300P RS232 Port Electrical Characteristics

USB Port Electrical Characteristics

Pin name	Pin #	Parameter	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Vbus	1	Voltage level	4.75V	5.00V	5.25V	V
		Output Current			500	mA
D-	2	VOL	0		0.3	V
		VOH	2.8		3.6	V
		Input Impedance		27		Ω
D+	3	VOL	0		0.3V	V
		VOH	2.8		3.6	V
		Input Impedance		27		Ω

Tab. 12.8: Ion R4300P USB Port Electrical Characteristics

13 Ion R4300P Regulatory Compliance

This Chapter gives information on the **Ion R4300P Reader** Regulatory Compliance. It contains these topics:

- **FCC Compliance**
- **CE Compliance**
- **RoHS EU Directive**
- **CE Declaration of Conformity**

FCC Compliance

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

NOTE:

(a) Any changes or modification not approved by CAEN RFID could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

(b) The Ion R4300P reader is approved for operation with the following antennas:

- RFID ports: CAENRFID antenna Mod. WANTENNAX005 (Circular polarized antenna 8dBic gain max. 860-960 MHz)

- GSM/GPRS port: Amphenol Mod. TAN015-1100104BS (Linear polarized antenna 1dBi gain 870-960/1710-1990MHz)

Use of other than the approved antenna with this unit may result in harmful interference with other users, and cause the unit to fail to meet regulatory requirements.

(c) When installing the RFID antennas ensure a minimum separation distance of 25 cm between each antenna and all persons.

(d) When installing the GSM/GPRS antenna ensure a minimum separation distance of 20 cm between the antenna and all persons.

(e) Ion R4300P and R4300PXGPRS readers must be professionally installed to correctly set the TX power for the RF cable selected.

(f) Maximum RF conducted power at RFID port is 1W (30dBm). The installer shall set the maximum allowed RF power in order to comply with 36dBm E.I.R.P FCC radiated limit taking into account the cable loss used for the connection to the approved antenna according to the following formula:

Max. allowed RF output power (dBm) = 36 − Antenna Gain (dBi or dBic) + Cable Loss (dB)

Example:

Approved antenna WANTENNAX005 and WCAVOAAAX005 (5 m RF Antenna Cable TNC/RP-N type; 0.32dB/m)

Max. allowed RF output power (dBm) = 36 − 8dBic + 1.6dB = 29.6dBm

CE Compliance

Reference standard:

CEI EN 60950-1:2007

ETSI EN 301 489-1 V. 1.8.1:2008

ETSI EN 301 489-3 V. 1.4.1:2002

ETSI EN 302 208-2 V1.3.1:2011

ETSI EN 301 511 V9.0.2:2003

CEI EN 50364:2011

Reference document: Test report n. 11889B [RD1].

See § *CE Declaration of Conformity* pag. *60* for the Ion R4300P CE Compliance Certificate.

RoHS EU Directive

The Ion R4300P RFID UHF Portal Reader is compliant with the EU Directive 2002/95/EC on the Restriction of the Use of certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment (RoHS).

We

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herewith declare under our own responsibility that the products:

Code:	**WR4300PXAAAA**
Description:	**R4300P - Ion - RFID UHF Portal Reader**
and	
Code:	**WR4300PXGPRS**
Description:	**R4300P - Ion - RFID UHF Portal reader with GPRS**

correspond in the submitted version to the following standards:

CEI EN 60950-1:2007

ETSI EN 301 489-1 V. 1.8.1:2008

ETSI EN 301 489-3 V. 1.4.1:2002

ETSI EN 302 208-2 V1.3.1:2011

ETSI EN 301 511 V9.0.2:2003

CEI EN 50364:2011

The present document declares that the specified products comply with the reported standards and satisfy the essential requirements of the European regulation R&TTE Directive 99/5/EC.

Date: 19/03/2012

Adriano Bigongiari (Chief Executive Officer)

On the basis of this declaration, these products will bear the following mark: $C \in \textcircled{!}$